

## Section 11

### Income, Expenditures, and Wealth

This section presents statistics on two different aspects of income and expenditures: One aspect relates to the national income and product system (a summation reflecting the entire complex of the Nation's economic activities and the interaction of its major components) and the other to the distribution of income to families and individuals. Statistics on national wealth are also included in this section. Figures from the flow-of-funds accounts, a financial view of the economy, appear in section 16.

The primary source for national income and product information is *Survey of Current Business*, published monthly by the Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics. The complete set of national income and product tables for the 1963-66 period is published in the July 1967 *Survey*. Corresponding information for earlier years, with data starting in 1929 in most cases, is published in *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-1965, Statistical Tables*, a supplement to the *Survey*. Summary estimates for current periods appear in the most recent issue of the *Survey*. The basic reference sources for concepts and methodology are *National Income, 1954 Edition*, *U.S. Income and Output, 1958*, and the August 1965 issue of the *Survey*.

The major sources of data on income size distributions for families are the Bureau of the Census (Census of Population and Current Population Survey) and the Bureau of Labor Statistics (Survey of Consumer Expenditures). The differences between these series are described in *Family Income Distribution Statistics Published by Federal Agencies*, Statistical Evaluation Report No. 5, Bureau of the Budget, December 1964. Annual data on income distribution by size-class, compiled by the Bureau of the Census, appear in *Current Population Reports—Consumer Income*, Series P-60. A brief description of the Current Population Survey, which is the basis for the data in that report, is given on page 1 of this edition of the *Statistical Abstract*.

Another primary source of information on income distribution is the national Survey of Consumer Finances conducted annually since 1946 by the Survey Research Center of The University of Michigan. From 1946 through 1960, this survey consisted of a sample of approximately 2,700 family units or 3,000 spending units located in 66 sampling areas; from 1961 to 1963, it consisted of approximately 1,850 family units or 2,000 spending units. In 1964 and 1965, it consisted of 1,300-1,600 family units; in 1966, 2,400 families were interviewed. The results of these surveys are published in a monograph series, *Survey of Consumer Finances*.

**National income and product.**—A general view of the economy is provided by a summary of the Nation's income, expenditure, and saving, shown in the form of a balancing set of accounts for the major economic categories—persons, business, international, and government. (See table 454.) An explanation of the items included in this summation may be found in the 1967 *Historical and Descriptive Supplement to Economic Indicators*, 90th Congress, 1st Session.

**Gross national product.**—Gross national product (GNP) is the total national output of goods and services valued at market prices. It can be viewed in terms of expenditure categories. These categories comprise purchases of goods and services by consumers and government, gross private domestic investment by business, and net exports of goods and services. The goods and services included in GNP are largely

those bought for final use (excluding illegal transactions) in the market economy. There are a number of inclusions, however, which represent imputed values, the most important of which is the rental value of owner-occupied dwellings. GNP measures the output attributable to the factors of production—labor and property—supplied by residents of the United States. GNP differs from “national income,” described below, mainly in that GNP includes allowances for depreciation and for indirect taxes (such as sales and excise taxes).

**National income.**—National income is the aggregate earnings of labor and property which arise in the current production of goods and services by the Nation’s economy. It is the sum of compensation of employees, proprietors’ income, rental income, net interest, and corporate profits. Thus, it measures the total factor costs of the goods and services produced by the economy. Earnings are inclusive of direct taxes on those earnings.

**Personal income.**—Personal income is the current income received by persons from all sources net of personal contributions for social insurance. Not only individuals (including owners of unincorporated enterprises), but nonprofit institutions, private trust funds, and private health and welfare funds are classed as “persons.” Personal income includes transfers (payments not resulting from current production) from government and business such as social-security benefits, military pensions, etc., but excludes transfers among persons. Although most of the income is in monetary form, there are important nonmonetary inclusions—chiefly, estimated net rental value to owner-occupants of their homes, the value of services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries, and the value of food consumed on farms.

Disposable personal income is the income remaining to persons after deducting personal tax and nontax payments to general government. It is the income of persons available for spending or saving.

**Distribution of income by size-class.**—Money income statistics are based on data collected in various field surveys of income conducted since 1936. In each of these field surveys trained enumerators interview representative samples of the population with respect to income received during the previous year. The income here referred to is consumer money income for the calendar year and is before deduction of income taxes or social-security taxes unless otherwise specified in individual tables. Non-money items of income are not covered. None of the aggregate income concepts (gross national product, national income, or personal income) is exactly comparable with consumer money income. The nearest approximation is “personal income.”

**Individuals’ savings and assets.**—The Securities and Exchange Commission issues detailed estimates of individuals’ savings showing the increase in financial assets held by individuals less the increase in their debt, exclusive of gains or losses from revaluation of assets. A continuous series starting with 1946 is published quarterly in a special release and in the Commission’s *Statistical Bulletin*. (See table 469.) A reconciliation of the annual SEC estimates with the Department of Commerce estimates of personal savings appears in the Office of Business Economics publication, *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-1965*.

The Survey Research Center of The University of Michigan also collects annual data (except for 1961) covering the distribution of liquid assets and occasional data covering positive, negative, and net savings of families, by income groups. In 1962 and 1963, the Survey Research Center collected data on the gross worth and net worth of spending units. The data on net worth are comparable to those for 1953 published in the *Federal Reserve Bulletin* for September 1953. Detailed comparisons and an explanation of methods are published in the monograph *1962 Survey of Consumer Finances*,

chapter 6. The 1964 and 1965 surveys contain material on attitudes toward saving and statistics on liquid assets. These surveys are now conducted on a family rather than a spending unit basis.

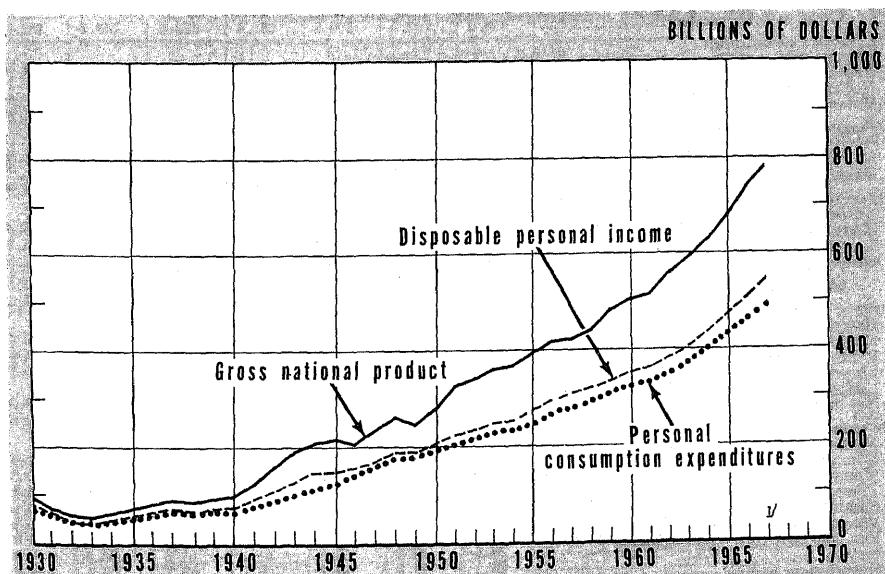
**National wealth.**—The national wealth data shown here (tables 493 to 497) are drawn from a series of articles published in the January 1967 issue of *Finance magazine*. They are, in large part, based on data from R. W. Goldsmith, *A Study of Saving in the United States* and *The National Wealth of the United States in the Post-war Period*. As is the case in all national wealth estimates, the figures are intended chiefly to indicate the order of magnitudes involved and to permit rough comparisons among types of wealth and of the growth of wealth over long periods. Definitions and analytical details are presented in the source publication.

**Current and constant dollars.**—Several of the series in this section are expressed both in current dollars and in constant dollars. Data shown in current dollars are unadjusted for comparability over a period of time; that is, the dollars shown are in terms of the level of prices prevailing for each of the years specified. Data shown in constant dollars are computed values which eliminate the effect of price changes. Constant dollars are derived by dividing current-dollar figures by their corresponding price indexes based on a year specified as 100.

**Historical statistics.**—Tabular headnotes provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1957*. See preface.

FIG. XVI. GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT, DISPOSABLE PERSONAL INCOME, AND PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES: 1930 TO 1967

[See table 455]



<sup>1</sup> Preliminary.

Source: Chart prepared by Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data from Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

## No. 453. GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AND NATIONAL INCOME—SUMMARY: 1929 TO 1967

[In billions of dollars. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. For definitions of gross national product and national income, see text, pp. 309-310.]

ITEM	1929	1930	1933	1935	1940	1945	1950
Gross national product.....	103.1	90.4	55.6	72.2	99.7	211.9	284.8
By type of expenditure:							
Personal consumption expenditures.....	77.2	69.9	45.8	55.7	70.8	119.7	191.0
Gross private domestic investment.....	16.2	10.3	1.4	6.4	13.1	10.6	54.1
Net exports of goods and services.....	1.1	1.0	.4	.1	1.7	-.6	1.8
Government purchases of goods and services.....	8.5	9.2	8.0	10.0	14.0	82.3	37.9
By major type of product:							
Goods output.....	56.1	46.9	27.0	39.9	56.0	128.9	162.4
Services.....	35.6	34.2	25.7	28.3	35.4	76.5	87.0
Structures.....	11.4	9.2	2.9	4.0	8.3	6.5	35.4
By sector:							
Business.....	95.1	82.4	48.9	64.1	80.1	172.3	256.3
Households and institutions.....	2.9	2.7	1.7	1.9	2.4	4.1	6.4
Rest of the world.....	.8	.7	.3	.4	.4	.4	1.2
General government.....	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.9	7.8	35.2	20.9
National income.....	86.8	75.4	40.3	57.2	81.1	181.5	241.1
By type of income:							
Compensation of employees.....	51.1	46.8	29.5	37.3	52.1	123.1	154.6
Proprietors' income.....	15.1	11.9	5.9	10.8	18.0	31.4	37.5
Rental income of persons.....	5.4	4.8	2.0	1.7	2.9	5.6	9.4
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment.....	10.5	7.0	-1.2	3.4	9.8	19.2	37.7
Net interest.....	4.7	4.9	4.1	4.1	8.3	2.2	2.0
By industry division:							
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	8.5	6.4	3.9	6.6	6.1	15.2	17.6
Mining and construction.....	5.9	4.9	1.4	2.6	4.5	7.1	17.2
Manufacturing.....	21.9	18.3	7.7	13.4	22.5	52.2	76.2
Transportation.....	6.6	5.6	3.0	3.7	5.0	10.5	13.4
Communications and public utilities.....	2.7	2.7	2.0	2.2	3.0	4.2	7.2
Wholesale and retail trade.....	13.5	12.4	5.6	9.4	14.5	28.0	40.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	12.8	10.7	5.9	6.0	8.3	13.0	22.0
Services.....	8.8	8.4	5.1	6.2	8.0	14.1	21.8
Government and government enterprises.....	5.1	5.3	5.3	6.7	8.8	36.8	23.6
Rest of the world.....	.8	.7	.3	.4	.4	.4	1.2
	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967 (prel.)
Gross national product.....	398.0	503.7	590.5	632.4	683.9	743.3	785.0
By type of expenditure:							
Personal consumption expenditures.....	254.4	325.2	375.0	401.2	433.1	465.9	491.7
Gross private domestic investment.....	67.4	74.8	87.1	94.0	107.4	118.0	112.1
Net exports of goods and services.....	2.0	4.0	5.9	8.5	6.9	5.1	4.8
Government purchases of goods and services.....	74.2	99.6	122.5	128.7	136.4	154.3	176.3
By major type of product:							
Goods output.....	216.4	259.6	288.6	319.4	346.6	379.6	396.0
Services.....	132.6	187.3	226.2	244.2	262.9	287.2	311.2
Structures.....	49.0	56.8	65.7	68.8	74.4	76.5	77.8
By sector:							
Business.....	352.9	440.7	513.0	548.2	593.4	642.4	673.7
Households and institutions.....	9.1	13.2	16.0	17.8	18.5	20.1	21.5
Rest of the world.....	1.8	2.4	3.4	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.5
General government.....	34.2	47.5	58.1	63.0	67.8	76.6	85.3
National income.....	331.0	414.5	481.9	518.1	562.4	616.7	649.6
By type of income:							
Compensation of employees.....	224.5	294.2	341.0	365.7	393.9	435.7	469.7
Proprietors' income.....	41.7	46.2	51.0	52.3	56.7	59.3	58.4
Rental income of persons.....	13.9	15.8	17.1	18.0	19.0	19.4	20.1
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment.....	46.9	49.9	58.9	66.3	74.9	82.2	79.0
Net interest.....	4.1	8.4	13.8	15.8	17.9	20.2	22.4
By industry division:							
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	15.4	16.9	18.6	18.0	21.0	22.7	21.8
Mining and construction.....	22.5	26.5	30.2	32.4	35.3	38.2	40.3
Manufacturing.....	107.9	125.8	143.8	155.6	171.8	192.1	196.3
Transportation.....	15.9	18.2	20.0	21.2	23.1	24.8	26.1
Communications and public utilities.....	11.9	17.1	20.1	21.5	22.6	24.5	25.8
Wholesale and retail trade.....	52.3	64.4	73.4	79.3	84.2	90.8	95.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	34.1	45.8	58.6	57.1	61.3	65.6	70.4
Services.....	31.1	44.5	54.1	59.1	63.7	69.3	74.7
Government and government enterprises.....	38.1	52.9	64.7	70.0	75.2	84.6	93.9
Rest of the world.....	1.8	2.4	3.4	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.5

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-1965*, and *Survey of Current Business*, July 1967 and February 1968.

**No. 454. THE NATION'S INCOME AND EXPENDITURE, BY MAJOR ECONOMIC GROUPS: 1950 TO 1967**

[In billions of dollars. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Based on national income and product data of Department of Commerce. See text, pp. 309-310]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967 (prel.)
<b>Gross national product or expenditure</b>	<b>284.8</b>	<b>398.0</b>	<b>503.7</b>	<b>590.5</b>	<b>632.4</b>	<b>683.9</b>	<b>743.3</b>	<b>785.0</b>
Total income or receipts	283.3	395.9	504.8	590.8	633.7	685.9	745.9	787.3
Statistical discrepancy	1.5	2.1	-1.0	-.3	-1.3	-2.0	-2.0	-2.4
Persons:								
Personal consumption expenditures	191.0	254.4	325.2	375.0	401.2	433.1	465.9	491.7
Disposable personal income	206.9	275.3	350.0	404.6	438.1	472.2	508.8	544.7
Less personal saving	13.1	15.8	17.0	19.9	26.2	27.2	29.8	38.7
Less interest paid and transfers	2.9	5.1	7.8	9.7	10.7	11.9	13.1	14.2
Business:								
Gross private domestic investment	54.1	67.4	74.8	87.1	94.0	107.4	118.0	112.1
Gross retained earnings	29.4	46.3	56.8	68.8	76.2	83.7	89.7	90.2
Excess of investment	24.7	21.1	18.0	18.4	17.8	23.8	28.3	21.9
International:								
Net exports of goods and services	1.8	2.0	4.0	5.9	8.5	6.9	5.1	4.8
Exports	13.8	19.8	27.2	32.3	37.1	39.1	43.0	45.3
Imports	12.0	17.8	23.2	26.4	28.6	32.2	37.9	40.6
Transfers to foreigners	4.0	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9
Net foreign investment <sup>1</sup>	-2.2	-.5	1.7	3.1	5.7	4.1	2.2	1.8
Government (Federal, State, and local):								
Expenditures for goods and services	37.9	74.2	99.6	122.5	128.7	136.4	154.3	176.3
Total expenditures	60.8	97.6	136.1	166.9	175.4	186.1	209.8	240.0
Less transfers, interest, and subsidies	22.9	29.4	36.5	44.4	46.7	49.7	55.5	63.7
Net receipts:								
Tax and nontax	45.8	76.9	103.3	124.3	127.3	139.1	157.5	163.7
Less transfers, interest, and subsidies	68.7	100.4	139.8	168.8	174.1	188.8	213.0	227.4
Surplus or deficit (-)	22.9	23.4	36.5	44.4	46.7	49.7	55.5	68.7

<sup>1</sup> Net exports minus transfers to foreigners.

Source: Executive Office of the President, Council of Economic Advisers; *Economic Report of the President*, February 1968.

**No. 455. RELATION OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT, NATIONAL INCOME, AND PERSONAL INCOME AND SAVINGS: 1950 TO 1967**

[In billions of dollars. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. For definitions, see text, pp. 309-310. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series F 1, F 6-9, and F 253]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967 (prel.)
<b>Gross national product</b>	<b>284.8</b>	<b>398.0</b>	<b>503.7</b>	<b>590.5</b>	<b>632.4</b>	<b>683.9</b>	<b>743.3</b>	<b>785.0</b>
Less: Capital consumption allowances	18.3	31.5	43.4	52.6	56.1	59.9	63.5	67.0
<b>Equals: Net national product</b>	<b>266.4</b>	<b>366.5</b>	<b>460.3</b>	<b>537.9</b>	<b>576.3</b>	<b>624.0</b>	<b>679.8</b>	<b>717.9</b>
Less:								
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	23.3	32.1	45.2	64.7	58.4	62.2	65.1	69.7
Business transfer payments	.8	1.2	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8
Statistical discrepancy	1.5	2.1	-1.0	-.3	-1.3	-2.0	-2.6	-2.4
Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	.2	-.1	.2	.8	1.3	1.2	2.2	1.7
<b>Equals: National income</b>	<b>241.1</b>	<b>331.0</b>	<b>414.5</b>	<b>481.9</b>	<b>518.1</b>	<b>562.4</b>	<b>616.7</b>	<b>649.6</b>
Less:								
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment	37.7	46.9	49.9	58.9	66.3	74.9	82.2	70.0
Contributions for social insurance	6.9	11.1	20.7	26.9	27.9	29.7	38.2	43.0
Plus:								
Govt. transfer payments to persons	14.3	16.1	26.6	33.0	34.2	37.2	41.2	40.1
Interest paid by government (net) and by consumers	7.2	10.1	15.1	17.6	19.1	20.4	22.3	24.1
Dividends	8.8	10.5	13.4	16.5	17.8	19.8	21.5	22.8
Business transfer payments	.8	1.2	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8
<b>Equals: Personal income</b>	<b>227.6</b>	<b>310.9</b>	<b>401.0</b>	<b>465.5</b>	<b>497.5</b>	<b>537.8</b>	<b>584.0</b>	<b>626.4</b>
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	20.7	35.5	50.9	60.9	59.4	65.6	75.2	81.7
<b>Equals: Disposable personal income</b>	<b>206.9</b>	<b>275.3</b>	<b>350.0</b>	<b>404.6</b>	<b>438.1</b>	<b>472.2</b>	<b>508.8</b>	<b>544.7</b>
Less: Personal outlays	193.9	259.5	333.0	384.7	411.9	445.0	479.0	505.9
Personal consumption expenditures	191.0	254.4	325.2	375.0	401.2	433.1	465.9	491.7
Interest paid by consumers	2.4	4.7	7.3	9.1	10.1	11.3	12.4	13.4
Personal transfer payments to foreigners	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.6	.8
<b>Equals: Personal saving</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>38.7</b>

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-1965*, and Survey of Current Business, July 1967 and February 1968.

**No. 456. GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (1958) DOLLARS:  
1950 TO 1967**

[In billions of dollars. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. For definition of terms, see text, pp. 310-311.  
See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series F 67-103]

ITEM	1950	1955	1958	1960	1964	1965	1966	1967 (prel.)
<b>CURRENT DOLLARS</b>								
<b>Gross national product</b>	<b>284.8</b>	<b>398.0</b>	<b>447.3</b>	<b>503.8</b>	<b>632.4</b>	<b>683.9</b>	<b>743.3</b>	<b>785.0</b>
Personal consumption expenditures	191.0	254.4	290.1	325.2	401.2	433.1	465.9	491.7
Durable goods	30.5	39.6	37.9	45.3	59.2	66.0	70.3	72.1
Nondurable goods	98.1	123.3	140.2	151.3	178.7	191.2	207.5	217.5
Services	62.4	91.4	112.0	128.7	163.3	175.9	188.1	202.1
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>67.4</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>74.8</b>	<b>94.0</b>	<b>107.4</b>	<b>118.0</b>	<b>112.1</b>
Fixed investment	47.3	61.4	62.4	71.3	88.2	98.0	104.6	107.0
Nonresidential	27.9	38.1	41.6	48.4	61.1	71.1	80.2	82.6
Residential structures	19.4	23.3	20.8	22.8	27.1	27.0	24.4	24.4
Change in business inventories	6.8	6.0	-1.5	3.6	5.8	9.4	13.4	5.2
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>
Exports	13.8	19.8	23.1	27.2	37.1	39.1	43.0	45.3
Imports	12.0	17.8	20.9	23.2	28.6	32.2	37.9	40.6
<b>Government purchases of goods and services</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>74.2</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>128.7</b>	<b>136.4</b>	<b>154.3</b>	<b>176.3</b>
Federal	18.4	44.1	53.6	53.5	65.2	66.8	77.0	89.9
National defense	14.1	38.6	45.9	44.9	50.0	50.1	60.5	72.5
State and local	19.5	30.1	40.6	46.1	63.5	69.6	77.2	86.4
<b>CONSTANT (1958) DOLLARS</b>								
<b>Gross national product</b>	<b>355.3</b>	<b>438.0</b>	<b>447.3</b>	<b>487.8</b>	<b>581.1</b>	<b>616.7</b>	<b>652.6</b>	<b>669.3</b>
Personal consumption expenditures	230.5	274.2	290.1	316.2	373.7	398.4	418.0	430.1
Durable goods	34.7	43.2	37.9	44.9	59.0	66.4	71.3	72.1
Nondurable goods	114.0	131.7	140.2	149.7	170.3	178.9	187.7	193.0
Services	81.8	99.3	112.0	121.6	144.4	153.2	159.1	165.0
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b>	<b>69.3</b>	<b>75.4</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>72.4</b>	<b>87.8</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>105.6</b>	<b>96.9</b>
Fixed investment	61.0	69.0	62.9	68.9	81.9	89.1	93.0	92.1
Nonresidential	37.5	43.9	41.6	47.1	57.8	66.0	72.8	73.0
Residential structures	23.5	25.1	20.8	21.9	24.2	23.2	20.2	19.1
Change in business inventories	8.3	6.4	-1.5	3.5	5.8	8.8	12.6	4.8
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>
Exports	16.3	20.9	23.1	27.3	36.5	37.5	40.8	42.5
Imports	13.6	17.7	20.9	23.0	28.2	31.5	36.4	38.9
<b>Government purchases of goods and services</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>94.9</b>	<b>111.2</b>	<b>114.3</b>	<b>124.5</b>	<b>138.7</b>
Federal	25.3	50.7	53.6	51.4	58.1	57.8	64.7	74.1
State and local	27.5	34.4	40.6	43.5	53.2	56.4	59.9	64.6

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-1965*, and Survey of Current Business, July 1967 and February 1968.

**No. 457. GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AND NATIONAL INCOME—PROJECTIONS:  
1970 AND 1975**

[In billions of dollars. Projections based on 4.5 percent (A) and 4 percent (B) annual growth rate for real GNP and 2 percent (A) and 1.5 percent (B) annual price increase, 1966 to 1975. For other underlying assumptions, see source]

ITEM	A		B		ITEM	A		B	
	1970	1975	1970	1975		1970	1975	1970	1975
<b>Gross national product</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>1,310</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>1,205</b>	National income	<b>786</b>	<b>1,089</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>997</b>
Capital consumption allowances	78	102	77	96	Compensation of employees	555	780	543	732
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	84	116	81	108	Wages and salaries	501	702	490	658
National income	786	1,089	760	997	Supplements to wages and salaries	54	78	53	74
Contributions for social insurance	50	69	48	66	Proprietors' income	71	84	65	75
Government transfer payments to persons	61	84	60	80	Business and professional	55	68	50	60
Personal income	748	1,028	727	982	Farm	16	16	15	15
Personal tax and nontax payments	105	169	100	153	Rental income of persons	21	24	20	22
Disposable personal income	643	859	627	809	Corporate profits and IVA	107	152	99	118
Personal consumption expenditures	593	791	576	741	Profits before tax	110	155	102	121
Personal saving	32	43	35	45	Inventory valuation adjustment	-3	-3	-3	-3

Source: U.S. Congress, Joint Economic Committee; *U.S. Economic Growth to 1975: Potentials and Problems*.

# Per Capita Income—Economic Growth

315

## No. 458. PER CAPITA INCOME AND PRODUCT FOR SELECTED ITEMS IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (1958) DOLLARS: 1950 TO 1967

[Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. For population figures used to derive these data, see table 466. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series F 2, and, for data in 1929 dollars, series F 4.]

ITEM	1950	1955	1958	1960	1964	1965	1966	1967 (prel.)
<b>CURRENT DOLLARS</b>								
Gross national product	1,877	2,408	2,569	2,788	3,292	3,514	3,775	3,942
Personal income	1,501	1,881	2,074	2,219	2,589	2,764	2,966	3,146
Disposable personal income	1,364	1,666	1,831	1,937	2,280	2,427	2,584	2,736
Personal consumption expenditures	1,289	1,539	1,666	1,800	2,088	2,226	2,366	2,469
Durable goods	201	240	218	251	308	339	357	362
Non durable goods	647	746	805	837	930	983	1,084	1,092
Services	412	563	643	712	850	904	955	1,015
<b>CONSTANT (1958) DOLLARS</b>								
Gross national product	2,342	2,650	2,569	2,699	3,025	3,169	3,314	3,361
Personal income	1,810	2,027	2,074	2,157	2,411	2,542	2,660	2,752
Disposable personal income	1,646	1,795	1,831	1,883	2,123	2,232	2,317	2,393
Personal consumption expenditures	1,520	1,659	1,666	1,749	1,945	2,047	2,128	2,160
Durable goods	229	261	218	248	307	341	362	362
Non durable goods	752	797	805	828	886	919	953	969
Services	539	601	643	673	752	787	808	829

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-1965*, and *Survey of Current Business*, July 1967 and February 1968.

## No. 459. RATES OF ECONOMIC GROWTH: 1910 TO 1967

[Percent. Figures represent average annual compounded rates of change in national product, based on estimates by Department of Commerce of real gross national product expressed in 1958 dollars. Minus sign (–) denotes decline. To obtain annual rate of change between any 2 years shown, find column for initial year at top of table and read figure in that column opposite terminal year shown at left]

TERMINAL YEAR	INITIAL YEAR												
	1910	1915	1920	1925	1929	1935	1940	1945	1950	1955	1960	1965	1966
1911	2.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)						
1916	1.9	7.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1921	0.6	0.4	-8.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1926	2.9	3.9	5.2	5.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1931	1.6	1.9	1.7	-1.0	-8.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1936	1.8	2.1	2.0	0.7	-0.8	13.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1941	2.6	2.9	3.1	2.4	2.2	7.6	16.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1946	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.6	5.7	5.5	-12.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1951	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.9	5.2	4.9	2.1	7.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1956	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.9	4.7	4.3	2.1	3.9	1.8	(X)	(X)	(X)
1961	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8	4.2	3.8	2.1	3.1	2.1	1.9	(X)	(X)
1965	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.1	4.4	4.1	2.8	3.7	3.4	4.7	5.9	(X)
1966	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	4.4	4.1	2.9	3.9	3.7	5.0	5.8	(X)
1967	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	4.4	4.1	2.9	3.8	3.6	4.6	4.2	2.6

X Not applicable.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; unpublished data.

## No. 460. GROWTH RATES OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT—INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS, SELECTED PERIODS: 1913 TO 1965

[Percent. Rates shown were derived from data adjusted for price changes and represent the average annual compounded changes in real output from initial to terminal year of the period. For details concerning methodology, see source.]

PERIOD	UNITED STATES <sup>1</sup>		CANADA		FRANCE		GERMANY, FED. REP. <sup>2</sup>		ITALY		UNITED KINGDOM		JAPAN	
	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
1913-1929	3.1	1.7	2.4	0.7	1.7	1.8	0.4	—	1.8	1.2	0.8	0.3	3.9	(NA)
1929-1965	3.2	1.9	3.7	1.9	2.0	1.5	4.1	2.8	2.9	2.2	2.2	1.7	4.2	(NA)
1929-1950	2.9	1.7	3.2	1.8	—	—	1.9	0.7	1.0	0.3	1.6	1.2	0.6	(NA)
1950-1965	3.7	2.1	4.5	2.0	4.8	3.7	7.2	5.7	5.6	4.9	2.9	2.4	3.9	3.8.5
1950-1960	3.2	1.5	4.0	1.3	4.6	3.7	8.5	6.0	5.8	5.2	2.7	2.3	9.4	8.0
1960-1965	4.7	3.2	5.5	3.6	5.1	3.7	4.8	3.5	5.1	4.3	3.4	2.6	11.1	3.9.7

<sup>1</sup> Represents zero. NA Not available.

<sup>2</sup> Represents adjustment of official series shown in table 459 by addition of military retirement and mustering out payments, research transfers, depreciation on Government buildings, and certain personal taxes and by subtraction of net interest originating in households and institutions.

<sup>3</sup> Beginning 1960, includes Saar and West Berlin. <sup>4</sup> Period ends in 1964.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Long Term Economic Growth*, and unpublished data.

## No. 461. PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES, BY TYPE OF PRODUCT: 1950 TO 1966

[In billions of dollars, except percent. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Represents market value of goods and services purchased by individuals and nonprofit institutions, and value of food, clothing, housing, and financial services received by them as income in kind. Includes rental value of owner-occupied houses, but not purchases of dwellings (which are classified as capital goods). See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series G 191-218.]

TYPE OF PRODUCT	1950	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966
	191.0	254.4	325.2	375.0	401.2	433.1	465.9
<b>Total consumption<sup>1</sup></b>							
Food, beverages, and tobacco	58.1	72.2	87.5	96.0	100.8	107.4	115.4
Purchased meals and beverages <sup>2</sup>	11.1	13.8	16.2	17.5	18.8	20.0	21.9
Food (excl. alcoholic beverages)	46.0	58.1	70.1	76.5	80.5	86.0	93.0
Alcoholic beverages	7.9	9.1	10.4	11.7	12.4	13.0	13.7
Tobacco	4.3	5.0	7.0	7.8	7.9	8.4	8.8
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry <sup>3</sup>	23.7	28.0	33.0	37.0	40.4	43.5	48.4
Women's and children's, except footwear	10.0	12.4	14.8	16.7	18.3	19.8	22.1
Men's and boys', except footwear	6.0	7.0	8.0	9.0	9.9	10.8	12.0
Jewelry and watches	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.3
Shoes, and shoe cleaning and repair	3.5	3.8	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.7	6.4
Personal care	2.4	3.5	5.3	6.5	7.1	7.7	8.2
Housing	21.3	33.7	46.3	55.4	59.3	63.6	67.1
Household operations <sup>3</sup>	29.5	37.3	46.9	54.1	58.0	61.8	66.7
Furniture, equipment, and supplies	16.6	19.5	22.8	26.2	28.8	30.7	33.8
Electricity	2.1	3.5	5.1	6.0	6.3	6.6	7.0
Gas	1.2	2.0	3.2	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2
Water, other fuels, and ice	4.0	4.7	5.5	6.4	6.6	7.2	7.7
Telephone and telegraph	1.9	3.1	4.5	5.5	5.9	6.5	6.9
Domestic service	2.6	3.1	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0
Medical care expenses	8.8	12.8	19.1	23.3	25.8	28.3	31.3
Personal business <sup>3</sup>	6.9	10.0	15.0	18.4	20.1	21.8	24.0
Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries, except insurance companies	1.9	3.2	5.1	6.2	6.9	7.6	8.3
Expense of handling life insurance	1.8	2.4	3.5	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.6
Transportation	24.7	35.6	43.1	49.1	51.4	57.6	59.6
User-operated transportation <sup>3</sup>	21.9	32.6	39.8	45.7	47.8	53.8	55.6
New cars and net purchase of used cars	11.5	16.8	17.7	21.5	22.8	26.8	28.3
Gasoline and oil	5.4	9.0	12.3	13.5	14.0	16.1	16.2
Purchased local transportation	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1
Purchased intercity transportation	.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0
Recreation	11.1	14.1	18.3	22.2	24.6	26.4	28.7
Private education and research	1.6	2.3	3.7	4.7	5.2	5.9	6.7
Religious and welfare activities	2.3	3.3	4.7	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.5
Foreign travel and other, net	.6	1.6	2.2	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.4
<b>Percent</b>							
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food, beverages, <sup>2</sup> and tobacco	30.4	28.4	26.9	25.6	25.1	24.8	24.3
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry	12.4	11.0	10.2	9.9	10.1	10.0	10.4
Personal care	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
Housing	11.1	13.3	14.2	14.8	14.8	14.7	14.4
Household operations	15.4	14.7	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.3	14.3
Medical care expenses	4.6	5.0	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.7
Personal business	3.6	4.0	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.2
Transportation	12.9	14.0	13.3	13.1	12.8	13.3	12.8
Recreation	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.2
Private education and research	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
Religious and welfare activities	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Foreign travel and other, net	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary total for 1967 is \$491.7 billion; detail not available.

<sup>2</sup> Includes alcoholic beverages.

<sup>3</sup> Includes items not shown separately.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-1965*, and *Survey of Current Business*, July 1967.

## No. 462. NATIONAL INCOME, BY TYPE OF INCOME: 1950 TO 1967

[In billions of dollars. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. For definition of national income, see text, p. 310. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967*, series F 49-54]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967 (prel.)
<b>National income</b>	<b>241.1</b>	<b>331.0</b>	<b>414.5</b>	<b>481.9</b>	<b>518.1</b>	<b>562.4</b>	<b>616.7</b>	<b>649.6</b>
Compensation of employees	154.6	224.5	294.2	341.0	365.7	393.9	435.7	469.7
Wages and salaries	146.8	211.3	270.8	311.1	333.7	360.1	394.6	423.8
Private	124.4	175.1	222.1	251.6	269.4	289.8	316.7	337.5
Military	5.0	9.8	9.9	10.8	11.7	12.1	14.7	16.4
Government civilian <sup>1</sup>	17.4	26.4	33.8	48.6	52.6	57.1	63.2	69.8
Supplements to wages and salaries	7.8	13.2	23.4	29.9	32.0	34.9	41.1	45.9
Employer contributions for social insurance	4.0	5.9	11.4	15.0	15.4	16.2	20.3	22.6
Other labor income	3.8	7.3	12.0	14.9	16.6	18.6	20.8	23.2
Employer contributions to private pension and welfare funds	2.7	5.7	9.7	12.2	13.7	15.5	17.3	(NA)
Other	1.1	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.5	(NA)
Proprietors' income	37.5	41.7	46.2	51.0	52.3	56.7	59.3	56.4
Business and professional	24.0	30.3	34.2	37.9	40.2	41.9	43.2	43.6
Income of unincorporated enterprises	25.1	30.5	34.3	37.9	40.3	42.3	43.6	44.0
Inventory valuation adjustment	-1.1	-.2	(-Z)	-	-1	-4	-4	-.4
Farm	13.5	11.4	12.0	13.1	12.1	14.8	16.1	14.8
Rental income of persons	9.4	13.9	15.8	17.1	18.0	19.0	19.4	20.1
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment	37.7	46.9	49.9	58.9	66.3	74.9	82.2	79.0
Profits before tax	42.6	48.6	49.7	59.4	66.8	76.6	83.8	80.2
Profits tax liability	17.8	21.6	23.0	26.3	28.3	31.4	34.5	33.0
Profits after tax	24.9	27.0	26.7	33.1	38.4	45.2	49.3	47.2
Dividends	8.8	10.5	13.4	16.5	17.8	19.8	21.5	22.8
Undistributed profits	16.0	16.5	13.2	16.6	20.6	25.4	27.8	24.4
Inventory valuation adjustment	-5.0	-1.7	.2	-.5	-.5	-1.7	-1.6	-1.2
Net interest	2.0	4.1	8.4	13.8	15.8	17.0	20.2	22.4

<sup>1</sup> Represents zero. NA Not available. Z Less than \$50 million.

<sup>2</sup> Comprises pay of employees of general government, of government enterprises, and of permanent U.S. residents employed in U.S. by foreign governments and international organizations.

## No. 463. NATIONAL INCOME, BY SECTOR: 1950 TO 1966

[In billions of dollars. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. For definition of national income, see text, p. 310]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966
<b>National income</b>	<b>241.1</b>	<b>331.0</b>	<b>414.5</b>	<b>481.9</b>	<b>518.1</b>	<b>562.4</b>	<b>616.7</b>
Originating in business	212.6	286.0	351.4	404.4	433.8	471.9	515.9
Corporate business, including mutual financial institutions	134.0	188.0	234.1	270.4	292.2	319.1	352.4
Compensation of employees	98.6	144.6	188.8	216.3	231.6	249.8	275.9
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment	36.7	45.3	48.0	56.4	63.2	71.7	78.0
Net interest	-1.3	-1.9	-2.8	-2.4	-2.5	-2.4	-2.4
Sole proprietorships and partnerships	62.7	73.6	85.0	95.0	99.7	107.5	115.4
Compensation of employees	24.9	31.5	37.7	42.2	45.0	48.4	53.0
Proprietors' income	37.2	41.4	45.8	50.6	51.9	56.3	58.9
Business and professional	23.8	29.9	33.9	37.5	39.8	41.5	42.8
Farm	13.5	11.4	12.0	13.1	12.1	14.8	16.1
Net interest	.5	.8	1.5	2.2	2.8	3.1	3.6
Other private business <sup>1</sup>	13.1	20.4	26.9	32.5	34.9	37.6	40.0
Compensation of employees	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1
Proprietors' income—business and professional <sup>2</sup>	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
Rental income of persons	9.4	13.9	15.8	17.1	18.0	19.0	19.4
Net interest	2.5	4.9	9.2	13.2	14.7	16.3	18.1
Government enterprises—compensation of employees	2.7	3.9	5.4	6.6	7.0	7.4	8.0
Originating in general government—compensation of employees	20.9	34.2	47.5	58.1	63.0	67.8	76.6
Originating in households and institutions <sup>3</sup>	6.4	9.1	13.2	16.0	17.3	18.5	20.1
Originating in rest of the world	1.2	1.8	2.4	3.4	4.0	4.2	4.2

<sup>1</sup> Includes producers' and consumers' cooperatives; nonprofit organizations, such as trade associations furnishing services to business; individually owned property including owner-occupied homes; and miscellaneous forms of business organization.

<sup>2</sup> Estimated patronage refunds and stock dividends paid by farmers' cooperatives.

<sup>3</sup> Includes private households, social and athletic clubs, labor organizations, nonprofit schools and hospitals, religious, charitable, and welfare organizations, and all other nonprofit organizations serving individuals.

Source of tables 462 and 463: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-1965*, and *Survey of Current Business*, July 1967 and February 1968.

## No. 464. NATIONAL INCOME, BY INDUSTRIAL ORIGIN: 1950 TO 1967

[In billions of dollars. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. National income (for definition, see text, p. 310) originating in each industry is the sum of factor costs incurred by the industry in production. Hence, it is net value added to production by industry, measured at factor costs. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967*, series F 22-33.]

INDUSTRY	1950	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
All industries.....	241.1	331.0	414.5	481.9	518.1	562.4	616.7	649.6
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	17.6	15.4	16.9	18.6	18.0	21.0	22.7	21.8
Farms.....	16.9	14.5	15.9	17.4	16.7	19.5	21.2	(NA)
Mining and construction.....	17.2	22.5	26.5	30.2	32.4	35.3	38.2	40.3
Manufacturing.....	76.2	107.9	125.8	143.8	155.6	171.8	192.1	196.3
Food and kindred products.....	7.7	10.3	12.2	13.4	14.3	14.4	15.9	(NA)
Tobacco manufactures.....	.5	.7	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	(NA)
Textile mill products.....	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.7	5.2	5.8	6.5	(NA)
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	3.5	4.2	5.0	5.7	6.1	6.6	7.2	(NA)
Paper and allied products.....	2.7	3.8	4.7	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.6	(NA)
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	3.7	5.1	6.7	7.3	8.3	8.9	9.9	(NA)
Chemicals and allied products.....	4.9	7.4	9.2	10.4	11.2	12.5	13.7	(NA)
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	3.5	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.7	(NA)
Rubber and misc. plastics products.....	1.3	2.2	2.8	3.3	3.6	4.0	4.5	(NA)
Leather and leather products.....	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.1	(NA)
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.4	(NA)
Furniture and fixtures.....	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.2	(NA)
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	2.8	4.0	4.6	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.1	(NA)
Primary metal industries.....	7.4	10.5	11.1	11.5	13.1	14.7	16.3	(NA)
Fabricated metal products.....	5.1	7.0	8.1	9.2	10.2	11.4	12.9	(NA)
Machinery, except electrical.....	6.6	9.6	11.9	14.0	16.2	18.4	21.6	(NA)
Electrical machinery.....	4.8	7.1	10.5	12.3	12.8	14.4	17.2	(NA)
Transportation equipment and ordinance, except motor vehicles.....	2.3	6.6	8.3	10.4	10.8	11.4	13.8	(NA)
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	6.6	9.6	8.5	11.8	12.5	15.3	15.1	(NA)
Instruments.....	1.3	2.2	3.0	3.5	3.7	4.2	5.1	(NA)
Misc. manufacturing industries.....	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.2	(NA)
Transportation <sup>1</sup> .....	13.4	15.9	18.2	20.0	21.2	23.1	24.8	26.1
Railroad transportation.....	7.1	7.1	6.7	6.6	6.7	7.0	7.2	(NA)
Local suburban and highway passenger.....	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	(NA)
Motor freight transportation and warehousing.....	2.8	4.3	5.8	6.0	7.4	8.2	8.9	(NA)
Water transportation.....	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.3	(NA)
Communication.....	3.3	5.7	8.2	9.8	10.5	11.2	12.4	13.0
Telephone and telegraph.....	3.0	5.0	7.3	8.7	9.4	10.0	11.0	(NA)
Electric, gas, and sanitary services.....	3.9	6.2	8.9	10.3	11.0	11.4	12.1	12.8
Wholesale and retail trade.....	40.9	52.3	64.4	73.4	79.3	84.2	90.8	95.9
Wholesale trade.....	13.3	17.8	23.1	26.8	28.7	30.3	33.2	(NA)
Retail trade.....	27.6	34.4	41.3	46.6	50.7	53.9	57.5	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate <sup>1</sup> .....	22.0	34.1	45.9	53.6	57.1	61.3	65.6	70.4
Banking.....	3.0	4.8	7.3	8.0	8.5	8.9	9.7	(NA)
Insurance carriers.....	2.2	3.3	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	(NA)
Insurance agents, brokers, and service.....	.8	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	(NA)
Real estate.....	15.7	24.0	31.3	37.4	40.2	43.5	46.3	(NA)
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	21.8	31.1	44.4	54.1	59.1	63.7	69.3	74.7
Hotels and other lodging places.....	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.2	(NA)
Personal services.....	3.0	3.7	4.6	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.3	(NA)
Medical and other health services.....	4.4	7.1	10.7	13.5	14.8	16.0	17.5	(NA)
Legal services.....	1.3	1.9	2.6	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.3	(NA)
Private households.....	2.6	3.1	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	(NA)
Government and government enterprises.....	23.6	38.1	52.9	64.7	70.0	75.2	84.6	93.9
Federal—general government.....	10.8	18.4	21.9	25.3	27.1	28.5	32.7	(NA)
Federal—government enterprises.....	1.9	2.6	3.7	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.5	(NA)
State and local—general government.....	10.1	15.8	25.6	32.9	35.9	39.3	43.9	(NA)
State and local—govt. enterprises.....	.8	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	(NA)
Rest of the world.....	1.2	1.8	2.4	3.4	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.5

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes items not shown separately.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-1965*, and *Survey of Current Business*, July 1967 and February 1968.

# Personal Income

319

## No. 465. PERSONAL INCOME AND DISPOSITION OF INCOME: 1950 TO 1967

[In billions of dollars. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. For definition of personal income, see text, p. 310. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series F 8-9 and F 253]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1964	1965	1966	1967 (proj.)
<b>Personal income</b>	<b>227.6</b>	<b>310.9</b>	<b>401.0</b>	<b>497.5</b>	<b>537.8</b>	<b>584.0</b>	<b>626.4</b>
Wage and salary disbursements	146.7	211.3	270.8	333.7	359.1	394.6	423.8
Other labor income <sup>1</sup>	3.8	7.3	12.0	16.6	18.6	20.8	23.2
Proprietors' income	37.5	41.7	46.2	52.3	56.7	59.3	58.4
Business and professional	24.0	30.3	34.2	40.2	41.9	43.2	43.6
Farm	13.5	11.4	12.0	12.1	14.8	16.1	14.8
Rental income of persons	9.4	13.9	15.8	18.0	19.0	19.4	20.1
Dividends	8.8	10.5	13.4	17.8	19.8	21.5	22.8
Personal interest income	9.2	14.2	23.4	34.9	38.4	42.4	46.5
Transfer payments	15.1	17.3	28.5	36.7	39.7	43.9	51.9
Old-age and survivors insurance benefits	1.0	4.9	11.1	16.0	18.1	20.8	25.7
State unemployment insurance benefits	1.4	1.4	2.8	2.6	2.2	1.8	2.1
Veterans' benefits	4.9	4.3	4.6	5.3	5.6	5.7	6.6
Other	7.9	6.8	10.0	12.9	13.8	15.6	17.5
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	2.9	5.2	9.3	12.5	13.4	17.9	20.4
<b>Less: Personal tax and nontax payments</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>59.4</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>75.2</b>	<b>81.7</b>
<b>Equals: Disposable personal income</b>	<b>206.9</b>	<b>275.3</b>	<b>350.0</b>	<b>438.1</b>	<b>472.2</b>	<b>508.8</b>	<b>544.7</b>
<b>Less: Personal outlays</b>	<b>193.9</b>	<b>259.5</b>	<b>333.0</b>	<b>411.9</b>	<b>445.0</b>	<b>479.0</b>	<b>505.9</b>
Personal consumption expenditures	191.0	254.4	325.2	401.2	433.1	465.9	491.7
Interest paid by consumers	2.4	4.7	7.3	10.1	11.3	12.4	13.4
Personal transfer payments to foreigners	.4	.4	.5	.6	.7	.6	.8
<b>Equals: Personal saving</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>38.7</b>

<sup>1</sup> Comprises employer contributions under private pension and related plans, compensation for injuries, and other payments.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-1965*, and *Survey of Current Business*, July 1967 and February 1968.

## No. 466. DISPOSABLE PERSONAL INCOME AND PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES IN CURRENT AND 1958 PRICES, AND PERSONAL NET SAVING IN CURRENT PRICES: 1929 TO 1967

[Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii]

ITEM	1929	1933	1940	1945	1950	1955	1960	1965	1967
<b>Disposable personal income:</b>									
Current prices.....bil. dol.	83.3	45.5	75.7	150.2	206.9	275.3	350.0	472.2	544.7
1958 prices <sup>1</sup> .....bil. dol.	150.6	112.2	166.3	229.7	249.6	298.7	340.2	434.4	476.5
Per capita:									
Current prices.....dol.	683	362	573	1,074	1,364	1,666	1,937	2,427	2,736
1958 prices <sup>1</sup> .....dol.	1,236	893	1,259	1,642	1,646	1,795	1,883	2,232	2,893
<b>Personal consumption expenditures:</b>									
Current prices.....bil. dol.	77.2	45.8	70.8	119.7	191.0	254.4	325.2	433.1	491.7
1958 prices.....bil. dol.	139.6	112.8	155.7	183.0	230.5	274.2	316.1	398.4	430.1
Per capita:									
Current prices.....dol.	634	364	536	855	1,250	1,539	1,800	2,226	2,469
1958 prices <sup>2</sup> .....dol.	1,145	897	1,178	1,308	1,520	1,659	1,749	2,047	2,160
<b>Personal net saving:<sup>3</sup></b>									
Current prices.....bil. dol.	4.2	-.9	3.8	29.6	13.1	15.8	17.0	27.2	38.7
Percent of disposable personal income.....	5.0	-2.0	5.1	19.7	6.3	5.7	4.9	5.8	7.1
Population <sup>4</sup> .....1,000	121,875	125,690	132,122	130,928	151,684	165,275	180,684	194,592	192,118

<sup>1</sup> Dollar estimates in current prices divided by the implicit deflator for the personal consumption expenditures component of gross national product on a 1958 base.

<sup>2</sup> Total expenditures in 1958 prices divided by population.

<sup>3</sup> Disposable personal income less personal outlays (personal consumption expenditures plus interest paid by consumers plus personal transfer payments to foreigners) equals personal net saving.

<sup>4</sup> Population as of July 1; includes Armed Forces abroad. See *Current Population Reports*, series P-25, No. 379.

Source: Executive Office of the President, Council of Economic Advisers; *Economic Report of the President*, February 1968. Data from Dept. of Commerce.

## No. 467. PERSONAL INCOME—MAJOR

(In millions of dollars.)

STATE	Personal income, total	WAGE AND SALARY DISBURSEMENTS									
		Total	Farms	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Whole-sale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Transportation	Communications and public utilities	Serv- ices
1 United States	580,483	391,066	2,729	4,517	23,264	128,052	64,289	18,045	18,476	11,164	45,460
2 New England	36,415	24,980	89	27	1,357	9,880	3,900	1,273	752	688	3,139
3 Maine	2,422	1,556	20	1	87	571	240	53	54	43	147
4 New Hampshire	1,901	1,317	8	2	80	536	192	53	29	38	149
5 Vermont	1,066	679	8	6	45	244	95	26	25	19	101
6 Massachusetts	17,675	12,186	25	9	636	4,338	2,067	663	408	351	1,760
7 Rhode Island	2,730	1,912	4	1	104	719	288	84	52	50	197
8 Connecticut	10,621	7,330	24	7	406	3,473	1,018	395	184	187	786
9 Middle Atlantic	121,870	82,922	153	404	4,208	29,376	13,620	4,935	4,347	2,551	10,783
10 New York	63,669	42,281	68	80	1,965	12,511	7,452	3,239	2,313	1,380	6,324
11 New Jersey	23,767	17,000	42	34	975	6,765	2,755	778	909	478	1,094
12 Pennsylvania	34,434	23,641	43	290	1,268	10,100	3,413	918	1,125	693	2,465
13 East North Central	125,063	86,667	239	517	4,984	38,340	13,566	3,265	3,740	2,191	8,301
14 Ohio	31,670	22,206	43	141	1,261	10,302	3,315	749	968	540	2,026
15 Indiana	15,230	10,618	34	57	639	5,060	1,548	374	446	262	802
16 Illinois	38,089	26,192	68	197	1,520	9,918	4,715	1,274	1,440	692	2,945
17 Michigan	27,685	19,553	50	101	1,084	9,580	2,720	580	584	492	1,766
18 Wisconsin	8,390	8,093	43	20	500	3,480	1,267	288	302	205	783
19 West North Central	45,355	26,891	273	298	1,719	7,607	5,126	1,278	1,606	835	3,048
20 Minnesota	8,655	5,655	37	113	476	1,926	1,304	322	388	183	824
21 Iowa	8,258	4,349	73	22	281	1,406	820	201	195	135	449
22 Missouri	12,886	8,287	47	51	496	2,633	1,547	396	527	257	921
23 North Dakota	1,583	773	24	12	56	47	170	30	45	30	98
24 South Dakota	1,643	760	17	14	41	41	165	34	30	30	103
25 Nebraska	4,181	2,170	39	11	144	431	429	133	158	73	261
26 Kansas	6,511	3,897	36	75	224	1,082	690	162	262	128	392
27 South Atlantic	74,764	51,774	391	541	3,220	13,426	8,172	2,186	2,330	1,396	5,993
28 Delaware	1,811	1,181	5	1	86	526	148	40	39	25	122
29 Maryland	11,573	8,536	21	19	559	1,899	1,341	373	369	245	1,087
30 Dist. of Col.	3,182	2,133	-	(Z)	70	73	220	77	47	62	401
31 Virginia	11,641	8,606	45	77	554	1,820	1,210	331	405	205	885
32 West Virginia	3,937	2,655	7	325	159	854	350	70	150	115	212
33 North Carolina	11,321	7,754	90	17	439	2,942	1,181	288	319	166	713
34 South Carolina	5,310	3,795	26	8	227	1,482	465	119	102	78	361
35 Georgia	10,579	7,440	41	32	375	2,203	1,296	340	395	212	1,500
36 Florida	15,410	9,674	156	62	771	1,627	1,961	548	504	288	1,500
37 East South Central	27,161	17,836	178	276	1,107	5,845	2,719	664	781	441	1,867
38 Kentucky	7,143	4,571	48	156	304	1,417	607	158	241	125	426
39 Tennessee	8,611	5,792	42	36	340	2,103	956	234	267	105	604
40 Alabama	7,254	4,972	37	47	298	1,580	706	184	190	135	559
41 Mississippi	4,155	2,501	51	37	105	745	360	88	88	76	278
42 West South Central	45,584	29,210	331	1,522	2,086	6,307	5,235	1,310	1,591	918	3,218
43 Arkansas	3,931	2,241	57	29	170	652	365	88	122	73	239
44 Louisiana	8,285	5,387	38	380	550	1,051	929	222	356	172	591
45 Oklahoma	6,099	3,726	27	303	190	686	632	161	192	124	374
46 Texas	27,319	17,856	209	810	1,176	3,918	3,309	839	921	549	2,014
47 Mountain	20,597	13,644	246	615	953	2,077	2,304	557	718	478	1,973
48 Montana	1,842	1,070	36	52	81	143	193	37	85	39	106
49 Idaho	1,704	1,006	40	25	75	199	190	37	55	36	124
50 Wyoming	874	537	20	64	43	42	80	17	46	21	49
51 Colorado	5,700	3,788	54	101	260	681	689	177	202	132	462
52 New Mexico	2,390	1,611	19	115	109	108	230	58	66	63	279
53 Arizona	4,078	2,742	56	141	193	527	480	128	103	97	344
54 Utah	2,502	1,765	12	87	108	326	301	66	111	51	176
55 Nevada	1,507	1,125	9	30	84	51	161	37	50	39	438
56 Pacific	83,674	57,144	830	317	3,630	15,192	9,647	2,578	2,610	1,668	7,140
57 Washington	9,797	6,641	69	15	468	2,014	1,120	276	353	144	650
58 Oregon	5,738	3,772	53	13	265	1,109	717	156	239	120	371
59 California	65,002	44,324	845	272	2,670	11,896	7,492	2,048	1,911	1,328	5,860
60 Alaska	907	761	1	17	76	38	79	18	34	31	59
61 Hawaii	2,230	1,846	62	(Z)	151	125	239	80	73	45	200

- Represents zero. Z Less than \$500,000.

1 Comprises agricultural and similar service establishments, forestry, fisheries, and rest of world.

2 Comprises employer contributions to private pension, health, and welfare funds; compensation for injuries; pay of military reservists; directors' fees; and several other minor items.

# Personal Income

321

## SOURCES, BY STATES: 1966

See headnote, table 468]

WAGE AND SALARY DISBURSEMENTS—Con.			Other labor income <sup>2</sup>	PROPRIETORS' INCOME		Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	Farm income <sup>3</sup>	Govern-ment income disbursements <sup>4</sup>	Pri-va-te non-farm income				
Federal Government		State and local governments		Farm	Non-farm								
Civili-an	Mili-tary	Other <sup>1</sup>											
19,792	11,767	42,731	780	20,792	16,051	43,226	83,258	43,917	17,827	18,402	116,016	446,065	1
921	542	2,346	65	1,407	260	2,503	5,649	2,755	1,140	342	6,422	29,652	2
83	78	175	6	82	97	184	343	235	75	114	564	1,743	3
67	38	122	3	74	10	133	276	152	61	18	372	1,511	4
25	4	81	1	39	49	82	154	95	30	56	204	807	5
488	219	1,186	36	673	51	1,183	2,706	1,432	556	75	3,239	14,361	6
110	128	171	4	105	4	176	391	242	99	8	630	2,091	7
148	76	618	14	435	48	746	1,781	599	319	71	1,411	9,139	8
2,851	733	8,833	128	4,594	752	8,990	19,192	9,199	3,779	884	21,210	99,775	9
1,282	293	5,303	72	2,222	379	4,704	11,015	4,856	1,878	436	11,472	51,761	10
563	284	1,403	30	988	83	1,622	3,315	1,540	781	122	3,696	19,948	11
1,016	156	2,127	26	1,384	290	2,574	4,862	2,803	1,120	326	6,042	28,066	12
2,364	753	8,305	103	5,201	2,956	8,843	17,049	8,134	3,787	3,131	19,348	102,584	13
765	178	1,893	26	1,414	552	2,132	4,203	2,185	1,023	583	4,928	26,159	14
275	74	1,037	10	641	555	1,074	1,820	965	443	578	2,359	12,293	15
777	331	2,282	32	1,457	896	2,695	5,660	2,361	1,172	944	5,663	31,482	16
377	131	2,091	22	1,220	348	2,000	3,595	1,738	776	390	4,322	22,972	17
170	39	1,002	13	470	605	940	1,771	885	373	635	2,076	9,679	18
1,170	623	3,249	58	1,382	4,274	3,687	8,878	3,526	1,282	4,460	8,663	32,232	19
206	41	823	13	348	673	774	1,433	801	310	696	1,841	7,837	20
155	20	575	13	226	1,240	775	1,280	604	215	1,288	1,406	5,564	21
412	202	779	11	445	544	988	1,909	1,067	385	580	2,453	8,823	22
51	68	140	2	30	283	127	236	125	40	301	395	836	23
65	38	139	3	31	355	138	260	138	40	365	396	882	24
109	87	290	7	100	643	359	716	301	108	669	823	2,688	25
168	167	503	9	202	536	527	1,045	490	185	560	1,348	4,602	26
5,188	3,492	5,291	150	2,407	1,930	4,954	10,031	5,974	2,306	2,273	19,579	52,913	27
32	43	112	2	68	30	95	377	100	41	34	291	1,486	28
1,378	428	832	15	370	85	776	1,461	733	389	104	3,279	8,191	29
883	140	141	19	61	—	133	552	407	103	—	1,519	1,663	30
1,372	896	814	14	350	173	694	1,397	793	371	212	3,805	7,625	31
80	18	314	2	164	23	265	492	457	120	29	880	3,028	32
248	512	827	13	404	645	761	1,294	806	344	722	2,361	8,237	33
206	370	352	7	200	203	351	542	393	164	225	1,301	3,784	34
501	558	702	34	363	439	751	1,161	760	333	470	2,476	7,633	35
488	527	1,197	44	427	332	1,128	2,755	1,535	441	477	3,667	11,266	36
1,177	767	1,974	38	944	1,375	2,173	3,196	2,439	802	1,525	6,309	19,327	37
235	273	483	7	236	398	620	848	675	205	438	1,655	5,050	38
313	131	653	8	316	287	733	1,048	703	267	323	1,782	6,507	39
487	213	524	12	258	269	493	827	656	222	301	1,858	5,094	40
142	150	314	11	134	421	327	473	405	108	463	1,014	2,676	41
1,707	1,653	3,269	63	1,446	2,202	3,653	6,775	3,620	1,322	2,480	10,112	32,993	42
119	61	257	8	122	440	325	495	419	111	486	855	2,589	43
193	200	681	16	281	289	609	1,207	695	284	320	1,754	6,162	44
365	218	447	8	181	317	513	934	600	172	337	1,626	4,186	45
1,030	1,165	1,884	31	882	1,156	2,206	4,139	1,906	805	1,337	5,877	20,106	46
1,172	635	1,888	24	610	879	1,661	2,841	1,593	627	1,103	5,190	14,306	47
81	53	160	2	51	211	154	259	154	58	243	451	1,148	48
63	26	134	3	50	168	163	232	136	51	204	358	1,143	49
40	24	91	1	24	46	86	140	67	25	64	222	587	50
204	229	500	6	165	172	498	805	442	169	221	1,429	4,051	51
180	108	271	3	64	125	168	305	185	68	142	729	1,519	52
177	129	382	6	133	109	295	577	343	119	161	1,005	2,912	53
274	30	227	2	81	40	195	328	182	89	51	699	1,752	54
63	36	123	1	42	8	102	195	84	48	17	297	1,194	55
3,241	2,566	7,577	150	2,803	1,424	6,762	11,648	6,677	2,782	2,206	19,187	62,283	56
404	290	812	17	342	305	791	1,243	750	275	367	2,226	7,205	57
178	34	509	9	207	161	569	731	470	171	210	1,176	4,353	58
2,292	1,854	5,940	114	2,167	902	5,215	9,332	5,301	2,238	1,513	14,583	48,907	59
143	154	108	6	25	1	53	55	39	27	1	437	468	60
224	225	208	4	62	55	134	287	117	71	115	765	1,350	61

<sup>3</sup> Net income of farm proprietors, farm wages and farm "other" labor income, less personal contributions under the old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance program.

<sup>4</sup> Income disbursed directly to persons by Federal and State and local governments. Comprises wages and salaries (net of employee contributions for social insurance), other labor income, interest, and transfer payments.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; Survey of Current Business, August 1967.

## Income, Expenditures, and Wealth

No. 468. PERSONAL INCOME, 1950 TO 1967, AND RANK ORDER, 1967, BY STATES  
 [Represents a measure of current income received from all sources during the calendar year by the residents of each State; hence, totals differ from those in tables 455, 458, and 465. See text, p. 310]

STATE	AMOUNT (billions of dollars)						PER CAPITA (dollars)					1967 (prel.)	
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1966	1967 (prel.)	1950	1955	1960	1965	1966		
	In- come	Rank											
U.S. <sup>1</sup>	226.2	308.3	398.7	534.8	580.5	620.6	1,496	1,876	2,215	2,760	2,963	3,187	(X)
N.E.	14.9	20.0	25.5	33.6	36.4	38.9	1,601	2,030	2,425	3,015	3,239	3,436	(X)
Maine	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.5	1,185	1,551	1,844	2,305	2,477	2,620	35
N.H.	.7	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.1	1,323	1,765	2,143	2,575	2,808	3,019	23
Vt.	.4	.5	.7	.9	1.1	1.2	1,121	1,484	1,841	2,340	2,595	2,775	30
Mass.	7.7	9.9	12.7	16.4	17.7	18.9	1,633	2,026	2,459	3,067	3,271	3,488	9
R.I.	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.9	1,608	1,961	2,211	2,816	3,047	3,288	1
Conn.	3.8	5.6	7.1	9.7	10.6	11.3	1,875	2,414	2,807	3,430	3,690	3,865	1
M.A.	53.0	69.8	88.2	113.4	121.9	130.3	1,751	2,154	2,573	3,111	3,320	3,525	(X)
N.Y.	27.8	36.5	46.3	59.5	63.7	68.3	1,873	2,283	2,746	3,286	3,497	3,726	2
N.J.	8.9	12.7	16.5	22.1	23.8	26.4	1,884	2,306	2,708	3,258	3,445	3,624	8
Pa.	16.2	20.7	25.4	31.9	34.4	36.6	1,641	1,889	2,242	2,750	2,968	3,149	18
E.N.C.	50.8	70.8	86.5	115.1	125.1	132.7	1,666	2,095	2,383	3,010	3,229	3,392	(X)
Ohio	12.9	18.8	22.7	29.1	31.7	33.6	1,620	2,081	2,334	2,845	3,056	3,212	16
Ind.	6.0	8.3	10.2	14.0	15.2	16.2	1,512	1,894	2,188	2,867	3,076	3,241	14
Ill.	15.9	21.2	26.7	35.1	38.1	40.6	1,825	2,243	2,650	3,302	3,532	3,725	3
Mich.	10.9	15.9	18.2	25.4	27.7	29.1	1,700	2,183	2,324	3,060	3,269	3,393	12
Wis.	5.1	6.7	8.6	11.3	12.4	13.2	1,477	1,816	2,175	2,740	2,973	3,153	17
W.N.C.	20.1	24.8	31.9	41.8	45.4	47.7	1,428	1,681	2,067	2,639	2,847	2,995	(X)
Minn.	4.2	5.5	7.2	9.5	10.4	11.1	1,410	1,729	2,118	2,666	2,904	3,111	19
Iowa	3.9	4.3	5.5	7.5	8.3	8.5	1,485	1,608	1,980	2,727	2,992	3,093	20
Mo.	5.7	7.5	9.1	12.0	12.9	13.8	1,481	1,802	2,115	2,667	2,817	2,993	26
N. Dak.	.8	.8	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.6	1,263	1,379	1,715	2,300	2,384	2,485	40
S. Dak.	.8	.9	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.7	1,243	1,293	1,782	2,204	2,420	2,550	38
Nebr.	2.0	2.2	3.0	3.8	4.2	4.2	1,491	1,595	2,110	2,626	2,906	2,988	27
Kans.	2.8	3.6	4.7	6.0	6.5	6.8	1,443	1,732	2,161	2,669	2,862	3,009	24
S.A.	25.7	35.8	47.8	68.3	74.8	80.5	1,211	1,541	1,832	2,377	2,568	2,734	(X)
Del.	.7	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.9	2,131	2,519	2,757	3,356	3,529	3,700	4
Md.	3.8	5.5	7.3	10.7	11.6	12.6	1,602	1,994	2,343	3,022	3,204	3,434	11
D.C.	1.8	1.9	2.3	3.0	3.2	3.5	2,221	2,483	3,017	3,687	3,948	4,288	(X)
Va.	4.1	5.6	7.3	10.7	11.6	12.6	1,228	1,571	1,841	2,429	2,605	2,776	29
W. Va.	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.7	3.9	4.2	1,065	1,326	1,594	2,034	2,176	2,341	46
N.C.	4.2	5.6	7.1	10.2	11.3	12.0	1,027	1,313	1,561	2,060	2,277	2,396	43
S.C.	1.9	2.6	3.3	4.7	5.3	5.6	893	1,181	1,377	1,855	2,052	2,187	47
Ga.	3.6	5.0	6.5	9.5	10.6	11.3	1,034	1,375	1,639	2,174	2,379	2,513	39
Fla.	3.6	6.1	9.7	14.1	15.4	16.8	1,281	1,620	1,950	2,438	2,614	2,796	28
E.S.C.	10.5	14.1	17.8	24.8	27.2	28.9	915	1,234	1,475	1,936	2,106	2,232	(X)
Ky.	2.9	3.9	4.8	6.5	7.1	7.6	981	1,329	1,574	2,063	2,246	2,387	44
Tenn.	3.3	4.4	5.5	7.8	8.6	9.2	904	1,281	1,543	2,088	2,227	2,369	45
Ala.	2.7	3.8	4.9	6.7	7.3	7.7	880	1,238	1,488	1,922	2,066	2,186	48
Miss.	1.6	2.1	2.6	3.8	4.2	4.4	755	1,020	1,205	1,625	1,777	1,895	50
W.S.C.	17.6	23.9	30.7	41.5	45.6	49.0	1,230	1,535	1,806	2,241	2,425	2,580	(X)
Ark.	1.6	2.0	2.5	3.6	3.9	4.1	825	1,142	1,372	1,843	2,010	2,090	49
La.	3.0	4.1	5.4	7.4	8.2	9.0	1,120	1,396	1,655	2,085	2,277	2,445	42
Oklahoma	2.5	3.4	4.4	5.7	6.1	6.5	1,143	1,507	1,861	2,310	2,482	2,623	34
Tex.	10.5	14.4	18.5	24.9	27.3	29.4	1,349	1,687	1,925	2,350	2,542	2,704	32
Mt.	7.2	10.2	14.5	19.3	20.6	21.9	1,418	1,732	2,095	2,506	2,669	2,814	(X)
Mont.	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.9	1,622	1,852	2,037	2,436	2,628	2,759	31
Idaho	.8	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.8	1,295	1,539	1,849	2,388	2,445	2,608	37
Wyo.	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	.9	1,669	1,887	2,263	2,561	2,739	2,997	25
Colo.	2.0	2.8	4.0	5.3	5.7	6.1	1,487	1,814	2,275	2,707	2,916	3,086	21
N. Mex.	.8	1.2	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.5	1,177	1,504	1,890	2,235	2,385	2,482	41
Ariz.	1.0	1.7	2.7	3.7	4.1	4.4	1,331	1,677	2,032	2,371	2,544	2,681	33
Utah	.9	1.3	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.7	1,309	1,625	1,968	2,362	2,485	2,617	36
Nev.	.3	.6	.8	1.4	1.5	1.6	2,019	2,549	2,855	3,302	3,497	3,626	7
Pac. <sup>1</sup>	26.3	38.9	55.8	76.9	83.7	90.3	1,806	2,225	2,613	3,165	3,375	3,580	(X)
Wash.	4.0	5.3	6.7	8.6	9.8	10.7	1,674	2,038	2,349	2,901	3,222	3,481	10
Oreg.	2.5	3.2	4.0	5.4	5.7	6.1	1,620	1,928	2,235	2,761	2,968	3,055	22
Calif.	19.8	30.4	43.0	60.0	65.0	70.1	1,852	2,313	2,710	3,261	3,457	3,660	5
Alaska	.3	.5	.6	.9	.9	1.0	2,385	2,275	2,846	3,194	3,421	3,629	6
Hawaii	.7	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.4	1,337	1,837	2,369	2,882	3,124	3,326	13

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; Survey of Current Business, April 1968.

## No. 469. PERSONAL SAVING ESTIMATES: 1946 TO 1966

[In billions of dollars. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Individuals' financial saving, in addition to personal holdings, covers saving of unincorporated business, trust funds, and nonprofit institutions. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series F 253 and F 262-303, for similar but not exactly comparable data.]

PERSONAL SAVING	ANNUAL AVERAGE				1960	1963	1964	1965	1966
	1946-50	1951-55	1956-60	1961-65					
<b>Increase in financial assets<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>42.6</b>
Currency and demand deposits	.7	1.7	-.1	4.9	-2.5	6.7	7.0	7.3	-1.2
Time deposits	1.9	3.6	5.3	12.8	4.0	11.6	12.3	16.0	12.5
Savings shares	1.4	3.9	6.5	10.3	8.2	11.7	11.4	9.4	4.7
U.S. savings bonds	1.3	1	-.9	.8	-.2	1.2	.9	.6	.6
Other U.S. Government securities	-.9	(Z)	1.8	.8	-2.5	.6	3.3	1.7	8.0
State and local government securities	.4	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.9	3.2
Corporate and other bonds	-.4	.2	.7	6	.4	.1	.6	1.9	2.8
Investment company shares	.2	.6	1.6	2.2	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.2	4.5
Other preferred and common stock	.8	.7	-.6	-3.4	-2.1	-4.2	-2.5	-4.4	-5.4
Private insurance reserves	3.4	3.3	3.3	4.6	3.6	4.5	4.8	5.5	4.7
Private insured pension reserves	(2)	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.1
Private noninsured pension reserves	.5	1.9	3.3	4.7	4.0	4.5	4.9	5.6	6.2
<b>Gross investment in tangible assets</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>40.9</b>
Nonfarm homes	10.4	17.0	19.3	18.7	19.7	19.0	19.3	19.0	18.4
Noncorporate business structures, equipment and inventories	10.4	12.6	14.8	19.5	15.2	20.2	19.4	23.1	22.6
<b>Capital consumption allowances</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>24.5</b>
Nonfarm homes	2.4	3.9	5.8	7.9	6.6	7.9	8.4	8.9	9.3
Other	5.0	8.5	11.1	13.2	11.9	13.0	13.8	14.5	15.3
<b>Net investment in tangible assets</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>16.4</b>
Nonfarm homes	8.0	13.1	13.5	10.8	13.1	11.1	10.9	10.1	9.1
Other	5.4	4.0	3.7	6.4	3.2	7.2	5.6	8.6	7.3
<b>Increase in debt</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>28.0</b>
Mortgage debt on nonfarm homes	4.4	8.1	10.1	13.9	10.9	14.5	15.6	15.2	11.8
Other mortgage debt	.8	1.3	2.0	5.1	2.4	5.6	5.9	6.2	5.8
Consumer credit	2.8	3.3	3.3	6.0	4.2	6.9	7.5	9.0	6.5
Securities loans	-.4	.4	(Z)	.6	.3	.9	.1	.1	.5
Other debt	3.4	2.0	4.4	8.1	4.5	7.0	7.6	11.2	3.3
<b>Personal saving:<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>31.0</b>
Securities and Exchange Commission	11.7	17.2	19.9	23.2	17.0	19.9	26.2	27.2	29.8
Office of Business Economics	-.1	3.2	1.5	1.5	-4.4	4.9	2.4	-3	1.2
Difference	1.5	1.8	2.8	4.1	3.2	4.0	4.5	4.8	5.0
Government insurance and pension reserves	.8	(Z)							
Armed Forces leave bonds									

Z. Less than \$50 million.

<sup>1</sup> Excludes changes in government insurance and pension reserves and Armed Forces leave bonds.

<sup>2</sup> Prior to 1951, insured pension reserves included with insurance reserves.

<sup>3</sup> SEC and OBE data differ in definition of saving and in statistical methodologies of measuring saving. For example, conceptually, SEC saving includes, and OBE saving excludes, government insurance funds.

Source: Securities and Exchange Commission, *Statistical Bulletin*; and Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics, *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-1965*, and unpublished data.

No. 470. SHARE OF MONEY INCOME RECEIVED BY FAMILY UNITS—BY INCOME RANK AND INCOME GROUP: 1955 TO 1966

[A family unit is two or more people living in the same dwelling unit and related to each other by blood, marriage, or adoption. A single person unrelated to the other occupants in the dwelling unit or living alone is a family unit by himself]

FAMILY UNITS INCOME RANK <sup>1</sup>	PERCENT OF TOTAL INCOME			LOWEST INCOME (dollars)			INCOME GROUP	SHARE OF TOTAL MONEY INCOME <sup>2</sup> (percent distribution)			
	1960	1965	1966	1960	1965	1966		1955	1961	1965	1966
Lowest tenth	1	1	1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Total	100	100	100	100
Second tenth	3	3	3	1,500	1,870	1,810	Under \$1,000	1	1	(Z)	(Z)
Third tenth	5	5	5	2,640	3,000	3,010	\$1,000 to \$1,999	3	2	1	2
Fourth tenth	7	6	6	3,700	4,290	4,360	\$2,000 to \$2,999	6	4	3	3
Fifth tenth	8	8	8	4,600	5,500	5,610	\$3,000 to \$3,999	9	5	3	3
Sixth tenth	9	9	9	5,500	6,670	6,950	\$4,000 to \$4,999	11	7	4	4
Seventh tenth	11	11	11	6,275	8,000	8,040	\$5,000 to \$5,999	13	10	6	5
Eighth tenth	13	13	13	7,200	9,220	9,520	\$6,000 to \$7,499	15	19	19	19
Ninth tenth	16	16	15	8,593	11,200	11,030	\$7,500 to \$9,999	14	19	26	27
Highest tenth	27	28	29	11,090	14,680	14,130	\$15,000 and over	13	19	27	27

NA. Not available. Z. Less than 0.5 percent.

<sup>1</sup> Ranking based on size of money income before taxes.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Source: The University of Michigan, Survey Research Center; *Survey of Consumer Finances*.

No. 471. PERCENT OF AGGREGATE INCOME RECEIVED BY EACH FIFTH AND TOP 5 PERCENT OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS: 1947 TO 1966

ITEM AND INCOME RANK	1947		1950		1955		1960		1963		1964		1965		1966	
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families																
Lowest fifth	5.0	4.5	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4								
Second fifth	11.8	12.0	12.2	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.2	12.4								
Middle fifth	17.0	17.4	17.7	17.6	17.6	17.7	17.6	17.7								
Fourth fifth	23.1	23.5	23.7	23.6	23.9	24.0	24.0	24.0								
Highest fifth	43.0	42.6	41.6	42.0	41.4	41.1	40.9	40.7								
Top 5 percent	17.2	17.0	16.8	16.8	16.0	15.7	15.2	14.8								
Unrelated individuals																
Lowest fifth	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	3.1	2.9								
Second fifth	5.8	7.0	7.3	7.1	7.3	7.1	7.3	7.5								
Middle fifth	11.9	13.8	13.4	13.6	12.7	12.8	13.4	13.3								
Fourth fifth	21.4	26.5	25.0	25.7	24.6	24.5	24.5	24.2								
Highest fifth	50.1	50.4	51.9	50.9	53.0	53.1	50.9	52.0								
Top 5 percent	33.3	19.3	21.7	20.0	21.2	22.6	20.2	21.8								

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 53.

No. 472. MONEY INCOME—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILIES, BY INCOME LEVEL, BY COLOR OF HEAD: 1947 TO 1966

[Families as of March of following year. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Based on sample; see text, p. 1. Includes members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post but excludes all other members of the Armed Forces. Includes small number of families with no money income. For definition of family, see text, p. 3.]

COLOR OF HEAD AND YEAR	INCOME LEVEL (percent distribution)												MEDIAN <sup>1</sup>	
	Total	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$8,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 and over	Income	Index (1949=100)	
ALL FAMILIES														
1947	100.0	10.8	16.6	22.0	19.7	11.6	7.7	8.9		2.7		\$3,031	100	
1950	100.0	11.5	13.2	17.8	20.7	13.6	9.0	5.2	5.8	3.3		3,319	110	
1955	100.0	7.7	9.9	11.0	14.6	15.4	12.7	9.5	12.9	4.8	1.4	4,421	146	
1960	100.0	5.0	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.5	12.9	10.8	20.0	10.6	3.7	5,620	186	
1964	100.0	3.2	6.3	8.1	8.4	8.6	9.9	9.9	23.2	16.2	6.3	6,569	217	
1965	100.0	2.9	6.0	7.2	7.7	7.9	9.3	9.5	24.2	17.7	7.6	6,957	230	
1966	100.0	2.3	5.4	6.6	6.8	7.1	8.4	9.4	24.4	20.4	9.2	7,436	245	
WHITE FAMILIES														
1947	100.0	9.0	14.9	22.3	20.8	12.4	8.1	9.5		3.0		3,157	100	
1950	100.0	10.0	12.2	17.3	21.3	14.4	9.6	5.5	6.1	3.5		3,445	109	
1955	100.0	6.6	8.7	10.4	14.3	16.0	13.4	9.9	13.9	5.3	1.5	4,605	148	
1960	100.0	4.1	6.9	8.1	9.4	10.5	13.3	11.2	21.3	11.2	4.1	5,835	185	
1964	100.0	2.7	5.4	7.3	7.6	8.3	10.0	10.1	24.4	17.3	6.8	6,858	217	
1965	100.0	2.5	5.2	6.3	6.9	7.6	9.3	9.8	25.5	18.8	8.3	7,251	230	
1966	100.0	2.0	4.6	5.8	6.2	6.6	8.3	9.5	25.3	21.7	9.9	7,722	245	
NONWHITE FAMILIES														
1947	100.0	28.8	33.5	18.8	8.4	4.4	3.1	3.0		0.1		1,614	100	
1950	100.0	28.1	25.3	23.5	13.5	4.3	1.9	1.5	1.7	0.3		1,869	116	
1955	100.0	19.0	20.7	17.6	17.2	11.1	5.8	4.8	3.1	0.6	(Z)	2,549	158	
1960	100.0	13.4	18.3	14.8	14.0	10.4	8.7	6.7	8.7	4.3	0.6	3,233	200	
1964	100.0	7.7	14.0	15.6	14.6	11.3	8.8	7.6	12.1	6.5	1.8	3,839	238	
1965	100.0	13.6	14.8	14.8	10.8	9.5	6.8	13.7	7.6	1.4	3,994	247		
1966	100.0	6.2	12.5	12.7	12.6	11.3	9.1	7.9	16.6	9.6	2.6	4,628	287	

Z Less than 0.05 percent. <sup>1</sup> For definition of median, see headnote, table 8.Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60.

# Family Income

325

## No. 473. MONEY INCOME—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, BY INCOME LEVEL IN CONSTANT (1966) DOLLARS: 1947 TO 1966

[Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Based on sample; see text, p. 1. Includes members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post, but excludes all other members of the Armed Forces. Includes small number of families and unrelated individuals with no money income. For definitions, see text, p. 3.]

ITEM AND INCOME LEVEL	1947	1950	1955	1960	1964	1965	1966
FAMILIES							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$3,000	28.9	28.9	22.8	19.5	16.4	15.5	14.3
\$3,000 to \$4,999	30.6	29.1	22.5	18.0	16.2	15.2	13.9
\$5,000 to \$6,999	19.7	20.6	23.3	21.6	18.5	18.0	17.8
\$7,000 to \$8,999	13.0	13.6	19.7	22.5	23.5	24.4	24.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8.1	7.9	{ 8.8	13.3	18.0	18.7	20.4
\$15,000 and over			2.9	5.3	7.4	8.4	9.2
Median income <sup>1</sup>	\$4,401	\$4,479	\$5,377	\$6,174	\$6,871	\$7,154	\$7,436
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$1,500	51.6	51.5	48.0	43.2	40.0	36.9	36.7
\$1,500 to \$2,999	23.8	20.6	22.5	20.6	21.3	22.4	22.2
\$3,000 to \$4,999	17.1	20.2	18.5	18.9	16.9	17.3	18.2
\$5,000 to \$6,999	4.3	5.5	7.1	10.8	11.5	12.2	11.5
\$7,000 to \$8,999	1.6	1.5	2.8	4.7	6.8	7.5	6.9
\$10,000 and over	1.6	0.9	1.2	1.8	3.5	3.8	4.4
Median income <sup>1</sup>	\$1,437	\$1,448	\$1,610	\$1,908	\$2,080	\$2,222	\$2,270

<sup>1</sup> For definition of median, see headnote, table 8.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 53.

## No. 474. MONEY INCOME—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILIES, BY INCOME LEVEL IN CONSTANT (1966) DOLLARS, BY REGIONS: 1953 TO 1966

[Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Based on sample; see text, p. 1. Includes members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post, but excludes all other members of the Armed Forces. Includes small number of families with no money income. For composition of regions, see fig. I, p. xii]

REGION AND INCOME LEVEL	1953	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966
Northeast	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$3,000	14.7	15.2	12.7	11.1	11.1	10.7	10.3
\$3,000 to \$4,999	26.8	24.1	17.1	14.8	13.9	13.0	12.1
\$5,000 to \$6,999	26.6	26.5	23.8	20.9	19.4	18.1	18.4
\$7,000 to \$8,999	20.4	21.9	24.4	26.0	25.8	26.9	26.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8.6	9.6	15.5	18.8	20.7	21.2	22.0
\$15,000 and over	2.8	2.7	6.3	8.3	9.1	10.1	10.6
Median income <sup>1</sup>	\$5,592	\$5,732	\$6,692	\$7,325	\$7,573	\$7,794	\$7,878
North Central	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$3,000	19.7	19.7	18.4	15.1	14.7	12.7	12.0
\$3,000 to \$4,999	22.2	21.0	16.7	14.6	14.9	13.8	12.5
\$5,000 to \$6,999	26.0	24.2	22.2	20.4	18.9	18.5	17.2
\$7,000 to \$8,999	20.0	21.7	24.8	25.8	25.4	26.0	26.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9.2	10.2	13.3	18.0	19.2	21.0	22.9
\$15,000 and over	3.0	3.3	4.5	6.1	6.9	8.1	9.5
Median income <sup>1</sup>	\$5,591	\$5,740	\$6,362	\$6,982	\$7,150	\$7,513	\$7,893
South	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$3,000	37.8	34.0	30.3	26.7	24.4	24.4	21.3
\$3,000 to \$4,999	24.2	23.0	21.5	20.7	20.2	18.6	17.4
\$5,000 to \$6,999	19.5	19.8	19.5	19.2	18.4	18.5	18.5
\$7,000 to \$8,999	12.3	14.8	17.1	18.0	19.1	20.4	21.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4.7	6.1	8.2	11.0	12.2	13.0	15.2
\$15,000 and over	1.5	2.4	3.3	4.5	4.6	5.4	6.5
Median income <sup>1</sup>	\$4,020	\$4,370	\$4,808	\$5,276	\$5,568	\$5,767	\$6,233
West	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$3,000	19.5	18.8	12.3	13.3	12.8	10.7	11.1
\$3,000 to \$4,999	23.2	21.1	14.5	15.1	14.5	14.2	12.7
\$5,000 to \$6,999	24.2	23.6	21.4	17.6	16.9	16.4	16.3
\$7,000 to \$8,999	20.2	22.6	25.5	24.7	24.7	25.0	24.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9.1	9.9	18.4	20.2	20.1	21.7	23.9
\$15,000 and over	3.7	3.9	8.0	9.2	10.9	11.7	11.3
Median income <sup>1</sup>	\$5,571	\$5,843	\$7,190	\$7,450	\$7,619	\$7,924	\$8,089

<sup>1</sup> For definition of median, see headnote, table 8.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 53.

## No. 475. MEDIAN MONEY INCOME OF FAMILIES, BY STATES: 1949 AND 1959

[Based on sample; for details, see source. For definition of median, see headnote, table 8]

STATE	1949	1959	Percent increase	STATE	1949	1959	Percent increase
United States.....	(NA)	\$5,660	(NA)	Mississippi.....	\$1,228	\$2,884	134.9
Conterminous U.S. <sup>1</sup> .....	\$3,083	5,657	83.5	Missouri.....	2,647	5,127	93.7
Alabama.....	1,820	3,937	116.3	Montana.....	3,292	5,403	64.1
Alaska.....	(NA)	7,305	(NA)	Nebraska.....	2,829	4,862	71.9
Arizona.....	2,861	5,568	94.6	Nevada.....	3,623	6,736	85.0
Arkansas.....	1,547	3,184	105.8	New Hampshire.....	2,875	5,036	96.0
California.....	3,608	6,726	86.7	New Jersey.....	3,720	6,786	82.4
Colorado.....	3,079	5,780	87.7	New Mexico.....	2,695	5,371	99.3
Connecticut.....	3,609	6,887	90.8	New York.....	3,559	6,371	70.0
Delaware.....	3,193	6,197	94.1	North Carolina.....	2,141	3,956	84.8
District of Columbia.....	3,832	5,908	56.4	North Dakota.....	2,939	4,530	54.1
Florida.....	2,429	4,722	94.4	Ohio.....	3,412	6,171	80.0
Georgia.....	1,902	4,208	121.2	Oklahoma.....	2,429	4,620	90.2
Hawaii.....	3,568	6,366	78.4	Oregon.....	3,403	5,892	73.1
Idaho.....	3,054	5,259	72.2	Pennsylvania.....	3,214	5,710	77.9
Illinois.....	3,667	6,566	79.1	Rhode Island.....	3,136	5,580	78.2
Indiana.....	3,223	5,798	70.9	South Carolina.....	1,924	3,821	98.6
Iowa.....	3,079	5,069	64.6	South Dakota.....	2,787	4,251	52.5
Kansas.....	2,834	5,295	86.8	Tennessee.....	1,984	3,949	99.0
Kentucky.....	2,037	4,051	98.9	Texas.....	2,716	4,884	79.8
Louisiana.....	2,140	4,272	99.6	Utah.....	3,297	5,899	78.9
Maine.....	2,616	4,878	86.3	Vermont.....	2,595	4,890	88.4
Maryland.....	3,307	6,309	90.8	Virginia.....	2,644	4,964	87.7
Massachusetts.....	3,399	6,272	84.5	Washington.....	3,523	6,225	76.7
Michigan.....	3,588	6,256	74.4	West Virginia.....	2,507	4,572	76.0
Minnesota.....	3,184	5,573	75.0	Wisconsin.....	3,284	5,926	80.5
				Wyoming.....	3,523	5,877	66.8

NA Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Vol. I.

## No. 476. MONEY INCOME—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, BY INCOME LEVEL, BY RACE AND REGION: 1966

[As of March 1967. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, p. 1. For definitions, see text, p. 3. For composition of regions, see fig. 1, p. xii]

ITEM	FAMILIES						UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS			
	All races	United States		North and West		South		All races	White	Negro
		White	Negro	White	Negro	White	Negro			
Number.....	48,922	44,017	4,510	31,399	2,200	12,622	2,309	12,368	10,785	1,430
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$1,000.....	2.3	2.0	5.4	1.6	2.9	3.1	7.8	20.3	18.9	30.0
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	5.4	4.6	13.3	3.7	7.5	6.7	18.8	25.7	26.7	28.4
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	6.6	5.8	13.0	5.1	9.9	7.6	15.9	12.9	12.8	13.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	6.8	6.2	12.8	5.6	11.1	7.7	14.5	10.1	10.1	9.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	7.1	6.6	11.8	6.1	11.2	7.9	12.5	8.1	8.3	6.6
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	8.4	8.3	9.1	7.9	10.3	9.4	8.0	6.4	6.6	4.8
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	9.4	9.5	7.8	9.4	9.4	9.9	6.3	5.1	5.2	4.1
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	24.4	25.3	16.2	26.2	21.3	23.0	11.2	6.9	7.4	3.9
\$10,000 and over.....	29.6	31.6	10.7	34.3	16.5	24.8	5.1	4.4	5.0	0.8
Median income <sup>1</sup> .....	\$7,436	\$7,722	\$4,463	\$8,093	\$5,725	\$6,773	\$3,422	\$2,270	\$2,359	\$1,628
Percent with income less than \$3,000.....	14.3	12.4	31.7	10.4	20.3	17.4	42.5	58.9	57.4	70.1

<sup>1</sup> For definition of median, see headnote, table 8.Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, No. 168 and Series P-60, No. 53.

**No. 477. MONEY INCOME—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILIES, BY INCOME LEVEL,  
BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND COLOR OF HEAD: 1966**

[As of March 1967. Based on sample; see text, p. 1. Includes members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post, but excludes all other members of the Armed Forces. Includes small number of families with no money income. For definition of family, see text, p. 3. See also table 160]

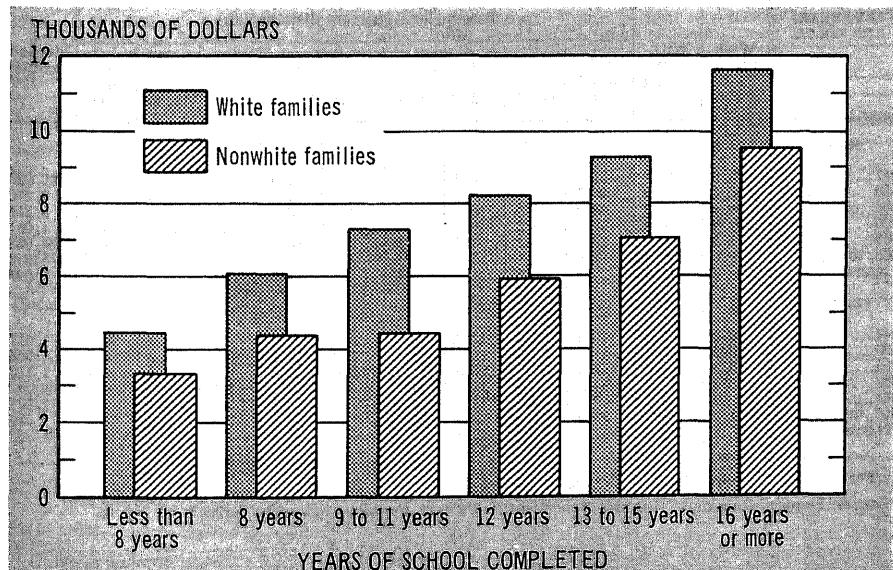
COLOR OF HEAD AND INCOME LEVEL	ELEMENTARY SCHOOL		HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE	
	Less than 8 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more
White families..... 1,000.....	4,911	7,114	7,853	13,717	4,665	5,757
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$3,000.....	33.1	19.9	11.9	7.2	6.1	4.3
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	21.7	18.6	14.6	10.6	7.5	5.2
\$5,000 to \$6,999.....	18.4	21.1	20.6	18.9	14.9	9.2
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	16.5	22.2	27.4	29.9	28.3	20.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	7.5	14.2	20.1	24.9	28.6	31.9
\$15,000 and over.....	2.7	4.0	5.4	8.4	14.6	28.9
Median income <sup>1</sup> .....	\$4,477	\$6,108	\$7,287	\$8,217	\$9,252	\$11,697
Nonwhite families..... 1,000.....	1,551	678	1,133	1,023	285	235
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$3,000.....	45.2	31.9	29.8	18.1	11.0	7.6
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	26.1	26.0	27.4	21.7	16.2	5.5
\$5,000 to \$6,999.....	14.4	15.8	16.8	21.3	22.5	13.6
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	9.6	18.3	15.9	21.2	27.5	28.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3.9	6.9	7.6	14.4	21.1	29.4
\$15,000 and over.....	0.9	1.0	2.6	3.4	1.8	15.3
Median income <sup>1</sup> .....	\$3,349	\$4,399	\$4,418	\$5,886	\$7,043	\$9,510

<sup>1</sup> For definition of median, see headnote, table 8.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 53.

**FIG. XVII. MEDIAN MONEY INCOME OF FAMILIES, BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND COLOR OF HEAD: 1966**

[See table 477]



Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

No. 478. MEDIAN MONEY INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS:  
1947 TO 1966

[Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Based on sample; see text, p. 1. Includes members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post, but excludes all other members of the Armed Forces. For definition of median, see headnote, table 8]

ITEM	1947	1950	1955	1960	1965	1966
<b>FAMILIES</b>						
Male head	\$3,104	\$3,435	\$4,592	\$5,857	\$7,310	\$7,803
Married, wife present	3,109	3,446	4,599	5,873	7,330	7,838
Wife in paid labor force	(NA)	(NA)	5,622	6,900	8,633	9,246
Wife not in paid labor force	(NA)	(NA)	4,326	5,520	6,706	7,128
Other marital status	2,936	3,115	4,190	4,860	6,515	6,432
Female head	2,172	1,922	2,471	2,968	3,535	4,010
<b>RESIDENCE:</b>						
Nonfarm	2,826	3,027	4,328	5,620	7,128	7,582
Farm	1,963	1,970	2,111	2,875	4,119	4,841
<b>UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>						
Male	1,349	1,530	1,831	2,480	3,194	3,348
Female	792	846	1,054	1,377	1,767	1,824

NA. Not available.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60.

No. 479. MONEY INCOME—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF RECIPIENTS, BY INCOME LEVEL, BY SEX: 1947 TO 1966

[Families and unrelated individuals as of March of following year. Covers persons 14 years old and over as of March of following year. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Based on sample; see text, p. 1. Includes members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post, but excludes all other members of the Armed Forces]

SEX, YEAR, AND COLOR	TOTAL PERSONS, PERCENT—		PERSONS WITH INCOME										Median income <sup>1</sup>	
	With income	With- out income	Income level (percent distribution)											
			Under \$1,000 or loss	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over			
MALE														
1947	88.9	11.1	21.3	21.8	26.2	16.8	6.4	3.0	3.0	1.6	\$2,230			
1950	90.1	9.9	20.7	16.4	21.6	20.9	9.6	4.6	2.0	2.0	2,570			
1955	92.1	7.9	18.2	12.8	13.2	16.5	15.8	10.3	5.4	5.1	3,354			
1960	91.4	8.6	16.2	11.3	10.3	11.1	12.0	12.7	8.9	11.3	6.1	4,081		
1965	91.5	8.5	13.5	10.3	8.6	8.6	8.9	10.6	9.8	18.1	11.8	5,023		
1966, total	92.0	8.0	12.9	10.1	8.2	7.9	7.8	9.7	10.0	19.4	14.0	5,306		
Nonwhite	88.2	11.8	20.6	14.0	14.1	13.5	9.6	10.0	7.0	9.0	2.4	3,087		
FEMALE														
1947	39.2	60.8	49.5	31.6	14.2	3.0	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	1,017			
1950	43.2	56.8	51.8	23.6	18.1	4.5	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	953			
1955	49.3	50.7	47.3	20.6	15.8	10.7	3.4	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	1,116		
1960	56.0	44.0	44.4	18.4	14.0	11.1	6.7	3.1	1.2	0.9	0.2	1,262		
1965	59.4	40.6	38.4	18.6	13.0	11.1	7.8	5.1	2.6	2.4	0.8	1,521		
1966, total	61.0	39.0	35.9	19.4	12.6	11.6	8.2	5.6	3.0	2.8	1.0	1,638		
Nonwhite	68.0	32.0	41.4	22.7	13.7	9.8	5.2	3.3	2.0	1.9	0.2	1,305		

1 For definition of median, see headnote, table 8.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 53.

# Income, by Industry—Poor Persons

329

## No. 480. MEDIAN MONEY INCOME OF PERSONS WITH INCOME, BY SEX AND INDUSTRY GROUP: 1947 TO 1966

[Covers persons 14 years old and over. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Based on sample; see text, p. 1. Includes members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post, but excludes all other Armed Forces; also excludes inmates of institutions. For definition of median, see headnote, table 8.]

SEX AND INDUSTRY GROUP (IN SURVEY WEEK)	1947	1950	1955	1960	1964	1965	1966
<b>Male employed civilians</b>	<b>\$2,406</b>	<b>\$2,831</b>	<b>\$3,797</b>	<b>\$4,822</b>	<b>\$5,587</b>	<b>\$5,907</b>	<b>\$6,287</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1,261	1,287	1,253	1,757	2,135	2,472	2,852
Mining	2,830	3,122	4,275	5,457	6,233	6,412	6,951
Construction	2,292	2,753	3,733	4,777	5,446	5,731	6,172
Manufacturing	2,612	3,118	4,206	5,506	6,123	6,461	6,786
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	2,641	3,137	4,191	5,614	6,286	6,639	6,937
Wholesale trade	2,729	3,217	4,327	5,121	6,222	6,231	6,882
Retail trade	2,389	2,659	3,448	3,980	4,377	4,661	5,015
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,979	3,506	4,669	5,487	6,541	6,967	7,591
Business and repair services	2,177	2,673	3,506	3,677	5,208	5,762	5,781
Personal services	1,906	1,896	2,595	3,206	3,798	3,890	3,883
Entertainment and recreation services	(B)	2,132	(B)	3,861	3,722	3,847	4,333
Professional and related services	2,363	3,106	3,896	5,052	6,125	6,238	6,361
Public administration	2,971	3,330	4,483	5,461	6,555	6,884	7,240
<b>Female employed civilians</b>	<b>1,372</b>	<b>1,559</b>	<b>1,926</b>	<b>2,348</b>	<b>2,667</b>	<b>2,770</b>	<b>2,948</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	595	449	420	495	943	760	853
Manufacturing	1,625	1,884	2,378	2,983	3,277	3,282	3,411
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	1,810	2,163	2,800	3,562	4,145	4,029	4,206
Wholesale trade	(B)	1,889	2,349	3,024	3,500	3,635	3,495
Retail trade	1,169	1,223	1,419	1,840	2,057	2,174	2,234
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,745	1,932	2,555	3,046	3,493	3,578	3,801
Business and repair services	(B)	(B)	2,417	3,141	3,037	3,193	
Personal services	604	562	811	882	944	1,030	1,091
Professional and related services	1,579	1,800	2,322	2,774	3,084	3,160	3,251
Public administration	2,131	2,453	3,210	3,820	4,426	4,527	4,683

B Median not shown where base less than 100 sample cases.

Includes females in other industry groups, not shown separately.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, series P-60.

## No. 481. POOR PERSONS—NUMBER AND INCIDENCE, BY COLOR AND FAMILY STATUS: 1959 TO 1966

[Persons in millions. As of March of year following year shown. Covers persons with income below poverty level as defined in *Social Security Bulletin*, January 1965. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, p. 1]

COLOR AND STATUS	POOR PERSONS					INCIDENCE OF POVERTY <sup>1</sup>				
	1959	1962	1964	1965	1966	1959	1962	1964	1965	1966
<b>TOTAL</b>										
All persons	38.9	37.0	34.1	31.9	29.7	22.1	20.1	18.0	16.7	15.4
In families	33.9	32.2	28.9	27.1	24.9	20.4	18.5	16.3	15.1	13.8
Head	8.3	7.8	6.8	6.5	6.1	18.4	16.5	14.2	13.4	12.4
Children under 18	16.6	15.9	14.8	14.0	12.5	26.1	23.6	21.3	19.7	
Other family members	8.9	8.5	7.3	6.7	6.3	15.7	14.3	12.2	10.9	10.1
Unrelated individuals	5.1	4.9	5.2	4.8	4.8	47.4	44.2	42.0	39.3	39.0
<b>WHITE</b>										
All persons	28.2	25.7	23.8	21.7	20.1	18.0	15.7	14.2	12.7	11.8
In families	24.1	21.8	19.6	17.8	16.1	16.3	14.2	12.5	11.0	10.1
Head	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.6	4.4	15.1	13.2	11.5	10.6	9.9
Children under 18	11.1	10.0	9.1	8.8	7.3	20.1	17.3	15.3	13.9	12.3
Other family members	6.8	6.2	5.5	4.8	4.4	18.1	11.3	10.2	8.3	7.9
Unrelated individuals	4.1	3.9	4.2	3.9	4.0	45.4	41.5	40.2	37.6	37.4
<b>NONWHITE</b>										
All persons	10.7	11.3	10.3	10.2	9.6	54.6	53.9	47.9	46.4	41.4
In families	9.8	10.4	9.3	9.4	8.8	54.2	53.4	47.4	46.1	40.8
Head	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.7	49.6	46.8	39.1	38.9	34.9
Children under 18	5.6	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.2	63.8	64.0	59.4	56.6	50.4
Other family members	2.1	2.3	1.7	1.9	1.9	41.7	41.7	32.7	34.5	29.8
Unrelated individuals	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	59.3	61.1	53.0	50.2	49.9

<sup>1</sup> Poor persons as percent of all persons in specified group.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, No. 53.

## No. 482. POOR HOUSEHOLDS—NUMBER AND INCIDENCE, BY CHARACTERISTICS OF HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD: 1959 TO 1966

[Households in millions. As of March of year following year shown. Covers households with income below poverty level as defined in *Social Security Bulletin*, January 1965. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, p. 1]

CHARACTERISTIC	POOR HOUSEHOLDS <sup>1</sup>				INCIDENCE OF POVERTY <sup>2</sup>			
	1959	1962	1965	1966	1959	1962	1965	1966
	13.4	12.6	11.2	10.9	24	22	19	18
Total.....								
1- and 2-person households with head 65 years old and over.....	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	49	41	38	39
White.....	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.5	47	39	36	37
Male.....	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	36	28	23	26
Female.....	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	63	56	53	51
Nonwhite.....	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	73	64	64	62
Male.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	66	54	54	52
Female.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	82	75	75	76
All other households.....	9.4	8.9	7.5	7.0	20	18	15	14
Farm.....	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.5	40	31	25	20
White.....	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	34	25	19	16
Male.....	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	32	24	18	15
Female.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	(Z)	57	39	42	28
Nonwhite.....	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	86	81	74	71
Male.....	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	86	79	75	69
Female.....	0.1	(Z)	(Z)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Nonfarm.....	8.0	7.9	6.8	6.5	18	17	14	13
White.....	5.7	5.5	4.8	4.6	15	14	11	11
Male.....	3.5	3.5	2.7	2.5	10	10	8	7
Female.....	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	37	34	30	30
Nonwhite.....	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.9	47	47	37	35
Male.....	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	38	38	28	25
Female.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	68	68	60	58

Z Less than 50,000. B Not shown; base too small.

<sup>1</sup> Total of families and unrelated individuals. For definitions, see text, p. 3.

<sup>2</sup> Poor households as percent of total households in specified group.

Source: Executive Office of the President, Council of Economic Advisors and Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration. Data from Dept. of Commerce and Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare.

## No. 483. FAMILIES WITH INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL—NUMBER OF MEMBERS, BY SEX, COLOR, AND WORK EXPERIENCE OF HEAD: 1966

[In thousands. Families and persons as of March 1967. For definition of poverty level, see *Social Security Bulletin*, January 1965. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, p. 1]

COLOR AND STATUS	All households	MALE HEAD				FEMALE HEAD			
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Worked all year	Worked part year	Did not work	Total	Worked all year	Worked part year	Did not work
All families.....	6,086	4,276	1,606	1,132	1,485	1,810	337	521	953
All persons.....	24,836	17,675	8,139	4,944	4,262	7,160	1,388	2,154	3,619
WHITE									
Families.....	4,375	3,264	1,151	824	1,227	1,111	170	304	637
Persons.....	16,287	12,410	5,486	3,328	3,327	3,877	609	1,100	2,168
Children under age 18 <sup>2</sup> .....	7,527	5,281	2,940	1,528	669	2,245	373	710	1,162
Persons aged 18-64.....	3,098	2,164	1,049	692	363	934	165	294	475
Persons aged 65 and over.....	1,277	1,100	102	133	865	177	5	9	163
NONWHITE									
Families.....	1,711	1,012	455	308	238	699	167	218	315
Persons.....	8,549	5,265	2,653	1,615	935	3,283	778	1,054	1,451
Children under age 18.....	5,014	2,837	1,586	866	344	2,177	487	706	983
Persons aged 18-64.....	1,451	808	425	265	105	643	163	213	267
Persons aged 65 and over.....	261	204	30	42	132	57	3	5	49

<sup>1</sup> Includes head in Armed Forces in March 1967, for whom work experience in 1966 was not asked.

<sup>2</sup> Never-married children.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare; Social Security Administration; *Social Security Bulletin*, March 1968.

**NO. 484. POVERTY AMONG FAMILIES IN METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1966**

[**Families in thousands.** As of March 1967. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, p. 1. Covers all standard metropolitan statistical areas with 1960 population of 250,000 or more; for definition, see text, p. 2. For definition of poverty, see *Social Security Bulletin*, January 1965; for description of poverty area, see *Current Population Reports*, Series P-23, No. 19.]

CHARACTERISTIC	ALL AREAS				IN NONPOVERTY AREA		IN POVERTY AREA			
	Fami- lies	Median income <sup>1</sup>	Below poverty level		Fami- lies	Below poverty level		Fami- lies	Below poverty level	
			Per- cent	Median income <sup>1</sup>		Per- cent	Median income <sup>1</sup>		Per- cent	Median income <sup>1</sup>
All families.....	27,092	\$8,223	9.6	\$1,824	22,823	6.9	\$1,717	4,269	23.8	\$2,106
<b>Color of head:</b>										
White.....	28,936	8,602	7.4	1,717	21,419	6.3	1,699	2,517	17.0	1,916
Nonwhite.....	3,156	5,555	26.3	2,258	1,404	17.2	2,198	1,752	33.6	2,288
<b>By region:</b>										
Northeast.....	8,619	8,038	8.7	1,838	7,405	6.5	1,729	1,214	22.1	2,331
White.....	7,849	8,338	7.0	1,713	7,050	6.0	1,663	799	16.5	1,854
Nonwhite.....	770	5,489	25.3	2,664	355	16.6	2,281	415	32.8	2,792
North Central.....	7,182	8,790	8.4	1,785	6,265	6.1	1,684	917	24.2	2,009
White.....	6,283	9,184	5.9	1,821	5,865	5.1	1,603	418	16.7	1,767
Nonwhite.....	899	6,018	25.7	2,213	400	19.8	2,217	499	30.5	2,211
South.....	5,726	7,495	12.4	1,784	4,147	8.1	1,615	1,579	23.8	1,987
White.....	4,790	8,075	8.6	1,671	3,837	7.2	1,585	953	14.3	1,894
Nonwhite.....	936	4,646	31.7	2,049	310	18.4	1,969	626	38.3	2,071
West.....	5,565	8,542	9.7	1,914	5,006	7.8	1,831	559	26.7	2,190
White.....	5,014	8,747	8.6	1,853	4,667	7.3	1,781	347	25.6	2,172
Nonwhite.....	551	6,632	19.6	2,333	339	14.2	2,389	212	28.3	2,222
<b>Sex of head:</b>										
Male.....	23,907	8,694	6.7	1,835	20,538	5.1	1,739	3,369	16.7	2,176
Female.....	3,184	4,464	31.3	1,800	2,284	23.8	1,655	900	50.1	2,012
<b>Age of head:</b>										
14 to 24 years.....	1,649	6,071	15.3	1,653	1,823	11.6	1,613	326	30.7	1,763
25 to 34 years.....	5,363	7,975	10.3	2,378	4,464	6.4	2,183	899	30.1	2,678
35 to 44 years.....	6,391	9,290	8.2	2,640	5,495	5.0	2,331	896	26.9	3,006
45 to 54 years.....	6,055	9,759	6.0	1,884	5,188	4.5	1,835	867	15.3	1,924
55 to 64 years.....	4,157	8,681	6.6	1,484	3,461	4.9	1,388	696	14.9	1,639
65 years and over.....	3,477	4,360	18.3	1,580	2,891	16.3	1,565	586	28.3	1,614
<b>Size of family:</b>										
2 persons.....	9,026	6,618	11.2	1,499	7,578	9.6	1,503	1,448	19.4	1,484
3 persons.....	5,596	8,535	6.7	1,595	4,753	4.8	1,590	843	17.4	1,602
4 persons.....	5,394	9,122	6.4	2,239	4,653	4.3	2,284	741	19.8	2,181
5 persons.....	3,496	9,379	8.5	2,617	3,024	5.6	2,397	472	26.7	2,821
6 persons.....	1,860	9,194	11.3	3,162	1,552	6.3	3,102	308	37.0	3,172
7 or more persons.....	1,720	8,640	20.9	3,949	1,283	12.6	4,030	457	43.8	3,870

<sup>1</sup> For definition of median, see headnote, table 8.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; unpublished data.

**NO. 485. WAR ON POVERTY—FUNDS OBLIGATED: 1965 TO 1967**

[In millions of dollars. For years ending June 30. Obligations by the Office of Economic Opportunity]

PROGRAM	Total	1965	1966	1967
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>3,891.3</b>	<b>760.3</b>	<b>1,439.0</b>	<b>1,692.0</b>
Community action programs <sup>1</sup> .....	1,757.0	251.6	653.5	851.9
Job Corps.....	687.5	174.8	303.5	209.2
Vista.....	44.9	2.6	16.0	26.3
Neighborhood Youth Corps.....	775.7	132.3	271.0	372.4
Adult basic education.....	124.3	4.4	35.5	84.4
Work experience.....	324.2	112.0	112.4	99.8
Rural loans.....	90.6	21.2	35.0	34.4
Other program obligations <sup>2</sup> .....	87.1	61.4	12.1	13.6

<sup>1</sup> Includes Head Start. <sup>2</sup> Includes college work study.

Source: Executive Office of the President, Office of Economic Opportunity; unpublished data.

**No. 486. WAR ON POVERTY PROGRAMS—FUNDS ALLOCATED AND PARTICIPANTS,  
STATES AND OTHER AREAS: CUMULATIVE THROUGH 1967**

[**Funds in thousands of dollars.** Period covered is November 1964 to June 30, 1967. These are major programs undertaken by the Office of Economic Opportunity. Other programs not shown here are college work study, Vista, and rural loans]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	Total funds allo- cated. Nov. 1964- June 1967	Com- mu-nity action, funds allo- cated	HEAD START, SUMMER 1965 THROUGH 1967		JOB CORPS		NEIGHBORHOOD YOUTH CORPS		WORK EXPERIENCE				
			Funds	Partic- ipants	Funds	Partic- ipants	Funds	Partic- ipants	Funds	Partic- ipants			
			Total	3,319,188	1,356,524	300,945	1,599,839	600,608	128,988	737,570	1,318,829	323,541	205,357
Alabama	45,266	22,519	8,579	42,735	—	—	14,168	23,394	—	—	—	—	—
Alaska	7,725	2,826	1,092	4,045	—	—	3,366	4,506	441	319	319	319	319
Arizona	59,534	19,439	3,926	21,516	20,700	4,789	13,746	28,976	1,723	1,340	1,340	1,340	1,340
Arkansas	54,659	11,079	8,168	40,588	3,486	1,132	18,501	35,644	13,425	5,836	5,836	5,836	5,836
California	326,958	158,655	16,857	64,460	70,496	14,450	64,641	102,093	16,338	18,849	18,849	18,849	18,849
Colorado	40,387	16,420	2,460	15,279	4,754	829	7,874	13,765	9,059	4,067	4,067	4,067	4,067
Connecticut	31,968	18,176	1,672	11,017	1	—	7,493	12,023	4,626	4,505	4,505	4,505	4,505
Delaware	4,859	2,571	846	4,425	—	—	1,175	2,044	267	203	203	203	203
Dist. of Col.	51,684	23,226	2,558	17,171	2,780	112	14,276	26,096	8,844	2,800	2,800	2,800	2,800
Florida	77,606	40,799	7,955	46,290	2,581	—	19,241	31,444	7,030	2,121	2,121	2,121	2,121
Georgia	65,170	32,595	10,830	56,810	117	—	17,611	35,153	4,217	2,064	2,064	2,064	2,064
Hawaii	13,114	5,395	1,295	7,075	3,409	420	2,753	6,049	262	326	326	326	326
Idaho	18,381	1,710	595	3,285	13,224	2,970	1,069	2,298	1,783	947	947	947	947
Illinois	131,603	69,603	16,378	107,911	7,167	1,645	35,524	81,866	2,931	2,896	2,896	2,896	2,896
Indiana	63,675	16,387	3,104	16,545	20,244	6,410	11,476	17,630	2,464	1,430	1,430	1,430	1,430
Iowa	29,116	10,567	2,766	13,476	6,435	1,611	4,290	7,833	5,058	2,509	2,509	2,509	2,509
Kansas	14,187	7,421	1,732	9,300	—	—	4,422	8,068	612	499	499	499	499
Kentucky	144,002	28,657	13,853	69,818	39,035	8,759	18,001	39,850	44,456	10,700	10,700	10,700	10,700
Louisiana	51,759	22,036	11,556	58,275	1	—	12,848	24,519	5,308	1,921	1,921	1,921	1,921
Maine	24,981	3,098	1,035	8,315	13,105	2,603	3,894	6,627	2,949	1,070	1,070	1,070	1,070
Maryland	31,990	17,036	2,860	17,624	2,587	616	7,467	10,887	2,060	2,668	2,668	2,668	2,668
Massachusetts	88,896	34,694	4,867	21,153	15,409	1,591	14,855	26,655	14,571	10,445	10,445	10,445	10,445
Michigan	122,695	50,944	10,487	52,570	30,758	7,695	18,549	36,255	11,957	8,331	8,331	8,331	8,331
Minnesota	59,481	19,459	3,642	15,902	12,077	2,960	11,702	19,542	12,601	5,955	5,955	5,955	5,955
Mississippi	94,927	59,275	8,063	37,822	—	—	15,121	24,500	12,468	6,297	6,297	6,297	6,297
Missouri	86,950	36,951	7,186	38,219	13,698	3,167	21,546	37,769	7,589	2,528	2,528	2,528	2,528
Montana	19,914	5,599	625	3,791	9,693	2,737	2,914	4,982	1,083	637	637	637	637
Nebraska	31,444	3,989	523	2,631	21,845	5,367	3,050	5,850	2,037	889	889	889	889
Nevada	11,670	2,282	550	2,609	3,873	765	1,792	3,309	3,173	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800
New Hampshire	5,379	2,286	1,343	6,190	—	—	1,152	1,987	598	467	467	467	467
New Jersey	126,139	44,793	7,748	34,473	42,070	7,271	23,190	33,998	8,338	5,478	5,478	5,478	5,478
New Mexico	50,363	17,449	2,872	15,842	19,472	5,038	6,044	11,172	4,526	3,064	3,064	3,064	3,064
New York	243,581	130,787	19,709	90,271	6,311	333	77,024	136,150	9,670	10,128	10,128	10,128	10,128
North Carolina	78,528	30,273	14,084	74,720	9,388	2,122	23,318	41,145	1,465	821	821	821	821
North Dakota	13,922	4,265	1,124	5,525	4,774	1,180	1,950	3,653	1,809	309	309	309	309
Ohio	111,943	43,971	11,033	61,384	11,681	1,840	32,244	53,167	13,014	10,901	10,901	10,901	10,901
Oklahoma	55,965	17,118	5,084	26,126	12,701	2,130	16,522	32,700	4,540	5,251	5,251	5,251	5,251
Oregon	61,481	12,894	1,186	4,252	38,648	5,847	5,408	10,681	3,345	4,235	4,235	4,235	4,235
Pennsylvania	119,567	68,201	9,365	45,802	6,094	1,115	34,992	57,400	5,915	6,469	6,469	6,469	6,469
Rhode Island	14,723	7,399	680	2,878	—	—	4,615	10,044	2,029	1,508	1,508	1,508	1,508
South Carolina	34,916	14,708	8,396	50,415	55	—	10,459	20,025	1,298	808	808	808	808
South Dakota	16,292	7,668	770	3,829	3,242	961	2,504	4,742	2,108	1,018	1,018	1,018	1,018
Tennessee	65,424	23,493	13,587	78,150	5,304	887	18,878	35,847	4,072	4,513	4,513	4,513	4,513
Texas	162,300	58,823	18,721	110,695	41,425	11,444	39,636	68,425	3,704	2,147	2,147	2,147	2,147
Utah	32,049	5,318	692	3,567	20,388	4,130	4,280	6,326	1,371	1,155	1,155	1,155	1,155
Vermont	7,340	1,872	1,227	6,470	1,782	324	1,614	2,887	845	578	578	578	578
Virginia	42,941	17,601	7,651	43,365	3,567	434	12,429	18,929	1,693	538	538	538	538
Washington	52,125	20,973	2,884	10,912	15,872	3,751	10,324	16,692	2,072	5,172	5,172	5,172	5,172
West Virginia	74,405	14,514	8,352	45,623	17,078	3,420	12,413	25,299	22,048	15,920	15,920	15,920	15,920
Wisconsin	51,433	17,349	2,131	10,032	10,013	4,449	7,560	14,933	5,380	4,143	4,143	4,143	4,143
Wyoming	9,698	1,350	328	1,498	3,017	678	994	1,742	4,004	964	964	964	964
Puerto Rico	56,360	17,089	4,803	51,986	1,181	1,006	13,205	30,205	20,082	15,428	15,428	15,428	15,428
Multi-State	37,568	34,695	332	—	—	—	2,541	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outlying areas	5,151	3,226	513	5,127	—	—	1,109	1,318	303	224	224	224	224

- Represents zero.

Source: Executive Office of the President, Office of Economic Opportunity; unpublished data.

## Net Worth of Families—Family Units

333

## No. 487. AVERAGE WEALTH OF FAMILIES, BY SPECIFIED CHARACTERISTICS, 1962, AND SAVING, 1963

In dollars. Wealth as of December 31. Based on a sample survey. Covers families and unrelated individuals. For detailed definitions of wealth components, see source.

CHARACTERISTIC	Total wealth	TANGIBLE ASSETS		OTHER ASSETS			
		Own home	Auto- mobile	Business profes- sion <sup>1</sup>	Liquid	Invest- ment	Miscel- laneous
All units	20,982	5,653	644	3,881	2,675	7,013	1,116
<b>1962 Income:</b>							
0 to \$2,999	7,609	3,204	154	1,454	1,455	1,277	65
\$3,000 to \$4,999	10,025	3,390	399	1,261	1,707	3,160	109
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13,207	4,495	629	2,286	1,872	2,715	1,210
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10,131	7,075	858	2,279	2,675	5,934	310
\$10,000 to \$14,999	28,021	9,586	1,384	4,287	4,448	7,975	879
\$15,000 to \$24,999	62,966	15,053	2,041	10,229	8,824	23,258	3,560
\$25,000 to \$49,999	291,317	32,528	2,835	61,986	20,404	121,329	52,237
\$50,000 to \$99,999	653,223	38,298	2,292	277,383	37,298	279,691	18,263
\$100,000 and over	1,698,021	88,248	4,282	286,732	59,382	1,184,622	94,755
<b>Age of family head:</b>							
Under 35	6,304	1,660	451	770	578	815	2,031
35 to 44	16,068	4,939	727	3,743	1,593	3,541	1,526
45 to 54	22,581	7,358	921	5,299	2,570	5,761	672
55 to 64	32,527	8,134	767	6,401	4,232	12,212	780
65 and over	30,838	6,895	358	3,727	4,957	14,506	396
<b>Employment status of head:</b>							
Self-employed	70,200	12,084	1,139	25,524	5,364	19,892	6,197
Employed by others	13,284	5,023	697	497	1,987	4,470	610
Retired	23,414	6,782	223	500	4,615	10,919	375
<b>Saving, 1963</b>	2,971	263	364	22	254	46	-6

<sup>1</sup> Farm and nonfarm.

<sup>2</sup> Total saving based on a net worth concept that includes saving in the form of change in unsecured debt (-\$23) and saving in retirement plans (\$52). These items are excluded in the wealth estimates.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; *Survey of Financial Characteristics of Consumers*, August 1966, and *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, January 1967.

## No. 488. FAMILY UNITS—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY LIQUID ASSET HOLDINGS: 1963 AND 1965

[Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. As of date of interview in early part of year. Liquid assets include checking and savings accounts, and non-marketable U.S. savings bonds. For definitions of median and family unit, see headnotes, tables 8 and 470, respectively]

ASSET SIZE-CLASS	1963	1965	ASSET SIZE-CLASS	1963	1965
				1963	1965
All family units	100	100	Own assets—Continued		
			\$2,000 to \$4,999	14	14
Own no assets	22	20	\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	9
Own assets	78	80	\$10,000 and over	6	8
\$1 to \$100	15	17	Median holdings	\$490	\$575
\$200 to \$499	14	11			
\$500 to \$1,999	21	21			

Source: The University of Michigan, Survey Research Center; *Survey of Consumer Finances*.

## Income, Expenditures, and Wealth

No. 489. PERSONAL WEALTH, BY CHARACTERISTICS OF TOP WEALTHHOLDERS,  
SIZE OF GROSS ESTATES, AND ASSET COMPOSITION: 1953, 1958, AND 1962

[Estimates based on estate tax returns showing gross assets of \$60,000 or more, filed with Internal Revenue Service]

ITEM	1953		1958		1962	
	Total	Percent	Total	Percent	Total	Percent
<b>NUMBER OF TOP WEALTHHOLDERS (1,000)</b>						
Total	1,979	100.0	3,009	100.0	4,132	100.0
Male <sup>1</sup>	1,330	67.2	1,936	64.3	2,539	61.4
Under 50 years	491	36.9	741	38.3	988	38.0
50 to 69 years	648	48.7	923	47.7	1,173	46.2
70 years and over	151	11.4	232	12.0	332	13.1
Female <sup>1</sup>	648	32.7	1,073	35.7	1,594	38.6
Under 50 years	197	30.4	299	27.9	471	29.5
50 to 69 years	306	47.2	530	49.4	758	47.6
70 years and over	120	18.5	209	19.5	324	20.3
<b>TOP WEALTHHOLDERS BY SIZE OF GROSS ESTATE (1,000)</b>						
\$60,000 to \$99,999	(NA)	(NA)	1,193	39.6	1,593	38.6
\$100,000 to \$199,999	(NA)	(NA)	1,179	39.2	1,827	39.4
\$200,000 to \$499,999	(NA)	(NA)	488	16.2	692	16.7
\$500,000 to \$999,999	(NA)	(NA)	102	3.4	149	3.6
\$1,000,000 to \$9,999,999	(NA)	(NA)	45	1.5	69	1.7
\$10,000,000 or more	(NA)	(NA)	2	0.1	2	(Z)
<b>ASSET COMPOSITION OF TOP WEALTHHOLDERS (bil. dol.)</b>						
Total assets	355.9	100.0	542.0	100.0	752.0	100.0
Real estate	81.8	23.0	132.6	24.5	188.0	25.0
Bonds	35.6	9.9	35.6	6.6	47.9	6.4
Corporate stock	140.9	39.6	231.1	42.6	325.8	43.3
Cash	33.8	9.5	45.9	8.5	70.7	9.4
Notes and mortgages	12.5	3.5	20.5	3.8	30.4	4.0
Insurance equity	7.1	2.0	10.8	2.0	15.6	2.1
Other	44.2	12.4	65.5	12.1	73.5	9.8
Debts	31.8	8.9	49.6	9.2	82.7	11.0
Net worth (less deficit)	324.1	91.1	492.4	90.8	669.3	89.0

NA Not available. Z Less than 0.05 percent. <sup>1</sup> Includes persons of unknown age.Source: Treasury Dept., Internal Revenue Service; *Statistics of Income, 1962, Supplemental Report, Personal Wealth*.

## No. 490. PERSONAL WEALTH—NUMBER OF TOP WEALTHHOLDERS, BY CHARACTERISTICS AND SIZE OF NET WORTH: 1962

[See headnote, table 489]

CHARACTERISTIC	Total	Under \$100,000 <sup>1</sup>	\$100,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 to \$499,999	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$1,000,000 or more
Total	4,132,207	2,333,659	1,129,308	492,677	116,994	59,572
Male <sup>2</sup>	2,538,643	1,517,951	640,869	286,249	62,373	31,202
Married	2,121,163	1,276,075	532,471	285,218	51,880	26,521
Single	194,110	117,313	47,195	23,010	4,677	1,915
Widowed	159,253	86,186	45,908	21,035	3,934	2,190
Under 50 years <sup>3</sup>	988,239	762,796	174,067	72,785	70,488	8,395
50 to 64 years	928,431	510,201	264,067	118,037	24,607	11,619
65 years and over	576,303	244,954	202,735	95,427	21,999	11,188
Female <sup>2</sup>	1,593,564	815,707	488,439	206,420	54,621	28,360
Married	761,463	396,003	228,195	92,464	30,154	14,647
Single	188,708	107,729	55,943	19,346	3,928	1,750
Widowed	549,541	260,957	181,819	79,625	16,603	10,537
Under 50 years <sup>3</sup>	470,909	286,441	136,595	59,708	22,976	6,516
50 to 64 years	572,623	292,879	184,552	70,873	13,374	11,445
65 years and over	508,706	236,887	167,292	75,848	18,271	10,408

<sup>1</sup> Includes returns with net deficit. <sup>2</sup> Includes divorced individuals. <sup>3</sup> Includes persons of unknown age.Source: Treasury Dept., Internal Revenue Service; *Statistics of Income, 1962, Supplemental Report, Personal Wealth*.

**No. 491. SIZE OF SAVING—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF CONSUMER UNITS: 1963**  
 [Based on a sample. Consumer units consist of families and unrelated individuals; see text, p. 3. For definitions of terms used and discussion of sampling variability, see source]

CHARACTERISTIC	All units	SAVING OF—				Saving or dissaving under \$100	DISSAVING OF—	
		\$10,000 and over	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$1,000 to \$4,999	\$100 to \$99		\$100 to \$99	\$1,000 and over
All units <sup>1</sup>	100	2	3	30	27	17	13	8
Size of net worth, Dec. 31, 1962:								
Under \$1,000 <sup>2</sup>	100	(Z)	1	15	31	34	17	2
\$1,000 to \$9,999	100	1	2	34	31	17	12	4
\$10,000 to \$24,999	100	3	3	37	27	6	12	11
\$25,000 to \$99,999	100	5	8	38	17	4	9	17
\$100,000 and over	100	25	15	23	4	5	2	26
1963 income:								
0 to \$2,999	100	(Z)	(Z)	5	23	41	23	7
\$3,000 to \$4,999	100	2	1	19	39	17	15	8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	100	1	1	35	37	9	11	6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	100	3	2	54	24	4	6	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	100	3	9	54	17	5	6	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	100	11	24	39	9	4	3	10
\$25,000 and over	100	35	21	20	4	(Z)	(Z)	20
Age of head (in years):								
Under 35	100	1	3	33	32	14	12	4
35 to 44	100	3	3	55	30	11	11	8
45 to 54	100	3	3	40	23	17	8	6
55 to 64	100	2	5	25	26	15	17	11
65 and over	100	2	2	13	25	31	17	9
Employment status of head:								
Self-employed	100	10	10	29	21	4	9	18
Employed by others	100	1	3	36	30	13	11	5
Retired	100	2	1	9	23	37	20	9

Z. Less than 0.5 percent.

<sup>1</sup> Includes following groups not shown separately: farm operators and laborers, units with head under age 65 reporting no work experience during 1962, and units who did not report occupation.

<sup>2</sup> Includes negative and zero net worth.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, January 1967.

**No. 492. FINANCIAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF INDIVIDUALS: 1950 TO 1967**

[In billions of dollars. As of end of year]

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES	1950	1955	1960	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
<b>FINANCIAL ASSETS</b>									
Total	472	712	936	1,043	1,171	1,290	1,393	1,350	1,513
Currency and demand deposits	71	80	80	83	90	97	104	103	112
Time and saving deposits	56	74	101	125	136	149	165	177	197
Savings shares	15	34	67	86	97	109	118	123	134
Securities	246	396	504	538	618	686	735	665	761
U.S. savings bonds	50	50	46	47	48	49	50	50	51
Other U.S. Government <sup>1</sup>	20	19	28	28	28	30	30	37	32
State and local government	16	22	30	31	33	35	37	40	42
Corporate bonds and notes <sup>1</sup>	21	21	21	21	22	22	22	23	25
Investment company shares <sup>1</sup>	5	14	23	30	35	40	46	44	58
Other preferred and common shares <sup>1</sup>	134	272	357	381	452	509	549	470	554
Private insurance and pension reserves	66	100	143	164	178	194	209	215	236
Insurance reserves	54	71	87	96	100	105	110	114	121
Insured pension reserves	6	11	19	22	23	25	27	29	32
Noninsured pension reserves	6	18	37	47	55	63	71	71	84
Government insurance and pension reserves	18	27	41	48	52	57	62	67	72
<b>LIABILITIES</b>									
Total	59	118	185	217	239	261	289	306	323
Mortgage debt	38	79	129	152	167	183	200	210	222
Consumer debt	18	34	51	57	63	70	80	87	91
Securities loans	3	5	5	7	8	8	8	9	10
Net equity (assets—liabilities)	413	594	751	827	932	1,029	1,104	1,044	1,191

<sup>1</sup> Estimated market value. Nonguaranteed Federal agency issues included with "Other U.S. Government."

Source: Securities and Exchange Commission. Published annually in *Volume and Composition of Individuals' Saving*, and in the *Statistical Bulletin*.

## No. 493. NATIONAL WEALTH, IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (1947-49) DOLLARS: 1900 TO 1967

[Prior to 1967, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Wealth data should be regarded as approximate only. See source for methods and sources used to derive these estimates. See text, p. 311.]

ITEM	1900	1929	1948	1958	1967 (prel.)
<b>Current dollars:</b>					
National wealth, total..... billions..	88	439	928	1,703	2,828
Per capita..... dollars..	1,145	3,586	6,274	9,698	13,884
Net national product..... billions..	16	98	250	417	732
Ratio of total wealth to net national product.....	5.6	4.5	3.7	4.1	3.0
<b>1947-49 dollars:</b>					
National wealth, total..... billions..	315	778	883	1,244	1,676
Per capita..... dollars..	4,099	6,355	5,970	7,084	8,367
Population..... millions..	76.8	122.4	147.9	175.6	200.3

Source: *Finance* magazine, January 1967, New York, N.Y. (Copyright.), and John W. Hendrick, unpublished estimates.

## No. 494. NATIONAL BALANCE SHEET—SUMMARY: 1948, 1958, AND 1967

[In billions of dollars. Prior to 1967, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. See headnote, table 493]

YEAR	ASSETS			Liabilities	Equities (networth)	Net foreign assets
	Total	Tangible <sup>1</sup>	Financial <sup>2</sup>			
1948.....	1,616	887	729	716	900	13
1958.....	2,960	1,654	1,306	1,282	1,678	24
1967 (prel.).....	5,183	2,758	2,425	2,372	2,811	53

<sup>1</sup> Excludes gold.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes corporate stock and other equities.

Source: *Finance* magazine, January 1967, New York, N.Y. (Copyright.), and John W. Hendrick, unpublished estimates.

## No. 495. NATIONAL WEALTH—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY TYPE OF ASSET: 1929 TO 1967

[Prior to 1967, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. See headnote, table 493]

TYPE OF ASSET	1929	1948	1958	1967 (prel.)
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Reproducible assets.....</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>79.3</b>	<b>80.4</b>	<b>82.1</b>
Structures.....	43.2	48.4	49.0	51.0
Residential.....	21.8	25.2	24.2	25.5
Business.....	14.8	12.4	13.4	13.2
Public and other.....	6.6	10.7	11.4	12.3
Other.....	28.1	30.9	31.4	31.1
Producer durables.....	8.7	9.4	11.7	11.7
Consumer durables.....	9.6	9.2	10.5	11.5
Business inventories.....	8.7	9.3	7.6	7.3
Monetary metals.....	1.1	3.0	1.5	0.6
<b>Nonreproducible assets.....</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>16.0</b>
Agricultural land.....	8.7	6.4	5.9	5.2
Business land.....	5.2	4.2	4.0	3.7
Residential land.....	8.2	5.0	5.5	4.8
Public and other land.....	3.8	3.7	2.8	2.2
<b>Net foreign assets.....</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>

Source: *Finance* magazine, January 1967, New York, N.Y. (Copyright.), and John W. Hendrick, unpublished estimates.

**No. 496. REAL WEALTH AND EQUITIES—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS: 1945, 1958, AND 1966**

[Prior to 1966, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. See headnote, table 493]

SECTOR	TANGIBLE ASSETS			EQUITY		
	1945	1958	1966	1945	1958	1966
	100	100	100	100	100	100
All sectors.....						
Originating in:						
Agriculture.....	16	11	10	13	8	6
Business (nonfarm).....	33	38	37	30	30	28
Unincorporated.....	7	7	(NA)	5	4	(NA)
Nonfinancial corporations.....	26	30	(NA)	22	23	(NA)
Finance.....	-	1	(NA)	3	3	(NA)
Households (nonfarm).....	36	38	39	78	63	64
Government.....	15	13	14	-22	-2	2
Federal.....	10	10	(NA)	-28	-8	(NA)
State and local.....	5	3	(NA)	6	6	(NA)

- Represents zero. NA Not available.

Source: *Finance* magazine, January 1967, New York, N.Y. (Copyright.)

**No. 497. FINANCIAL ASSETS AND NATIONAL WEALTH: 1945 AND 1965**

[1945 excludes Alaska and Hawaii]

ITEM	TOTAL (bil. dol.)		PERCENT—				
	1945	1965	Share in total financial assets		Relation to national wealth		
			1945	1965	1945	1965	
Financial assets.....	764	2,845	100.0	100.0	131.6	123.2	6.8
Corporate stock.....	119	778	15.6	27.5	20.5	33.3	9.8
All claims.....	645	2,067	84.4	72.5	111.1	89.9	6.0
Claims against financial intermediaries.....	235	775	30.7	27.2	40.5	33.8	6.0
Demand deposits and currency.....	133	183	17.4	6.4	23.0	8.0	1.6
Time and savings deposits.....	53	319	6.9	11.2	9.1	13.9	9.4
Life insurance and pension reserves.....	49	287	6.4	9.0	8.4	11.2	8.6
Insurance company bonds.....	-	16	-	0.6	-	0.7	24.5
Other claims.....	410	1,292	53.7	45.3	70.6	56.1	5.9
U.S. Government securities <sup>1</sup> .....	253	271	33.2	9.5	43.6	11.8	0.3
State and local government securities.....	16	101	2.1	3.5	2.8	4.4	9.6
Corporate bonds.....	24	100	3.1	3.5	4.1	4.3	7.4
Home mortgages.....	19	213	2.5	7.5	3.8	9.8	13.1
Other mortgages.....	10	86	1.3	3.0	1.7	3.7	11.4
Consumer credit.....	6	86	0.8	3.0	1.0	3.7	14.2
Bank loans.....	13	106	1.7	3.7	2.2	4.6	11.0
Other loans.....	21	102	2.7	3.6	3.6	4.4	8.2
Trade credit.....	23	115	3.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	8.4
Miscellaneous financial assets.....	25	112	3.3	3.9	4.3	4.9	7.8
National wealth.....	580	2,300	77.4	81.5	100.0	100.0	7.1

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Excludes securities held by Treasury funds.

Source: *Finance* magazine, January 1967, New York, N.Y. (Copyright.)

FIG. XVII. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES: 1954 TO 1967

[1957-59=100. Prices in primary markets. See tables 408 and 500]

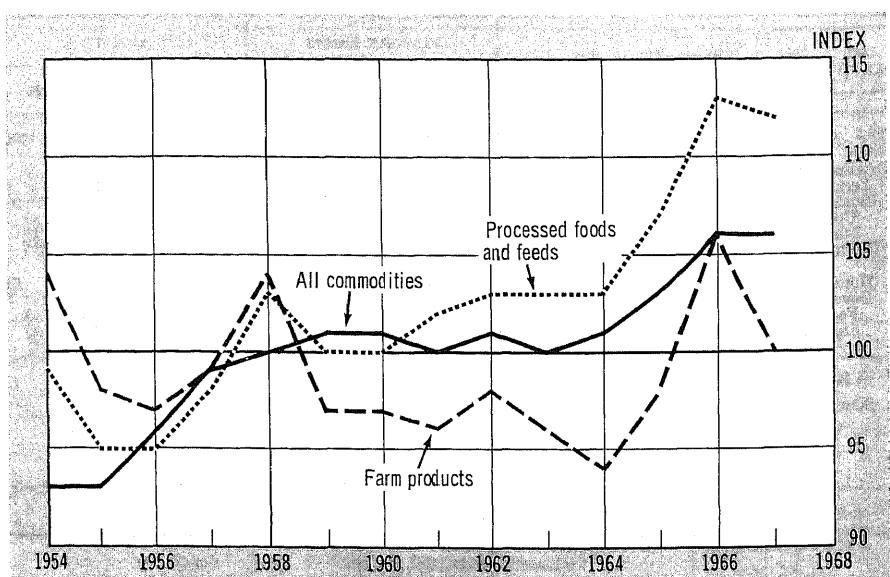
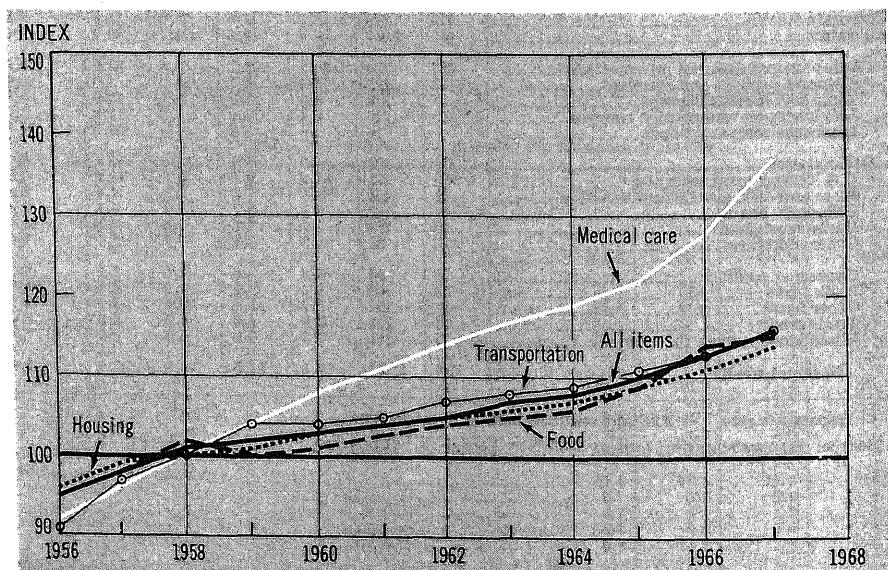


FIG. XIX. CONSUMER PRICE INDEXES: 1956 TO 1967

[1957-59=100. See table 505]



Source of figs. XVIII and XIX: Charts prepared by Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data from Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

## Section 12

### Prices

This section presents indexes of wholesale, retail, and consumer prices, as well as prices for selected commodities. The primary sources of these data are publications of the Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, which include: *Monthly Labor Review*; *Consumer Price Index* (monthly); *Estimated Retail Food Prices by Cities* (monthly); *Retail Prices and Indexes of Fuels and Electricity* (monthly); and *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes* (monthly). The Statistical Reporting Service of the Department of Agriculture prepares indexes of prices received and prices paid by farmers.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics prepares monthly indexes of wholesale prices; a daily index of spot market prices of 22 commodities; and indexes of consumer prices for urban wage earners and clerical workers for the average of U.S. cities and individually for selected large cities, as well as component indexes for food and other groups.

**Wholesale price index.**—This index, dating from 1890, is the oldest continuous statistical series published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. It is designed to measure average changes in prices of commodities sold in primary markets in the United States.

The index has undergone several revisions (see *Monthly Labor Review*, February 1962). It is now based on approximately 2,300 commodity price series instead of the approximately 1,900 included in the 1947-60 period and the 900 included for the period prior to 1947. Prices used in constructing the index are collected directly from sellers, if possible, and generally apply to the first significant large-volume commercial transaction for each commodity—i.e., the manufacturer's or other producer's selling price, the importer's selling price, or the selling price on an organized exchange or at a central market.

The weights used in the index represent the total net selling value including value of sales for export, f.o.b. production point, less interplant transfers, but plus value of imports for consumption, for the producing and processing sector of the economy. For the 1947-54 period these values were based primarily on dollar value of transactions reported in the 1947 industrial censuses. For 1955-57, weights were computed from values of primary market transactions in 1952 and 1953. For 1958-60, the weights were the net selling value of commodities in 1954. For 1961-66, the weights were the net selling value of commodities in 1958. Effective January 1967, the weights are values of net shipments of commodities in 1963.

**Consumer price index.**—This index as constructed through December 1963 measures the average change in prices of goods and services purchased by city wage-earner and clerical-worker families. Beginning January 1964, the coverage of the index was broadened to include single persons living alone. The weights used in calculating the index are based on studies of actual expenditures by wage earners and clerical workers. The quantities and qualities of the items in the "market basket" remain the same between consecutive pricing periods, so that the index measures the effect of *price change only* on the cost of living of these families. The index does not measure changes in the total amount families spend for living; city indexes do not measure relative differences in prices or living costs between cities.

A study conducted during 1917-19 provided the weights used for 1913 to 1935. Since then, this index has undergone four major revisions, which involved bringing the "market basket" of goods and services up to date and improving the sample and methodology. From 1935 through 1949, time-to-time changes in retail prices were weighted by 1934-36 average expenditures except for certain temporary wartime adjustments. Weights used for 1950 through 1952 represented estimated 1949-50

spending patterns. Beginning 1953, the weights represented average purchases of urban wage-earner and clerical-worker families in fiscal year 1952. The most recent revision, incorporated in a new series beginning in 1964, introduced expenditure weights relating to 1960-61. The description which follows and the tables in this section refer to the new series.

The list of items currently priced for the index includes approximately 400 goods and services. For some items, several different qualities are priced. The items priced are described by detailed specifications to insure that, as far as possible, the same quality is priced each time, and that differences in reported prices are measures of price change only. Sales taxes are reflected wherever applicable.

Prior to 1953, indexes were based on food prices in 56 cities monthly, and prices of other commodities in 34 cities quarterly or monthly; from 1953 to 1964, they were based on prices of food monthly and other goods and services monthly or quarterly in 46 cities. In 1964 and 1965, prices were obtained in a sample of 50 areas. These include the urban portions of 31 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA), the more extensive Standard Consolidated Areas for Chicago and New York; and 17 nonmetropolitan urban places. Area definitions are those established for the 1960 Census and do not include any subsequent revisions. Foods, fuels, and a few other items are priced monthly in all areas. Prices of most other goods and services are obtained monthly in the 5 largest areas and every 3 months in other areas. Rents are surveyed bimonthly in the 5 largest areas and every 3 months in other areas. Estimates are made for unpriced areas each month. Price changes for the 50 areas are combined for the United States with weights based on 1960 population of areas represented by each sample area. Area indexes are compiled for 17 of the 50 areas. Beginning 1966, the national index is based on 56 areas and separate indexes are published for 23 areas.

**Retail food price index.**—Retail food price indexes are computed as a subgroup of the consumer price index. Weights used at various times are consistent with those for the index as a whole. The indexes were computed from prices of 54 foods for January 1935 to March 1943, 61 foods for March 1943 to June 1947, 50 foods for June 1947 to January 1950, 60 foods for January 1950 to December 1952, 90 foods from January 1953 to December 1963, and 96 foods beginning January 1964.

**Historical statistics.**—Tabular headnotes provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1957*. See preface.

# Wholesale Price Indexes

341

## No. 498. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—ALL COMMODITIES AND INDUSTRIAL COMMODITIES: 1913 TO 1968

[1957-59=100. Prior to 1961, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series E 25-26, for indexes on a 1947-49 base]

YEAR	All commodities	Industrial commodities, all, except farm products and foods	YEAR	All commodities	Industrial commodities, all, except farm products and foods	YEAR AND MONTH	All commodities	Industrial commodities, all, except farm products and foods
1913	38.2	39.5	1950	86.8	82.9	1967	100.1	106.3
1915	38.0	38.4	1951	96.7	91.5	January	106.2	105.8
1920	84.5	91.1	1952	94.0	89.4	February	106.0	106.0
1925	56.6	58.0	1953	92.7	90.1	March	105.7	106.0
1930	47.3	48.1	1954	92.9	90.4	April	105.3	106.0
1935	43.8	44.0						
1940	43.0	46.8	1955	93.2	92.4	May	105.8	106.0
			1956	96.2	96.5	June	106.3	106.0
1941	47.8	50.3	1957	99.0	99.2	July	106.5	106.0
1942	54.0	53.9	1958	100.4	99.5	August	106.1	106.3
1943	56.5	54.7	1959	100.6	101.3	September	106.2	106.5
1944	56.9	55.6						
			1960	100.7	101.3	October	106.1	106.8
			1961	100.3	100.8	November	106.2	107.1
1945	57.9	56.3	1962	100.6	100.8	December	106.8	107.4
1946	66.1	61.7						
1947	81.2	75.8	1963	100.3	100.7			
1948	87.9	81.7	1964	100.5	101.2	1968:		
1949	83.5	80.0	1965	102.5	102.5	January	107.2	107.8
			1966	105.9	104.7	February	108.0	108.3
						March	108.2	108.6
						April	108.3	108.8

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; monthly reports, *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, and *Monthly Labor Review*.

## No. 499. PURCHASING POWER OF THE DOLLAR: 1940 TO 1967

1957-59=\$1.00. Prior to 1961, wholesale prices exclude data for Alaska and Hawaii; and prior to 1964, consumer prices exclude them. Obtained by dividing the average price index for the 1957-59 base period (100.0) by the price index for a given period and expressing the result in dollars and cents]

YEAR	MONTHLY AVERAGE AS MEASURED BY—		YEAR	MONTHLY AVERAGE AS MEASURED BY—	
	Wholesale prices	Consumer prices		Wholesale prices	Consumer prices
1940	\$2.326	\$2.048	1956		
1944	1.757	1.632	1957		
1945	1.727	1.595	1958		
1946	1.513	1.471	1959		
1947	1.232	1.285	1960		
1948	1.138	1.194	1961		
1949	1.198	1.205	1962		
1950	1.152	1.194	1963		
1951	1.034	1.106	1964		
1952	1.064	1.081	1965		
1953	1.079	1.072	1966		
1954	1.076	1.069	1967		
1955	1.073	1.071			

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Monthly data in Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*.

## No. 500. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES, BY COMMODITIES: 1950 TO 1967

[1957-59=100, except as indicated. Prior to 1963, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series E 25-41, for indexes on 1947-49 base]

COMMODITY GROUP	1950	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
All commodities.....	86.8	93.2	100.7	100.3	100.5	102.5	105.9	106.1
Industrial commodities.....	82.9	92.4	101.3	100.7	101.2	102.5	104.7	106.3
Special groups:								
All foods.....	93.0	95.3	100.0	100.4	100.8	104.5	110.7	108.6
Special metals and metal products.....	73.9	89.6	101.4	100.5	102.6	104.7	108.7	108.0
Construction materials.....	83.0	95.1	100.5	98.5	99.6	100.8	103.9	105.2
Farm products.....	106.4	97.9	96.9	95.7	94.3	98.4	105.6	99.7
Fresh and dried fruits and vegetables.....	86.1	98.1	100.6	96.1	103.2	101.8	102.5	101.6
Grains.....	111.8	108.4	94.2	101.9	94.1	89.6	97.3	92.2
Livestock.....	111.4	82.8	95.5	89.3	85.0	100.5	110.0	101.1
Live poultry.....	125.1	136.7	99.6	84.7	82.0	87.2	91.4	82.2
Plant and animal fibers.....	114.7	101.2	93.1	100.6	98.3	91.1	82.3	72.1
Fluid milk.....	93.3	96.4	103.2	100.6	102.0	103.5	117.6	122.0
Eggs.....	113.4	114.6	103.2	94.0	90.8	93.5	107.9	84.8
Hay, hayseeds, and oilseeds.....	114.4	108.1	95.2	113.0	110.1	112.9	122.9	115.6
Other farm products.....	91.8	102.4	92.3	89.3	98.6	97.6	101.5	99.6
Processed foods and feeds.....	93.2	95.0	100.0	103.3	103.1	106.7	113.0	111.7
Cereal and bakery products.....	83.9	98.5	103.2	107.3	107.8	109.0	115.4	117.1
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	102.6	85.7	97.8	93.8	90.8	101.0	110.2	105.0
Dairy products.....	84.0	94.0	105.0	107.5	107.8	108.5	118.5	122.0
Processed fruits and vegetables.....	92.8	98.1	99.5	103.9	104.8	102.1	104.8	107.2
Sugar and confectionery.....	85.1	96.3	101.8	94.6	111.8	109.0	110.5	113.0
Beverages and beverage materials.....	83.5	99.1	98.8	100.9	106.2	105.7	105.8	106.5
Animal fats and oils.....	106.3	100.4	86.6	83.9	95.4	113.4	113.1	83.4
Crude vegetable oils.....	126.8	104.4	82.4	82.0	84.5	100.9	107.2	89.7
Refined vegetable oils.....	114.9	109.0	86.8	84.2	82.2	97.0	108.7	92.3
Vegetable oil end products.....	101.8	100.6	90.5	88.2	89.7	101.2	104.6	102.0
Miscellaneous processed foods.....	122.7	103.4	106.2	104.3	108.9	113.6	114.0	112.6
Manufactured animal feeds.....	126.4	104.8	96.4	116.4	113.9	116.3	126.6	122.5
Textile products and apparel.....	104.8	100.7	101.5	100.5	101.2	101.8	102.1	102.1
Cotton products.....	110.3	101.4	104.4	103.3	99.6	100.2	102.5	100.7
Wool products.....	108.6	100.7	98.2	100.9	103.0	104.3	106.0	103.2
Manmade fiber textile products.....	117.5	106.8	97.5	93.9	95.8	95.0	89.5	86.8
Silk yarns.....	85.8	106.4	105.7	139.9	117.3	134.3	153.6	171.9
Apparel.....	96.7	98.9	101.3	101.9	102.8	103.7	105.0	106.9
Textile housefurnishings.....	105.9	100.6	101.9	102.9	103.5	103.1	104.4	106.1
Miscellaneous textile products.....	145.1	97.8	111.9	117.1	117.9	123.0	122.6	117.6
Hides, skins, leather, and related products.....	99.9	89.5	105.2	104.2	104.6	109.2	119.7	115.8
Hides and skins.....	152.0	83.5	100.5	84.0	87.5	111.2	140.8	94.0
Leather.....	109.1	86.3	103.5	101.9	102.9	108.1	121.1	110.5
Footwear.....	85.7	90.3	107.0	108.3	108.5	110.7	118.2	122.1
Other leather and related products.....	96.8	94.5	104.2	104.0	103.1	106.1	114.4	113.2
Fuels and related products, and power.....	90.2	94.5	99.6	99.8	97.1	98.9	101.3	103.6
Coal.....	86.1	85.0	98.8	96.9	96.9	96.5	98.6	103.2
Coke.....	70.6	82.2	103.6	103.6	106.3	107.3	109.8	112.0
Gas fuels (Jan. 1958=100).....	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	116.6	122.8	121.3	124.1	129.3	133.6
Electric power (Jan. 1958=100).....	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	101.9	102.0	101.1	100.8	100.8	100.7
Crude petroleum.....	82.0	91.1	97.2	97.3	96.9	96.8	97.5	98.6
Petroleum products, refined.....	87.0	94.0	97.6	97.2	92.7	95.9	99.5	102.2
Chemicals and allied products.....	87.5	96.9	100.2	96.3	96.7	97.4	97.8	98.4
Industrial chemicals.....	81.8	96.6	100.5	94.8	94.2	95.0	95.7	97.4
Prepared paint.....	77.8	89.7	100.7	103.8	104.7	105.4	106.8	109.3
Paint materials.....	89.1	94.9	101.7	91.1	91.0	89.8	90.1	90.9
Drugs and pharmaceuticals.....	98.9	99.3	100.2	95.1	95.0	94.4	94.5	94.0
Fats and oils, edible.....	114.1	94.0	81.5	80.3	96.8	112.7	102.8	81.3
Agricultural chemicals and chemical products.....	92.6	100.0	102.0	100.2	99.6	101.8	102.8	103.6
Plastic resins and materials.....	95.7	112.6	96.3	89.7	89.0	88.4	89.0	89.1
Other chemicals and allied products.....	83.4	92.2	101.6	103.3	104.2	105.3	106.6	104.8
Rubber and rubber products.....	83.2	99.2	99.9	93.8	92.5	92.9	94.8	97.0
Crude rubber.....	110.5	110.1	109.3	91.9	90.6	90.0	89.2	85.5
Tires and tubes.....	76.3	97.4	93.0	90.1	89.0	90.0	93.3	96.2
Miscellaneous rubber products.....	77.5	94.7	102.6	98.3	96.9	97.1	98.8	102.5
Lumber and wood products.....	94.1	102.3	100.4	98.6	100.6	101.1	105.6	105.4
Lumber.....	93.9	102.4	99.8	98.9	100.7	101.9	108.5	108.4
Millwork.....	87.7	98.4	104.5	104.0	108.5	107.7	110.0	112.2
Plywood.....	108.4	107.4	97.8	93.5	92.3	92.3	92.8	89.8
Other wood products (Dec. 1966=100).....	(N.A.)	101.8						
Pulp, paper, and allied products.....	77.1	91.1	101.8	99.2	99.0	99.9	102.6	104.0
Pulp, paper, and products, excl. building paper and board.....	77.1	91.2	101.8	99.3	99.3	100.2	103.0	104.4
Woodpulp.....	79.4	93.8	100.2	91.7	96.1	98.1	98.0	98.0
Wastepaper.....	128.9	119.5	90.3	92.2	92.4	99.4	105.0	78.1

NA Not available.

## No. 500. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES, BY COMMODITIES: 1950 TO 1967—Continued

[1957-59=100, except as indicated]

COMMODITY GROUP	1950	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Pulp, paper, and allied products—Con.								
Paper	74.7	91.1	102.0	102.4	103.6	104.1	107.3	110.0
Paperboard	77.1	93.3	99.4	94.7	96.4	96.4	97.1	97.3
Converted paper and paperboard products	76.8	89.6	102.8	99.7	98.3	99.3	102.3	104.8
Building paper and board	74.9	91.1	101.4	95.9	94.0	92.7	92.6	91.9
Metals and metal products	72.7	90.0	101.3	100.1	102.8	105.7	108.3	109.5
Iron and steel	66.9	83.2	100.6	99.1	100.5	101.4	102.3	103.6
Steel mill products	62.9	81.8	102.1	102.0	102.8	103.3	104.7	106.0
Nonferrous metals	77.8	106.7	103.9	99.1	105.9	115.2	120.9	120.6
Metal containers	71.2	86.6	100.3	104.7	105.5	107.6	110.0	111.8
Hardware	67.4	86.4	102.8	104.1	104.8	106.0	109.6	113.9
Plumbing fixtures and brass fittings	84.5	98.0	103.1	100.0	100.9	103.1	108.4	110.4
Heating equipment	86.7	95.0	98.1	92.9	92.0	91.7	92.5	92.6
Fabricated structural metal products	79.5	91.6	100.8	98.2	99.3	101.2	103.9	105.3
Machinery and equipment	70.5	84.6	102.9	103.1	103.8	105.0	108.2	111.8
Agricultural machinery and equipment	79.8	88.9	105.4	111.1	112.9	115.1	118.5	122.3
Construction machinery and equipment	67.2	82.6	105.8	109.6	112.4	115.3	118.9	122.7
Metalworking machinery and equipment	68.2	84.1	105.3	108.5	110.5	113.6	118.8	123.8
General purpose machinery and equip.	68.6	83.2	103.6	103.8	104.4	105.1	109.7	113.6
Special industry machinery and equip. <sup>1</sup>	(NA)	(NA)	104.0	105.9	108.0	111.8	116.5	
Electrical machinery and equipment	70.1	84.4	101.3	97.4	96.8	96.8	99.0	101.8
Furniture and household durables	85.6	94.3	100.1	98.1	98.5	98.0	99.1	101.0
Household furniture	85.4	92.5	101.6	104.6	105.3	106.2	109.1	112.8
Commercial furniture	71.5	86.1	102.2	102.7	103.2	103.7	105.7	111.1
Floor coverings	88.6	97.5	100.5	96.6	99.4	97.7	97.0	98.7
Household appliances	97.1	101.8	97.0	91.8	91.3	89.2	89.1	90.1
Home electronic equipment	103.2	99.1	97.3	88.6	87.2	85.2	83.6	82.5
Other household durable goods	72.6	87.4	104.3	106.3	107.6	108.9	111.6	116.9
Nonmetallic mineral products	78.6	91.3	101.4	101.3	101.5	101.7	102.6	104.3
Flat glass	79.3	94.5	97.9	98.3	102.4	100.9	100.7	105.0
Concrete ingredients	77.1	90.2	102.7	103.0	102.8	103.2	103.9	106.0
Concrete products	82.4	92.7	102.4	101.7	100.9	101.5	103.0	105.3
Structural clay products, excluding refractories	79.6	92.5	103.5	105.4	105.8	106.6	108.4	110.0
Refractories	64.3	86.3	102.5	101.2	102.0	103.0	103.7	105.1
Asphalt roofing	86.5	90.5	91.6	90.0	88.8	92.8	96.0	94.1
Gypsum products	80.0	93.4	101.9	105.4	108.2	104.0	102.4	102.4
Glass containers	68.5	86.7	99.1	96.5	97.1	98.1	99.9	101.1
Other nonmetallic minerals	81.8	92.9	102.8	101.4	101.5	101.3	101.7	101.9
Transportation equipment								
Motor vehicles and equipment	70.0	88.2	101.0	100.0	100.5	100.7	100.8	102.1
Railroad equipment <sup>1</sup>	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.5	100.5	100.9	101.2	103.3
Miscellaneous products	86.6	94.5	101.7	103.3	104.1	104.8	106.8	109.2
Toys, sporting goods, small arms, and ammunition	90.6	96.2	100.2	101.0	101.0	102.7	104.1	105.6
Tobacco products	88.1	93.4	101.9	104.5	106.0	106.2	109.6	112.9
Notions	94.5	94.5	99.5	98.8	99.1	99.1	100.5	101.0
Photographic equipment and supplies	84.9	91.5	103.9	107.6	108.4	109.2	108.9	111.2

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup>Jan. 1961=100.Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; monthly and annual reports, *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, and *Monthly Labor Review*.

## No. 501. INDEXES OF SPOT PRIMARY MARKET PRICES: 1950 TO 1968

[1957-59=100. Index computed daily; represents unweighted geometric average of daily price quotations of 22 commodities, traded on organized exchanges. This index is much more sensitive to changes in market conditions than is a monthly or weekly wholesale price index]

DATE	All commodities	Food-stuffs	Raw industrials	Livestock and products	Metals	Textiles and fibers	Fats and oils
Number of commodities	22	9	13	5	5	4	4
1950-June 20	101.9	102.6	101.5	103.1	103.1	121.1	93.0
1955-June 14	104.2	105.8	103.1	93.9	111.7	105.3	104.2
1958-June 17	98.5	109.6	91.4	106.3	87.6	95.6	104.7
1959-June 16	101.7	99.3	103.5	103.5	99.4	100.8	95.1
1960-June 14	98.5	92.6	102.8	91.0	96.6	101.4	86.2
1961-June 13	96.6	90.8	100.9	91.1	99.9	100.0	95.6
1962-June 12	92.7	88.6	95.6	84.6	86.6	108.4	83.8
1963-June 11	98.9	92.9	94.5	79.2	92.5	105.4	81.0
1964-June 16	95.2	86.8	101.5	82.7	112.9	101.4	86.9
1965-June 15	104.1	89.4	115.6	104.9	136.4	109.1	98.6
1966-June 14	110.9	101.0	118.3	108.8	138.2	112.9	105.8
1967-June 13	98.8	97.0	100.0	89.1	115.8	98.2	86.0
1968-Mar. 12	97.1	92.3	100.5	82.8	123.9	99.1	82.2
Apr. 16	96.1	92.2	98.9	83.4	118.0	98.6	83.4

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Daily Indexes and Spot Market Prices*.

**No. 502. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES, BY STAGE OF PROCESSING AND DURABILITY OF PRODUCT: 1950 TO 1968**

[1957-59=100. 1960 and earlier years exclude Alaska and Hawaii. These indexes are a regrouping of the regular Wholesale Price Index series to show price movements at various levels of production and in the various sectors of the economy. The new series comprise three major categories: (a) raw or crude materials; (b) intermediate materials, components, and supplies for further processing; (c) finished goods. Each of these three is further divided in accordance with end-use and durability. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series E 42-64, for indexes on 1947-49 base.]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968, April
All commodities.....	86.8	93.2	100.7	100.5	102.5	105.9	106.1	108.3
<b>STAGE OF PROCESSING</b>								
Crude materials for further processing.....	104.2	96.7	96.6	94.1	98.9	105.3	99.6	101.4
Foodstuffs and feedstuffs.....	108.9	96.2	96.2	91.9	98.3	107.2	101.2	102.0
Nonfood materials, except fuel.....	100.0	99.1	96.8	97.8	99.8	101.9	95.5	97.6
For manufacturing.....	101.4	100.0	96.2	97.4	99.5	101.8	94.6	96.6
For construction.....	77.1	90.2	102.7	102.8	103.2	103.9	105.8	109.2
Fuel.....	86.1	87.1	102.5	102.5	103.3	106.4	110.3	112.3
For manufacturing industries.....	86.4	87.1	102.4	102.4	103.2	106.3	110.1	112.0
For nonmanufacturing industries.....	85.8	87.3	102.6	102.8	103.5	106.6	110.7	112.9
Intermediate materials, supplies, and components.....	83.0	93.0	101.0	100.9	102.2	104.8	105.6	107.9
Materials and components for manufacturing.....	81.8	92.6	101.0	100.4	102.0	104.0	104.7	107.2
Materials for—								
Food manufacturing.....	94.7	97.5	99.5	104.0	106.6	111.3	109.2	109.7
Nondurable manufacturing.....	95.2	97.3	100.8	97.8	98.7	99.5	99.0	100.0
Durable manufacturing.....	72.1	90.0	101.9	102.5	104.6	106.6	108.0	112.3
Components for manufacturing.....	71.9	87.4	100.6	99.7	101.3	104.9	107.9	110.6
Materials and components for construction.....	81.2	93.7	101.1	100.6	101.4	104.1	105.4	109.0
Processed fuels and lubricants.....	91.9	95.4	100.4	98.1	99.5	101.4	102.2	99.8
For manufacturing industries.....	92.0	95.0	101.2	99.8	101.0	102.5	103.3	102.0
For nonmanufacturing industries.....	91.8	95.9	99.0	95.2	97.1	99.4	100.3	98.3
Containers.....	76.7	88.0	101.8	100.2	102.1	104.9	106.6	109.7
Supplies.....	87.9	94.5	101.0	105.0	106.0	110.7	111.4	112.3
For manufacturing industries.....	77.2	90.7	106.4	105.5	106.1	108.9	110.5	113.8
For nonmanufacturing industries.....	94.8	97.2	98.2	104.2	105.4	110.7	111.0	111.0
Manufactured animal feeds.....	125.3	106.8	88.8	107.4	109.7	119.5	115.3	100.7
Other supplies.....	83.9	93.7	101.5	100.4	100.9	103.4	108.4	108.0
Finished goods.....	85.5	92.5	101.4	101.8	103.6	106.9	108.2	110.4
Consumer goods.....	89.8	94.7	101.1	100.9	102.8	106.4	107.0	109.0
Foods.....	92.8	94.7	100.8	100.6	104.5	111.2	109.5	111.7
Crude foods.....	93.7	100.4	102.2	98.8	100.2	106.5	101.6	106.6
Processed foods.....	92.5	93.6	100.6	100.7	105.2	112.0	110.9	112.7
Other nondurable goods.....	89.6	95.8	101.5	101.6	102.8	104.8	107.2	109.0
Durable goods.....	84.1	92.8	100.9	99.9	99.6	100.2	101.7	103.5
Producer finished goods.....	72.4	85.6	102.3	104.1	105.4	108.0	111.5	114.7
For manufacturing industries.....	70.4	84.6	103.4	106.2	108.0	111.3	115.5	119.1
For nonmanufacturing industries.....	74.2	86.6	101.2	102.0	102.9	104.6	107.6	110.5
<b>DURABILITY OF PRODUCT</b>								
Durable goods, total.....	75.9	89.5	101.7	102.4	103.7	106.0	108.0	111.5
Nondurable goods, total.....	94.9	96.1	99.9	99.1	101.5	105.6	104.7	106.0
Manufactures.....	83.6	92.4	101.1	101.1	102.8	105.7	106.7	109.0
Durable.....	75.4	89.0	101.9	102.5	103.7	106.0	108.2	111.8
Nondurable.....	92.3	96.0	100.2	99.7	101.9	105.3	105.3	106.4
Raw or slightly processed goods.....	100.1	96.8	98.8	97.5	100.7	106.5	102.7	104.6
Durable.....	92.2	105.9	93.5	98.0	104.7	109.0	101.5	102.9
Nondurable.....	100.6	96.3	99.1	97.5	100.5	106.4	102.8	104.7

<sup>1</sup> Goods to users, including raw foods and fuels.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; monthly report, *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, and *Monthly Labor Review*.

## No. 503. WHOLESALE PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES: 1950 TO 1967

[In dollars per unit. Annual averages. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series E 101-112, for selected items]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1964	1965	1966	1967
<b>Farm products:</b>							
Wheat, hard winter, No. 2, Kansas City <sup>1</sup> ...bu.	2.226	2.256	1.993	1.879	1.560	1.789	1.669
Steers, choice <sup>2</sup> ...100 lb.	30.258	24.052	26.708	23.073	25.719	26.260	25.719
Cotton, raw <sup>3</sup> ...lb.	.362	.336	.314	.322	.303	.263	.280
Wool, combing and staple...lb.	1.981	1.423	1.163	1.393	1.251	1.348	1.217
Eggs, fancy, heavy weight <sup>4</sup> ...doz.	.447	.449	.409	.368	.380	.434	.388
Corn, No. 2 yellow, Chicago...bu.	1.807	1.413	1.157	1.254	1.302	1.370	1.299
<b>Processed foods:</b>							
Flour, Kansas City...100 lb.	5.427	5.935	4.992	5.390	5.465	5.994	5.631
Beef, choice...100 lb.	47.424	40.280	44.881	39.985	43.048	43.911	<sup>5</sup> 44.782
Milk, Chicago...qt.	.175	.199	.238	.263	.265	(NA)	(NA)
Sugar, granulated (excl. excise tax)...lb.	.078	.084	.087	.100	.095	.096	.099
Coffee, tin...lb.	(NA)	.907	.699	.793	.803	.791	.751
Lard, refined, cartons, Chicago...lb.	.157	.151	.135	.149	.176	(NA)	.136
<b>Textile products:</b>							
Cotton sheeting, Class A...yd.	.259	.213	.223	.230	.225	.247	.255
Suits, men's, medium grade...each	(NA)	40.640	44.442	46.165	(NA)	50.865	51.387
<b>Hides, skins, leather, and leather products:</b>							
Cattlehides, packer, heavy native, steer...lb.	.256	.125	.138	.106	.143	.177	.119
Cattlehides, leather, upper workshoe elk...sq. ft.	.489	.339	.375	.403	.464	.521	(NA)
Oxfords, men's, elk or kip side upper...pair.	4.857	5.113	(NA)	(NA)	5.891	(NA)	6.520
<b>Fuel, power, and lighting materials:</b>							
Coal, anthracite, chestnut...sh. ton.	12.583	(NA)	13.948	13.895	12.982	(NA)	<sup>5</sup> 12.892
Coal, bituminous, large domestic sizes...sh. ton.	(NA)	6.831	(NA)	6.895	6.926	(NA)	<sup>5</sup> 6.795
Gasoline, Oklahoma...gal.	.100	.108	.117	.102	.112	.114	.117
Distillate fuel oil, No. 2 N.Y. harbor...gal.	.083	.101	.095	.086	.090	.094	.100
<b>Chemicals and allied products:</b>							
Sulfuric acid...ton.	18.054	22.350	22.350	22.350	23.513	25.267	28.100
Benzene...gal.	.253	.360	.340	(NA)	.263	.270	.265
Paint, outside...gal.	3.749	4.349	4.806	(NA)	(NA)	5.021	5.115
Turpentine <sup>6</sup> ...gal.	.531	.640	.489	.433	.545	.563	.570
<b>Rubber and rubber products:</b>							
Natural rubber, No. 1 ribbed, smoked sheets...lb.	.413	.390	.385	.252	.257	.236	.199
Synthetic rubber, butyl, Grade I type...lb.	.186	.230	.230	.270	(NA)	.250	.250
Reclaimed rubber...lb.	.090	.101	.110	.115	.115	.115	.115
<b>Lumber and wood products:</b>							
Softwood plywood, interior grade <sup>7</sup> ...1,000 sq. ft.	88.126	\$80.884	(NA)	58.418	(NA)	60.666	55.689
Flooring, maple...1,000 bd. ft.	180.271	181.477	208.948	207.474	210.541	238.700	265.951
<b>Pulp, paper, and allied products:</b>							
Woodpulp, sulphate, bleached...sh. ton.	126.156	147.625	156.208	145.125	147.500	147.500	147.500
Book paper, A grade...100 lb.	11.661	14.300	16.853	16.688	16.873	(NA)	17.858
Newsprint, standard...ton.	101.625	125.938	134.400	134.233	132.400	136.233	139.950
Toilet tissue...case.	6.147	\$7.050	7.383	7.072	7.083	7.323	7.984
Paper towels...case.	3.263	\$3.742	4.110	4.067	4.074	4.132	4.174
Grocery bags...1,000.	3.161	3.408	4.752	4.237	4.689	4.921	5.064
<b>Metal and metal products:</b>							
Iron ore, mesabi, non-Bessemer...long ton.	7.717	10.067	11.450	10.558	10.550	10.550	10.550
Iron and steel scrap, No. 1 heavy melting <sup>8</sup> ...long ton.	39.133	40.542	32.958	34.729	35.167	31.021	26.958
Steel rails, standard <sup>9</sup> ...100 lb.	3.417	4.663	5.825	5.825	5.825	5.894	6.075
Copper ingot, electrolytic...lb.	.216	.373	.325	.323	.354	.360	.381
Aluminum ingot...lb.	.177	.237	(NA)	.237	.245	.245	.249
Aluminum sheet...lb.	(NA)	(NA)	.468	(NA)	(NA)	.433	<sup>5</sup> .418
Nails, wire, 8d, common <sup>10</sup> ...50 lb.	6.343	8.180	9.596	4.646	4.646	4.351	4.335
<b>Nonmetallic mineral products:</b>							
Brick, building...1,000.	25.671	\$29.151	(NA)	(NA)	30.458	31.315	33.679
Glass, window, single B...50 sq. ft.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5.395	5.349	5.378	5.719
Shingles, asphalt roofing, strip...square.	(NA)	5.305	5.261	5.681	5.883	(NA)	6.188
<b>Miscellaneous:</b>							
Cigarettes, nonfilter tip (excl. excise tax)...1,000.	3.443	3.938	4.281	4.624	4.624	4.787	4.963
Soybean meal...ton.	62.943	56.646	52.583	69.354	(NA)	83.821	75.875
Bran...ton.	46.915	40.188	37.396	40.813	38.955	43.008	42.125

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Beginning 1964, No. 1 hard winter wheat.

<sup>2</sup> Grade description changed from good to choice in 1951 with no change in quality.

<sup>3</sup> 1950 price for 10 spot market, 15/16" middling; 1955, for 14 spot market, 15/16" middling; 1" thereafter. Beginning September 1962, price is for 15 market average.

<sup>4</sup> Prior to January 1964, eggs, extras, New York.

<sup>5</sup> Break in price series caused by change in reporter sample.

<sup>6</sup> 1950 price for bulk lots, Savannah; 1955, tank cars, New York.

<sup>7</sup> 1950-1955 prices for 5/16" thickness; <sup>10</sup>/16" thereafter.

<sup>8</sup> 1950-1955 prices, broker to consumer, Pittsburgh basing point; thereafter, consumers' buying price, including brokerage, delivered, Pittsburgh district.

<sup>9</sup> 1950 price, standard, heavier than 60 lb., No. 1 open hearth, f.o.b., mill; thereafter, standard, carbon steel, No. 1 open hearth, 115 lb., per linear yard, control cooled, base quantity, f.o.b. mill.

<sup>10</sup> 1955 price for nails, wire, 8d common, carload lots; 1957 through August 1960, packed in fiberboard boxes; September 1960, lots of 30,000 lb.; for 1950, 1955, and 1960, price is for units of 100.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; annual report, *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*.

**NO. 504. AVERAGE PRICES (UNIT VALUES)—SELECTED ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED: 1950 TO 1967**

[In dollars per unit. Includes trade of Puerto Rico with foreign countries. Unit values obtained by dividing annual values of imports or domestic exports by annual quantities. Values of goods imported represent market values in foreign country from which imported. Values of goods exported represent values at port of exportation. Unit values may show actual price movements only roughly for commodities subject to considerable price variations among different grades, methods of packing, etc., and to year-to-year variations in proportions of grades, etc. Unit values of agricultural exports also include effects of CCC sales for exports, at prices well below U.S. market quotations, and of other Government programs]

ARTICLE	Unit	1950	1955	1960	1964	1965	1966	1967
<b>IMPORTS</b>								
Canned beef.....	Pound.....	.311	.321	.328	.320	.359	.383	.386
Cashew nuts.....	Pound.....	.323	.351	.436	.481	.521	.553	.505
Raw sugar, over 95%, not above 99%, polariscope test.....	Pound.....	.051	.052	.053	.064	.057	.059	.063
Coffee (Brazil).....	Pound.....	.450	.478	.326	.396	.399	.368	.366
Coffee (Colombia).....	Pound.....	.406	.626	.436	.456	.455	.456	.403
Cocoa (cacao beans, Africa).....	Pound.....	.234	.415	.271	.224	.156	.154	.236
Tea (Ceylon).....	Pound.....	.483	.580	.513	.453	.468	.450	.439
Whiskey, containers of 1 gal. or less (U.K.).....	Proof gal.....	5.824	5.480	5.789	6.343	6.552	7.067	7.371
Whiskey, containers of 1 gal. or less (Canada).....	Proof gal.....	5.573	5.970	6.139	6.264	6.285	6.725	6.887
Cigarette leaf, unstemmed.....	Pound.....	.706	.684	.711	.822	.732	.667	.682
Goat and kid skins, dry.....	Pound.....	.638	.590	.754	.715	.766	.996	.970
Copra.....	Pound.....	.088	.068	.081	.079	.089	.078	.075
Crude rubber, except milk.....	Pound.....	.249	.297	.343	.198	.174	.177	.162
Sawed lumber, fir.....	Mill. bd. ft. ....	70.743	74.427	63.007	62.171	63.073	66.212	65.882
Sawed lumber, spruce.....	Mill. bd. ft. ....	79.274	70.725	72.303	61.337	63.150	66.575	66.987
Woodpulp, sulphite, bleached, exc. rayon and special chemical grades.....	Short ton.....	113.010	135.840	138.444	128.089	130.302	129.462	130.661
Woodpulp, sulphate, bleached.....	Short ton.....	121.030	138.821	141.356	135.306	135.508	133.132	129.308
Carpet wool, scourcd.....	Pound <sup>1</sup> .....	.682	.844	.721	.765	.668	.646	.484
Apparel wool, 60's and finer.....	Pound <sup>1</sup> .....	(NA)	1.287	1.016	1.202	.993	1.055	1.026
Iron ore (Canada).....	Long ton.....	6.850	7.844	9.883	11.046	11.128	9.794	9.577
Iron ore (Venezuela).....	Long ton.....	—	6.372	9.127	7.957	7.979	8.079	8.088
Manganese ore, metallurgical grade.....	Pound <sup>2</sup> .....	.023	.033	.037	.027	.028	.031	.027
Bauxite, crude.....	Long ton.....	6.252	7.017	8.139	11.405	11.257	11.546	11.652
Copper ores and concentrates.....	Pound <sup>2</sup> .....	.191	.324	.296	.320	.381	.471	.440
Crude petroleum, testing 25° A.P.I. or more (Venezuela).....	Barrel.....	(NA)	2.774	2.519	2.515	2.477	2.448	2.401
Newsprint.....	Short ton.....	93.133	118.756	127.293	126.379	124.856	127.252	130.902
Jute burlap.....	Pound.....	.216	.186	.176	.216	.225	.242	.238
Concrete reinforcement bars.....	Pound.....	.030	.043	.046	.039	.039	.037	.037
Steel tubes and pipes, at least .065" thick, 3/8" diameter.....	Pound.....	.066	.063	.074	.067	.065	.062	.063
Copper, refined (Chile).....	Pound <sup>2</sup> .....	.206	.360	.305	.313	.348	.440	.492
Nickel in pigs, ingots, shot, etc.....	Pound.....	.421	.681	.731	.736	.736	.767	.832
Tin bars, blocks, pigs, etc. (Malaya).....	Pound.....	.810	.900	.980	1.395	1.733	1.636	1.481
<b>EXPORTS</b>								
Wheat.....	Bushel.....	1.963	1.744	1.691	1.793	1.633	1.689	1.745
Milled rice, less than 75% broken kernels.....	Pound.....	.080	.077	.066	.070	.072	.078	.078
Corn.....	Bushel.....	1.564	1.554	1.272	1.355	1.391	1.427	1.377
Grain sorghums.....	Bushel.....	1.226	1.061	1.120	1.215	1.212	1.226	1.310
Wheat flour.....	100 pounds.....	3.959	4.348	3.686	4.096	4.078	4.208	4.011
Leaf tobacco, flue-cured, unstemmed.....	Pound.....	.524	.688	.757	.768	.778	.824	.834
Cigarettes.....	1,000.....	3.102	3.672	4.323	4.558	4.568	4.711	4.913
Soybeans.....	Bushel.....	2.590	2.592	2.268	2.706	2.855	3.093	3.545
Synthetic rubber, "S" type, exc. latex (liquid).....	Pound.....	(NA)	(NA)	.215	.179	.181	.175	.171
Woodpulp, special alpha and dissolving grades.....	Short ton.....	(NA)	191.358	176.517	161.768	165.077	170.256	173.887
Cotton, upland, staple, 1" to 1 1/8".....	Pound.....	(NA)	.385	.270	.270	.267	.255	.282
Cotton, upland, staple, 1 1/8" and over.....	Pound.....	.378	.409	.312	.318	.337	.301	.334
Bituminous coal.....	Short ton.....	8.110	8.514	9.077	9.198	9.272	9.288	9.501
Steel scrap, No. 1, heavy melting.....	Short ton.....	(NA)	(NA)	36.500	34.637	34.494	31.532	32.356
Tallow, inedible.....	Pound.....	.088	.083	.065	.073	.080	.084	.070
Soybean oil, crude.....	Pound.....	.132	.122	.097	.099	.118	.126	.109
Carbon steel sheets, cold rolled, ungalvanized.....	Pound.....	.055	.069	.079	.078	.077	.076	.073
Polyethylene resin.....	Pound.....	(NA)	(NA)	.281	.167	.180	.181	.167
Styrene, polymer, and copolymer resins.....	Pound.....	.200	.279	.238	.207	.223	.222	.232
Container board liners.....	Pound.....	.049	.061	.062	.058	.057	.060	.060
Nylon yarn, incl. monofilaments.....	Pound.....	(NA)	(NA)	1.608	1.274	1.349	1.231	1.155
Carbon black, furnace.....	Pound.....	.070	.082	.082	.079	.078	.077	.067
Copper, refined, crude forms.....	Pound.....	.201	.378	.313	.323	.387	.497	.499
Aluminum metal and alloys.....	Pound.....	.196	.232	.225	.221	.227	.239	.239

- Represents zero. NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Clean content. <sup>2</sup> Metal content.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of International Commerce; unpublished data.

# Consumer Price Index

347

## No. 505. CONSUMER PRICE INDEXES, BY COMMODITY GROUPS: 1915 TO 1967

[1957-59=100. Prior to 1964, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Beginning 1964, index structure revised to reflect buying patterns of urban wage earners and clerical workers in the 1960's, including single workers living alone as well as families of two or more persons; indexes for prior years apply only to families of two persons or more. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, Series E 113-139, for indexes on 1947-49 base]

COMMODITY	1915	1920	1925	1930	1935	1940	1945	1949
	35.4	69.8	61.1	58.2	47.8	48.8	62.7	83.0
All items.....	35.4	69.8	61.1	58.2	47.8	48.8	62.7	83.0
Food.....	33.9	70.8	55.8	52.9	42.1	40.5	58.4	84.7
Housing.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	56.3	59.9	67.5	81.0
Apparel and upkeep.....	34.3	96.5	58.8	54.1	46.5	48.8	70.1	91.3
Transportation.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	49.4	49.5	55.4	77.0
	1950	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
All items.....	83.8	93.3	103.1	106.7	108.1	109.9	113.1	116.3
Food <sup>1</sup> .....	85.8	94.0	101.4	105.1	106.4	108.8	114.2	115.2
Food away from home.....	(NA)	91.8	105.5	112.2	115.2	117.8	123.2	129.6
Total food at home.....	85.8	94.4	100.6	103.5	104.7	107.2	112.6	112.3
Cereal and bakery products.....	78.8	93.4	103.2	109.1	109.6	111.2	115.8	118.5
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	95.1	92.1	99.1	100.2	98.6	105.1	114.1	111.2
Dairy products.....	84.7	93.6	103.2	103.8	104.7	105.0	111.8	116.7
Fruits and vegetables.....	79.0	91.8	103.8	111.0	115.3	115.2	117.6	117.5
Other foods at home <sup>2</sup> .....	91.6	100.9	96.7	97.8	101.6	101.8	103.9	101.9
Housing.....	83.2	94.1	103.1	106.0	107.2	108.5	111.1	114.3
Shelter <sup>3</sup> .....	(NA)	93.3	103.5	106.9	108.7	110.6	114.1	117.9
Rent.....	79.1	94.8	103.1	106.8	107.8	108.9	110.4	112.4
Homeownership <sup>4</sup> .....	(NA)	92.6	103.7	107.0	109.1	111.4	115.7	120.2
Fuel and utilities <sup>5</sup> .....	(NA)	92.8	104.5	107.0	107.3	107.2	107.7	109.0
Fuel oil and coal.....	81.1	91.9	99.5	104.0	103.5	105.6	108.3	111.6
Gas and electricity.....	88.1	94.9	107.0	107.9	107.9	107.8	108.1	108.5
Household furnishings and operation <sup>6</sup> .....	(NA)	97.3	101.5	102.4	102.8	103.1	105.0	108.2
Apparel and upkeep <sup>7</sup> .....	90.1	95.9	102.2	104.8	105.7	106.8	109.6	114.0
Men's and boys'.....	91.5	97.2	101.6	104.7	106.1	107.4	110.3	114.3
Women's and girls'.....	95.5	98.7	100.7	101.7	102.3	103.1	105.1	109.9
Footwear.....	79.4	89.8	106.8	110.5	111.0	112.9	119.6	125.5
Transportation.....	79.0	89.7	103.8	107.8	109.3	111.1	112.7	115.9
Private.....	82.6	89.9	103.2	106.4	107.9	109.7	111.0	113.9
Public.....	64.6	89.0	107.0	116.9	119.0	121.4	125.8	132.1
Health and recreation.....	(NA)	91.4	105.4	111.4	113.6	115.6	118.0	123.8
Medical care.....	73.4	88.6	108.1	117.0	119.4	122.3	127.7	136.7
Personal care.....	78.9	90.0	104.1	107.9	109.2	109.9	112.2	115.5
Reading and recreation.....	89.3	92.1	104.9	111.5	114.1	115.2	117.1	120.1
Other goods and services <sup>8</sup> .....	82.6	94.3	103.8	107.1	108.8	111.4	114.9	118.2
Special groups:								
All items less shelter.....	84.7	93.4	103.0	106.7	108.0	109.6	112.9	115.9
All items less food.....	83.1	93.1	103.7	107.4	108.9	110.4	113.0	116.8
All items less medical care.....	(NA)	(NA)	102.8	106.1	107.5	109.1	112.3	115.0
Commodities.....	87.6	94.6	101.7	104.1	105.2	106.4	109.2	111.2
Nondurables.....	85.9	94.1	101.9	104.9	106.0	107.9	111.8	114.0
Durables.....	92.2	95.4	100.9	102.1	103.0	102.6	102.7	104.3
Services.....	75.0	90.5	106.6	113.0	115.2	117.8	122.3	127.7
Commodities less food.....	88.9	94.9	101.7	103.5	104.4	105.1	106.5	109.2
Nondurables less food.....	86.2	94.4	102.6	104.8	105.7	107.2	109.7	113.1
Apparel commodities.....	91.6	97.0	102.0	104.0	104.9	105.8	108.5	113.0
Apparel commodities less footwear.....	94.1	98.2	101.1	102.8	103.6	104.4	106.3	110.5
Nondurables less food and apparel.....	82.5	92.8	102.8	105.3	106.2	108.0	110.3	113.1
New cars.....	81.8	89.2	102.5	101.5	101.2	99.0	97.2	98.1
Used cars.....	(NA)	87.2	101.6	116.6	121.6	120.8	117.8	121.5
Household durables <sup>9</sup> .....	98.4	98.3	100.1	98.5	98.4	96.9	96.8	98.2
Housefurnishings.....	96.3	100.0	100.1	98.5	98.4	97.9	98.8	100.8
Services less rent.....	74.3	89.4	107.4	114.5	117.0	120.0	125.0	131.1
Household services less rent.....	(NA)	(NA)	108.0	113.0	114.8	117.0	121.5	127.0
Transportation services.....	68.4	89.1	107.0	112.4	115.0	119.3	124.3	128.4
Medical care services.....	71.7	88.0	109.1	120.3	123.2	127.1	133.9	145.6
Other services <sup>10</sup> .....	(NA)	(NA)	106.2	115.3	118.5	121.8	126.5	131.5

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Beginning 1955, includes restaurant meals and other food bought and eaten away from home. <sup>2</sup> Comprises eggs, beverages, (nonalcoholic), fats and oils, sugar and sweets, and miscellaneous foods.

<sup>3</sup> Beginning 1964, includes hotel and motel room rates not shown separately. <sup>4</sup> Includes home purchase, mortgage interest, taxes, insurance, and maintenance and repairs. <sup>5</sup> Includes telephone, water, and sewerage service not shown separately. <sup>6</sup> Includes housefurnishings and housekeeping supplies and services.

<sup>7</sup> Includes laundry and drycleaning of apparel, infants' wear, sewing materials, jewelry, and miscellaneous apparel not shown separately.

<sup>8</sup> Includes tobacco, alcoholic beverages, and funeral, legal, and bank service charges. <sup>9</sup> Excludes auto parts, durable toys, and sports equipment. <sup>10</sup> Includes the services components of apparel, personal care, reading and recreation, and other goods and services.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Handbook of Labor Statistics, 1967* (Bulletin No. 1555) and *Monthly Labor Review*.

No. 506. CONSUMER PRICE INDEXES—SELECTED CITIES, 1940 TO 1963, AND  
SELECTED SMSA's, 1965 TO 1967

[1957-59=100, except as noted. Annual averages. For coverage details, see text, p. 340. For definition of standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), see text, p. 2.]

CITY	ALL ITEMS									
	1940	1945	1950	1955	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	
City average <sup>1</sup>	46.8	62.7	83.8	93.3	101.5	103.1	104.2	105.4	106.7	
Atlanta	47.2	62.1	83.6	93.9	101.3	102.7	103.2	104.1	105.1	
Baltimore	46.8	61.9	82.9	92.8	102.2	103.4	104.4	105.2	106.8	
Boston	49.8	62.4	83.3	91.8	101.5	103.6	105.1	107.4	109.5	
Chicago	46.9	59.3	82.3	93.5	101.6	103.0	103.6	104.6	105.7	
Cincinnati	46.3	62.7	84.0	93.4	101.2	102.2	102.6	103.6	104.7	
Cleveland	47.8	62.2	82.5	93.1	101.1	102.3	103.2	103.5	104.7	
Detroit	48.2	62.4	83.9	94.5	100.4	101.3	101.9	102.2	103.2	
Houston	48.5	60.7	85.7	94.1	101.1	102.1	102.6	104.6	105.6	
Kansas City, Mo.	49.4	63.6	83.6	93.5	101.8	103.1	104.5	106.1	107.2	
Los Angeles	48.5	63.0	82.4	92.7	102.2	104.1	105.4	106.6	108.2	
Minneapolis	49.2	60.8	83.4	94.4	101.5	103.1	104.2	105.5	107.0	
New York	50.5	64.8	84.7	93.1	101.9	103.9	104.8	106.4	108.7	
Philadelphia	48.3	62.4	83.3	94.1	101.4	103.2	104.4	105.2	107.2	
Pittsburgh	47.8	61.8	83.0	92.4	101.9	104.1	105.0	105.9	107.1	
Portland, Oreg.	47.1	63.1	83.9	92.9	101.5	102.9	104.1	104.6	106.6	
St. Louis	48.1	61.2	82.8	93.5	101.8	102.4	103.9	105.1	106.2	
San Francisco	46.3	61.5	80.5	91.1	102.4	104.5	105.8	107.4	108.9	
Scranton	49.7	63.9	85.2	93.4	101.3	102.5	104.1	105.9	107.3	
Seattle	47.3	62.0	82.6	92.8	102.0	103.3	104.9	106.5	108.2	
Washington, D.C.	50.4	65.0	85.7	94.4	101.1	102.2	103.7	104.6	106.4	
CITY AVERAGE AND SMSA	1965		1966		1967					
	All items	Food	All items	Food	All items	Food	Housing and upkeep	Apparel and medical care	Transportation	
City average <sup>1,2</sup>	109.9	108.8	113.1	114.2	116.3	115.2	114.3	114.0	136.7	115.9
Atlanta, Ga.	108.1	107.4	111.5	112.9	115.0	114.2	114.7	117.2	132.2	112.9
Baltimore, Md.	109.6	109.3	113.4	115.9	116.1	115.3	113.8	116.5	149.6	115.6
Boston, Mass.	113.2	112.5	117.0	117.0	119.8	119.4	120.7	114.0	137.3	119.1
Buffalo, N.Y. <sup>3</sup>	103.5	104.1	107.0	108.8	109.9	110.0	108.0	113.3	116.6	108.7
Chicago, Ill.—Northwestern Ind.	107.6	108.8	110.7	114.6	113.6	115.4	111.1	109.9	144.7	112.6
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.	107.2	106.2	110.3	111.8	113.5	112.5	108.7	114.9	141.2	114.8
Cleveland, Ohio	106.9	104.8	109.7	110.9	112.9	111.4	108.6	111.8	143.7	116.1
Dallas, Tex. <sup>4</sup>	101.4	103.8	105.0	110.0	108.1	109.7	106.1	106.8	117.1	105.6
Detroit, Mich.	106.4	105.0	111.1	112.2	114.9	114.1	109.4	113.5	144.7	114.4
Honolulu, Hawaii <sup>4</sup>	102.0	102.8	104.9	106.3	107.8	108.3	111.2	105.8	114.4	100.7
Houston, Tex.	108.5	109.2	111.5	115.4	114.4	115.8	110.9	110.5	126.9	113.4
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	113.3	111.3	116.3	117.2	118.7	117.9	112.9	117.0	143.8	119.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	112.5	110.7	114.7	113.3	117.6	114.1	119.7	113.6	134.1	121.0
Milwaukee, Wis.	108.2	107.7	110.6	113.9	112.9	114.5	109.5	111.6	130.9	113.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	109.5	107.1	112.2	112.4	115.9	113.0	113.5	112.5	146.0	117.2
New York, N.Y.—Northeastern N.J.	112.2	109.8	116.0	115.1	119.0	115.7	118.1	118.3	188.5	117.1
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	110.6	107.2	113.7	113.1	116.8	114.5	114.5	120.3	140.6	121.9
Pittsburgh, Pa.	110.2	107.5	113.0	115.8	115.0	112.2	113.5	115.0	144.0	117.0
Portland, Oreg. <sup>5</sup>	111.8	109.5	115.3	114.7	118.2	115.4	118.9	115.3	134.8	114.9
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	109.9	111.5	113.5	117.8	116.8	119.0	111.6	114.7	132.9	117.9
San Diego, Calif. <sup>6</sup>	100.1	102.7	102.1	106.6	105.1	107.6	104.6	102.0	113.8	104.2
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	112.7	110.2	115.6	114.2	119.0	114.7	122.9	118.0	130.0	115.8
Scranton, Pa. <sup>6</sup>	111.0	107.7	114.9	112.8	118.0	113.6	112.6	115.9	148.2	112.9
Seattle, Wash.	111.0	110.3	114.1	114.1	117.5	114.6	117.6	115.7	131.3	118.6
Wash., D.C.-Md.-Va.	109.6	108.4	113.3	114.0	116.5	115.9	113.6	117.6	150.7	115.2

<sup>1</sup> Based on 34 cities prior to 1955, 46 cities for 1955 through 1963, 50 urban areas for 1965, and 56 areas beginning 1966. Separate indexes not compiled for medium and small-sized cities included in the national average.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes Portland, Oreg., and Scranton, Pa.; for 1965, excludes Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.; Houston, Tex.; Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.; Milwaukee, Wis.; Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.; and San Diego, Calif.

<sup>3</sup> November 1963=100.

<sup>4</sup> December 1963=100.

<sup>5</sup> Old series indexes, see text, p. 340.

<sup>6</sup> February 1965=100.

# Cost of Family Budget

349

## No. 507. LIVING COSTS—CITY WORKER'S FAMILY BUDGET, SPECIFIED AREAS: 1966

[In dollars. Based on autumn prices. Refers to annual cost of a moderate living standard for a family comprising a 38-year-old employed husband, wife not employed full-time outside the home, 8-year-old girl, and 13-year-old boy]

AREA	Total budget costs <sup>1</sup>	FAMILY CONSUMPTION COSTS									
		Total <sup>2</sup>	Food	Housing		Transpor-tation	Clothing and personal care	Medi-cal care			
				Shelter							
				Rental <sup>4</sup>	Home-owner <sup>5</sup>						
Urban United States	9,191	7,329	2,143	2,214	1,255	1,893	815	970	468		
Percent of total budget	100.0	79.7	23.3	24.1	13.7	20.6	8.9	10.6	5.1		
Nonmetropolitan areas <sup>6</sup>	8,386	6,681	2,005	1,894	1,065	1,514	813	903	411		
Metropolitan areas <sup>7</sup>	9,376	7,474	2,173	2,286	1,298	1,978	815	985	481		
Atlanta, Ga.	8,434	8,774	2,016	1,808	1,100	1,382	826	941	437		
Austin, Tex.	8,028	6,505	1,995	1,876	991	1,277	806	898	420		
Bakersfield, Calif.	8,921	7,103	2,073	1,916	1,039	1,560	894	987	542		
Baltimore, Md.	8,798	6,924	2,026	1,997	1,353	1,537	810	933	450		
Baton Rouge, La.	8,588	6,863	2,028	1,882	1,038	1,561	896	907	426		
Boston, Mass.	10,141	8,045	2,317	2,732	1,388	2,531	812	966	471		
Buffalo, N.Y.	9,724	7,657	2,209	2,378	1,279	2,095	878	1,009	461		
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	9,421	7,446	2,078	2,337	1,428	1,956	842	1,004	435		
Champaign-Urbana, Ill.	9,350	7,568	2,113	2,480	1,740	2,089	794	975	480		
Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Indiana	9,506	7,685	2,153	2,549	1,488	2,271	770	999	484		
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky-Ind.	8,976	7,173	2,098	2,170	1,147	1,886	832	951	401		
Cleveland, Ohio	9,297	7,525	2,091	2,466	1,252	2,234	822	996	429		
Dallas, Tex.	8,472	6,861	2,021	1,891	1,243	1,480	821	916	473		
Dayton, Ohio	8,711	7,016	2,063	2,045	1,338	1,667	819	962	402		
Denver, Colo.	9,235	7,363	2,111	2,208	1,276	1,853	860	1,007	476		
Detroit, Mich.	8,981	7,241	2,149	2,076	1,116	1,767	817	999	465		
Durham, N.C.	8,707	6,838	1,961	2,016	1,161	1,678	804	923	444		
Green Bay, Wis.	9,080	7,057	1,997	2,101	1,074	1,815	826	963	427		
Hartford, Conn.	10,000	8,086	2,377	2,538	1,494	2,279	909	1,007	481		
Honolulu, Hawaii	11,190	8,626	2,551	2,848	1,784	2,413	993	959	469		
Houston, Tex.	8,387	6,794	2,039	1,794	1,061	1,397	860	902	466		
Indianapolis, Ind.	9,394	7,503	2,099	2,336	1,326	2,016	887	1,003	431		
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	9,189	7,272	2,136	2,083	1,236	1,698	871	996	441		
Lancaster, Pa.	9,032	7,215	2,286	2,055	1,209	1,747	773	956	413		
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	9,445	7,514	2,100	2,164	1,396	1,799	873	1,025	626		
Milwaukee, Wis.	9,740	7,547	2,064	2,508	1,318	2,279	829	971	443		
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	9,495	7,320	2,058	2,286	1,354	1,985	834	985	446		
Nashville, Tenn.	8,552	6,928	1,964	2,021	1,112	1,668	832	948	736		
New York, N.Y.-Northeastern New Jersey	10,195	8,081	2,380	2,655	1,307	2,472	731	1,006	497		
Orlando, Fla.	8,416	6,820	1,988	1,961	1,212	1,566	827	895	433		
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	9,193	7,319	2,289	2,130	1,059	1,854	789	979	449		
Pittsburgh, Pa.	8,919	7,117	2,225	1,966	1,102	1,641	790	972	433		
Portland, Maine	9,267	7,491	2,264	2,197	1,166	1,884	819	1,018	466		
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	9,241	7,376	2,199	2,202	1,226	1,870	839	982	443		
San Diego, Calif.	9,307	7,405	2,032	2,211	1,240	1,902	900	981	579		
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	9,886	7,860	2,188	2,408	1,603	2,024	896	1,072	550		
Seattle-Everett, Wash.	9,665	7,821	2,268	2,314	1,491	1,918	928	1,063	495		
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.	9,381	7,419	2,135	2,325	1,349	1,995	823	954	464		
Wichita, Kans.	9,052	7,189	2,123	2,074	1,257	1,695	848	955	445		

<sup>1</sup> Includes personal income and social security taxes, occupational expenses, gifts and contributions, and basic life insurance, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Includes items not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> Shelter, housefurnishings, and household operations. <sup>4</sup> Average contract rent plus cost of heating fuel, gas, electricity, water, specified equipment, and insurance on household contents. <sup>5</sup> Interest and principal payments plus taxes, insurance on house and contents, and cost of refuse disposal, heating fuel, gas, electricity, water, specified equipment, and home repair and maintenance. <sup>6</sup> Places with 2,500 to 50,000 population in 1960. <sup>7</sup> For area components, see Executive Office of the President, Bureau of the Budget, *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, 1967.

**No. 508. INDEXES OF COMPARATIVE LIVING COSTS—CITY WORKER'S FAMILY BUDGET,  
SPECIFIED AREAS: 1966**

[U.S. urban average cost=100. See headnote, table 507]

AREA	Total budget costs <sup>1</sup>	FAMILY CONSUMPTION COSTS								
		Housing				Trans- porta- tion	Clothing and per- sonal care	Medi- cal care		
		Total <sup>2</sup>	Food	Shelter						
				Total <sup>3</sup>	Rental <sup>4</sup>	Home- owner <sup>5</sup>				
Urban United States	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Nonmetropolitan areas <sup>6</sup>	91	91	94	86	85	80	100	93	88	
Metropolitan areas <sup>7</sup>	102	102	101	103	103	104	100	102	103	
Atlanta, Ga.	92	92	94	82	88	73	101	97	93	
Austin, Tex.	87	89	93	76	79	68	99	98	90	
Bakersfield, Calif.	97	97	97	87	88	82	110	102	116	
Baltimore, Md.	96	94	95	90	108	81	99	96	96	
Baton Rouge, La.	93	94	95	85	83	83	110	94	91	
Boston, Mass.	110	110	108	123	111	134	100	100	101	
Buffalo, N.Y.	106	104	103	107	102	111	108	104	99	
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	103	102	97	106	114	103	103	104	93	
Champaign-Urbana, Ill.	102	103	99	112	139	110	97	101	103	
Chicago, Ill.-North- western Indiana	103	105	100	115	119	120	95	103	103	
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	98	98	98	98	91	100	102	98	86	
Cleveland, Ohio	101	103	98	111	100	118	101	103	92	
Dallas, Tex.	92	94	94	85	99	78	101	94	102	
Dayton, Ohio	95	96	96	92	107	88	101	99	86	
Denver, Colo.	100	100	99	100	102	98	108	104	102	
Detroit, Mich.	98	99	100	94	89	93	100	103	99	
Durham, N.C.	95	93	92	91	93	89	99	95	95	
Green Bay, Wis.	99	96	98	95	86	96	101	99	91	
Hartford, Conn.	109	110	111	115	119	120	112	104	103	
Honolulu, Hawaii	122	118	119	129	142	128	122	99	100	
Houston, Tex.	91	93	95	81	84	74	106	93	92	
Indianapolis, Ind.	102	102	98	106	106	107	109	103	92	
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	100	99	100	94	99	90	107	103	94	
Lancaster, Pa.	98	98	107	93	96	92	95	99	88	
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	103	103	98	98	111	95	107	106	134	
Milwaukee, Wis.	106	103	96	113	105	120	102	100	95	
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	103	100	96	103	108	105	102	102	95	
Nashville, Tenn.	93	95	92	91	89	88	102	98	91	
New York, N.Y.-North- eastern New Jersey	111	110	111	120	104	131	90	104	106	
Orlando, Fla.	92	93	93	89	97	83	102	92	93	
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	100	100	107	96	84	98	91	101	96	
Pittsburgh, Pa.	97	97	104	89	88	87	97	100	93	
Portland, Maine	101	102	106	99	93	100	101	105	100	
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	101	101	103	99	98	99	103	101	95	
San Diego, Calif.	101	101	95	100	99	101	110	101	124	
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	108	107	102	109	128	107	110	111	118	
Seattle-Everett, Wash.	105	107	106	104	119	101	113	110	106	
Washington, D.C.-Md.- Va.	102	101	100	105	108	105	101	98	99	
Wichita, Kans.	98	98	99	94	100	90	104	98	95	

<sup>1</sup> Includes personal income and social security taxes, occupational expenses, gifts and contributions, and basic life insurance, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Includes items not shown separately.

<sup>3</sup> Shelter, housefurnishings, and household operations. <sup>4</sup> Average contract rent plus cost of heating fuel, gas, electricity, water, specified equipment, and insurance on household contents.

<sup>5</sup> Interest and principal payments plus taxes, insurance on house and contents, and cost of refuse disposal, heating fuel, gas, electricity, water, specified equipment, and home repair and maintenance. <sup>6</sup> Places with 2,500 to 50,000 population in 1960. <sup>7</sup> For area components, see Executive Office of the President, Bureau of the Budget, *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, 1967.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *City Worker's Family Budget For a Moderate Living Standard* (Bulletin No. 1570-1).

## No. 509. AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED FOODS: 1940 TO 1968

[In cents per pound, except as indicated. Prior to 1964, excludes Alaska and Hawaii, and represents averages of prices reported by retail dealers in cities included in the Retail Food Index. Beginning 1964, data are estimated averages of prices reported by retail dealers. For explanation, see *Monthly Labor Review*, January 1965, pp. 61-66. Number of cities varies according to the number of cities in which an item was priced and the availability of prices within the cities. Excludes sales taxes after 1940. Prices for individual cities combined on basis of population weights. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series E 161-176.]

COMMODITY AND UNIT	1940	1950	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968. Mar.
<b>Cereals and bakery prod.:</b>										
Flour, wheat.....	4.3	9.8	10.8	11.1	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.9	11.9	11.8
Corn flakes.....12 oz.	10.7	18.5	22.0	25.8	28.3	28.6	28.9	29.8	31.4	31.3
Bread, white.....	8.0	14.3	17.7	20.3	21.6	20.7	20.9	22.2	22.2	22.0
<b>Meats, poultry, and fish:</b>										
Steak, round.....	36.4	93.6	90.3	105.5	106.4	103.9	108.4	110.7	110.3	113.5
Steak, sirloin.....(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	108.8	109.7	106.3	113.7	117.2	115.0	117.8
Rump roast.....(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	104.7	108.0	111.3	110.6	113.2
Chuck roast.....23.5	61.6	50.1	61.6	60.3	56.8	59.5	62.2	60.7	63.4	
Hamburger.....(NA)	56.6	39.5	52.4	51.3	49.5	50.8	54.2	54.6	55.1	
Pork chops, center cut.....27.9	75.4	79.3	85.8	88.2	88.0	97.3	106.3	100.4	103.2	
Pork roast, loin.....(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	162.8	62.5	61.0	68.7	77.2	72.0	73.1	
Ham, whole <sup>2</sup> .....24.3	62.0	60.5	60.4	60.7	60.9	66.6	75.1	68.9	68.5	
Bacon, sliced.....27.3	63.7	65.9	65.5	68.3	66.7	81.3	95.4	83.7	81.0	
Frankfurters.....(NA)	(NA)	53.1	62.3	63.2	62.1	66.2	72.3	71.0	70.6	
Frying chickens.....(NA)	59.5	57.4	42.7	40.1	37.8	39.0	41.3	38.1	41.5	
Ocean perch, fillet, frozen.....(NA)	(NA)	42.8	47.4	52.6	52.8	52.7	54.1	54.1	53.7	
Haddock, fillet, frozen.....(NA)	(NA)	46.7	55.7	57.5	60.4	62.1	66.3	67.6	66.5	
Tuna fish <sup>3</sup> .....(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	32.5	33.6	32.0	32.0	35.3	34.6	33.7	
<b>Dairy products:</b>										
Milk, fresh (grocery) <sup>4</sup> .....11.5	19.3	21.9	24.7	24.3	47.7	47.3	49.8	51.7	52.7	
Milk, fresh (delivered) <sup>4</sup> .....12.8	20.6	23.1	26.0	26.0	52.8	52.6	55.5	57.4	59.5	
Ice cream <sup>5</sup> .....(NA)	(NA)	20.0	86.8	85.0	80.4	78.7	80.6	80.9	80.9	
Butter.....36.0	72.9	70.9	74.9	75.0	74.4	75.4	82.2	83.0	83.4	
Cheese, Am. process <sup>6</sup> .....25.9	51.8	57.7	34.3	36.3	36.7	37.7	42.2	43.6	43.9	
<b>Fruits and vegetables:</b>										
<b>Fresh:</b>										
Apples.....5.2	12.0	15.1	16.2	17.2	17.8	17.8	19.5	20.5	22.2	
Bananas.....6.4	16.3	17.0	15.9	16.4	16.5	16.0	15.7	15.8	15.5	
Oranges, size 200. doz.....20.1	49.3	52.8	74.8	90.4	88.1	77.8	79.9	76.6	93.5	
Potatoes.....2.4	4.6	5.6	7.2	6.5	7.6	9.4	7.5	7.5	6.8	
Onions.....4.5	6.8	8.1	9.2	11.4	11.2	11.9	12.9	13.7	15.2	
Lettuce <sup>7</sup> .....head.....8.4	13.9	16.4	17.3	24.0	24.6	25.5	27.6	27.6	22.1	
Tomatoes.....(NA)	24.3	27.4	31.6	32.2	33.2	34.3	34.8	35.2	43.6	
<b>Processed:</b>										
Fruit cocktail, No. 303 can.....(NA)	(NA)	26.6	27.0	25.7	27.3	26.1	26.9	26.1	28.3	
Pears, No. 2½ can.....(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	49.2	47.0	48.6	45.3	53.7	
Orange juice concentrate, frozen, 6 oz.....(NA)	(NA)	18.3	22.5	30.4	31.0	23.7	22.5	18.3	20.1	
Peas, green, can <sup>10</sup> .....13.6	21.5	20.7	22.6	22.7	23.7	24.3	24.9	24.6		
Tomatoes, can <sup>11</sup> .....8.5	14.7	15.1	15.9	15.5	16.0	16.1	17.7	19.5	20.5	
Dried beans.....6.6	15.3	(NA)	16.7	17.8	16.7	17.5	19.8	18.2	19.4	
Broccoli, frozen.....10 oz.....(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	27.1	26.4	26.7	27.5	27.7	
<b>Other:</b>										
Eggs, grade A, large doz.....33.1	60.4	60.6	57.3	55.1	53.9	52.7	59.9	49.1	47.8	
Margarine.....15.9	30.8	28.9	26.9	27.5	26.1	27.9	28.7	28.4	28.2	
Salad or cooking oil <sup>12</sup> .....pint.....(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	32.0	34.9	37.7	(NA)	52.9
Sugar.....5.2	9.7	10.4	11.6	13.6	12.8	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.1	
Grape jelly <sup>13</sup> .....12 oz.....(NA)	(NA)	26.1	28.8	30.3	31.1	31.2	31.5	26.2	26.4	
Coffee <sup>14</sup> .....21.2	79.4	93.0	75.3	69.4	81.6	83.3	82.3	76.9	75.9	
Coffee, instant.....6 oz.....(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	99.2	106.7	95.2	90.9	87.9	87.5	
Cola drink <sup>15</sup> .....(NA)	(NA)	32.5	29.8	52.7	54.2	54.8	56.6	60.8	64.0	

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> 9-month average. <sup>2</sup> Beginning 1960, price includes ready-to-eat ham.

<sup>3</sup> 6 to 6½ oz., can through 1963, 6½ oz., can thereafter. <sup>4</sup> 1 quart through 1963, ½ gal. thereafter.

<sup>5</sup> 1 pint through 1955, ½ gal. thereafter. <sup>6</sup> 1 lb. through 1955, ¾ lb. thereafter. <sup>7</sup> 11-month average.

<sup>8</sup> Size 60 head through 1962, size 24 head thereafter. <sup>9</sup> 10-month average.

<sup>10</sup> No. 2 can for 1940, No. 303 can thereafter. <sup>11</sup> No. 2 can through 1950, No. 303 can thereafter.

<sup>12</sup> 16 oz. through 1965, 24 oz. thereafter. <sup>13</sup> 12 oz. through 1966, 10 oz. thereafter.

<sup>14</sup> Beginning 1960, vacuum pack can only. <sup>15</sup> 36 oz. through 1960, 72 oz. thereafter.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Retail Food Prices by Cities*, and *Estimated Retail Food Prices by Cities*.

**No. 510. RETAIL PRICE INDEXES OF FOOD—SELECTED AREAS FOR URBAN WAGE EARNERS AND CLERICAL WORKERS: 1940 TO 1967**

[1957-59=100, except as indicated. Prior to 1964, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. See text, p. 340, and headnote, table 505. Through 1960, the indexes applied only to families of 2 persons or more in the urbanized area. Beginning 1964, area indexes represent the entire urban portion of the standard metropolitan statistical area, except that the standard consolidated area is used for Chicago and New York. (For definition, see text, p. 2.) See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series E 114-120, for indexes on a 1947-49 base]

AREA	1940	1950	1955	1960	1964	1965	1966	1967
Total food <sup>1</sup>	<sup>2</sup> 40.5	<sup>2</sup> 85.8	94.0	101.4	<sup>3</sup> 106.4	<sup>3</sup> 108.8	<sup>3</sup> 114.2	115.2
Atlanta, Ga.	40.3	86.2	95.2	101.1	104.8	107.4	112.9	114.2
Baltimore, Md.	38.3	85.4	94.2	101.0	<sup>4</sup> 106.6	109.3	115.9	116.3
Boston, Mass.	42.4	86.2	93.0	101.4	109.8	112.5	117.0	119.4
Buffalo, N.Y. (Nov. 1963=100)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	101.5	104.1	108.8	110.0
Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind.	40.6	87.9	94.6	101.9	106.1	108.8	114.6	115.4
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.	38.9	84.9	93.8	100.9	<sup>5</sup> 104.5	106.2	111.8	112.5
Cleveland, Ohio	40.6	87.9	94.8	100.8	102.1	104.8	110.9	111.4
Dallas, Tex. (Nov. 1963=100)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.5	103.9	110.0	109.7
Detroit, Mich.	41.0	87.2	95.4	100.1	101.9	105.0	112.2	114.1
Honolulu, Hawaii (Dec. 1963=100)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.7	102.8	106.3	108.3
Houston, Tex.	41.0	88.4	95.6	100.0	<sup>5</sup> 105.7	109.2	115.4	115.8
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	42.6	88.6	94.8	100.2	<sup>5</sup> 107.2	111.3	117.2	117.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	38.8	82.2	91.0	103.7	108.2	110.7	118.3	114.1
Milwaukee, Wis.	41.1	89.4	95.2	101.7	<sup>5</sup> 105.0	107.7	113.9	114.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	43.0	86.3	95.5	101.3	104.6	107.1	112.4	113.0
New York, N.Y.-Northeastern N.J.	41.1	85.3	93.3	102.8	108.4	109.8	115.1	115.7
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	39.5	84.4	93.5	101.1	105.2	107.2	113.1	114.5
Pittsburgh, Pa.	39.1	84.6	93.1	101.4	104.8	107.5	111.8	111.2
Portland, Oreg.	38.6	86.1	92.6	101.3	<sup>5</sup> 107.1	<sup>5</sup> 109.5	<sup>6</sup> 114.7	<sup>6</sup> 115.4
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	38.9	86.0	94.6	100.3	107.6	111.5	117.8	119.0
San Diego, Calif. (Feb. 1965=100)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	102.7	106.6	107.6
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	37.3	83.3	93.2	102.6	107.7	110.2	114.2	114.7
Scranton, Pa.	41.7	86.8	93.8	100.0	<sup>5</sup> 105.6	<sup>5</sup> 107.7	<sup>6</sup> 112.8	<sup>6</sup> 113.6
Seattle, Wash.	39.8	84.9	93.7	102.5	108.7	110.3	114.1	114.6
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.	40.8	84.6	93.3	100.7	106.0	108.4	114.0	115.9

NA Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Based on 51 cities for 1940, 55 cities for 1950, 46 cities for 1955 and 1960, an average of 50 urban areas for 1964 and 1965, and 56 areas beginning 1966. City indexes not compiled for medium- and small-sized cities included in the national average.

<sup>2</sup> "Food at home" only.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes Portland, Oreg., and Scranton, Pa.; for 1964 and 1965, excludes Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.; Houston, Tex.; Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.; Milwaukee, Wis.; Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.; and San Diego, Calif.

<sup>4</sup> 10-month average. <sup>5</sup> Computed on old series basis; see text, p. 340.

**No. 511. CONSUMER PRICE INDEXES—RESIDENTIAL RENTS IN SELECTED SMSA'S: 1950 TO 1967**

[1957-59=100, except as indicated. Annual averages. For definition of standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), see text, p. 2. Through 1965, indexes applied only to families of 2 or more persons in urbanized area. Beginning 1964, area indexes represent entire urban portion of SMSA, except that standard consolidated area is used for Chicago and New York.]

AREA	1950	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Atlanta, Ga.	82.6	97.0	102.3	104.3	104.4	105.2	106.3	108.6
Baltimore, Md.	81.4	93.7	103.7	107.0	108.0	108.7	110.0	111.4
Boston, Mass.	75.1	87.4	108.4	116.7	118.9	121.3	124.7	126.0
Buffalo, N.Y. (Nov. 1963=100)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.2	101.1	102.3	104.2
Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind.	66.9	92.3	102.5	104.8	105.5	105.8	106.7	108.5
Cincinnati, Ohio	73.9	93.2	101.7	102.6	<sup>1</sup> 102.7	103.2	103.7	104.2
Cleveland, Ohio-Ky.	67.5	90.7	101.3	101.3	101.1	101.0	101.6	102.8
Dallas, Tex. (Nov. 1963=100)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.1	99.8	99.8	101.3
Detroit, Mich.	72.6	96.4	97.1	94.4	94.8	95.9	98.4	101.5
Honolulu, Hawaii (Dec. 1963=100)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.6	102.4	105.0	106.9
Houston, Tex.	91.0	99.4	99.7	99.8	<sup>1</sup> 100.1	99.7	100.8	102.0
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	79.6	98.1	102.3	103.9	<sup>1</sup> 104.4	104.7	105.1	106.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	78.3	95.8	102.4	107.1	108.7	110.2	111.5	112.7
Milwaukee, Wis.	71.8	96.4	100.8	101.6	<sup>1</sup> 101.8	102.7	104.3	105.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	72.1	93.1	103.2	107.0	<sup>1</sup> 108.0	108.6	109.5	110.9
New York, N.Y.-Northeastern N.J.	82.0	92.9	105.9	113.2	115.4	117.3	119.2	121.6
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	83.6	92.5	103.3	107.9	109.1	109.6	110.9	113.1
Pittsburgh, Pa.	81.0	95.8	103.6	106.2	106.3	107.7	109.0	110.5
Portland, Oreg.	79.3	95.6	101.6	105.3	<sup>1</sup> 106.8	<sup>1</sup> 108.5	<sup>1</sup> 110.3	<sup>1</sup> 113.5
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	73.4	93.8	103.3	104.5	105.1	105.8	106.7	107.9
San Diego, Calif. (Feb. 1965=100)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.5	102.3	103.8
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	72.3	91.5	107.1	117.5	120.4	122.9	125.9	129.8
Scranton, Pa.	82.6	95.6	102.9	106.9	<sup>1</sup> 108.4	<sup>1</sup> 109.6	<sup>1</sup> 110.9	<sup>1</sup> 112.6
Seattle, Wash.	75.2	94.6	103.9	110.2	108.9	108.5	111.3	116.9
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.	84.3	96.9	103.9	109.7	111.7	113.7	115.7	117.3

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Computed on old series basis; see text, p. 340.

Source of tables 510 and 511: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; monthly reports, *Consumer Price Index and Consumer Price Index, U.S. City Average and Selected Areas*.

## No. 512. RETAIL PRICE INDEXES OF FUELS AND ELECTRICITY: 1940 TO 1967

[1957-59=100. Annual averages for cities combined. Prior to 1964, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Based on data collected primarily for calculation in Consumer Price Index; see text, p. 340. Prior to 1964, covers 46 cities; for 1964 and 1965, covers 50 urban areas; beginning 1966, covers 50 areas. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series E 177-180 and E 185, for indexes on 1947-49 base]

ITEM	1940	1950	1955	1960	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Gas and electricity.....	89.1	88.1	94.9	107.0	107.9	107.9	107.9	107.8	108.1	108.5
Solid and petroleum fuels 1.....	42.6	81.1	91.9	99.5	102.1	104.0	103.5	105.6	108.3	111.6
Gas (composite).....	80.5	82.0	92.0	111.0	112.4	112.5	112.8	113.1	113.8	113.6
Gas for space heating.....	80.8	78.8	93.5	112.9	112.8	112.7	113.0	112.7	113.3	112.8
Gas other than space heating.....	81.9	84.2	91.2	109.9	112.2	112.4	112.8	113.6	114.4	114.4
Electricity (composite).....	98.5	93.4	98.0	102.7	103.0	103.0	102.5	102.0	102.0	102.9
100 KWH.....	99.2	93.9	97.6	103.1	103.5	103.6	103.5	103.7	104.0	105.6
Petroleum fuel oil #2.....	44.2	79.3	93.9	97.2	101.2	103.3	101.0	103.1	105.8	109.2

<sup>1</sup> Beginning 1964, fuel oil and coal.

## No. 513. ELECTRICITY AND NATURAL GAS PRICES—MONTHLY BILLS FOR SPECIFIED QUANTITIES, SELECTED SMSA's: 1967

[Based on rates as of December 15. For definition of standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), see text, p. 2. Bills are net after deduction of any applicable prompt payment discounts, and addition of applicable taxes]

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA	ELECTRICITY (K.W.-HR.)			GAS (THERMS) <sup>1</sup>		
	100	250	500	Nonheating use		
				10	25	40
Atlanta, Ga.....	\$3.59	\$5.72	\$8.79	\$2.22	\$3.62	\$4.85
Baltimore, Md.....	4.21	8.28	12.87	2.81	4.73	6.64
Boston, Mass.....	4.81	9.05	13.57	4.09	7.35	9.98
Buffalo, N.Y.....	3.95	7.17	11.40	1.75	3.03	4.34
Chicago, Ill.—Northwestern Ind.....	4.38	7.88	12.69	2.25	4.15	5.97
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.....	3.68	7.15	12.38	1.57	2.44	3.63
Cleveland, Ohio.....	3.55	6.96	11.48	2.05	3.14	4.23
Dallas, Tex.....	4.11	7.65	11.77	1.51	2.46	3.55
Detroit, Mich.....	3.88	8.05	12.08	2.38	3.93	5.27
Honolulu, Hawaii.....	4.78	8.45	12.79	2.479	2.931	2.13.54
Houston, Tex.....	3.75	6.82	10.47	2.20	3.64	5.01
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	3.90	7.81	12.26	1.81	2.88	3.80
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.....	3.86	6.40	9.80	2.55	3.68	4.76
Milwaukee, Wis.....	3.35	6.35	10.10	2.00	3.98	5.72
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.....	3.74	7.47	11.67	2.47	4.25	5.82
New York, N.Y.—Northeastern N.J.....	5.25	9.47	15.23	3.31	6.53	9.11
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.....	4.18	7.17	11.47	2.55	5.25	7.71
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	4.17	7.23	11.78	2.71	3.89	5.10
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.....	3.68	7.87	12.40	2.10	4.41	6.35
San Diego, Calif.....	4.02	7.12	10.12	2.39	4.08	5.59
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.....	4.01	6.67	9.87	1.76	2.72	3.64
Seattle, Wash.....	(NA)	4.64	6.07	2.74	5.50	7.91
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.....	3.38	6.88	11.70	2.33	4.59	6.62

NA. Not available. X. Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup> One therm=100,000 B.t.u.

<sup>2</sup> Not natural gas.

Source of tables 512 and 513: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Retail Prices and Indexes of Fuels and Electricity*.

## No. 514. AVERAGE RESIDENTIAL MONTHLY BILLS FOR ELECTRICITY: 1940 TO 1967

[For cities of 2,500 inhabitants or more. U.S. composite average as of January 1, using latest available population weights. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii]

ITEM	1940	1945	1950	1955	1960	1964	1965	1966	1967
<b>Average bill in dollars:</b>									
100 kilowatt-hours.....	4.06	3.89	3.76	3.86	4.04	4.03	4.02	4.00	4.03
250 kilowatt-hours.....	7.37	7.09	6.98	7.18	7.44	7.43	7.38	7.34	7.37
500 kilowatt-hours.....	10.55	10.19	10.11	10.30	10.52	10.61	10.41	10.34	10.37
750 kilowatt-hours.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14.51	14.34	14.19	14.21
1,000 kilowatt-hours.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	18.86	18.59	18.32	18.32
<b>Average bill in cents per kilowatt-hour:</b>									
100 kilowatt-hours.....	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
250 kilowatt-hours.....	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0
500 kilowatt-hours.....	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
750 kilowatt-hours.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
1,000 kilowatt-hours.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8

NA. Not available.

Source: Federal Power Commission; annual report, *Typical Electric Bills*.

No. 515. LOWEST AND HIGHEST NET MONTHLY RESIDENTIAL ELECTRIC BILLS FOR  
250 KILOWATT-HOURS USE, BY STATES: 1967

[Based on rates as of January 1 for communities of 2,500 inhabitants or more]

STATE	SERVED BY PRIVATELY OWNED UTILITIES		SERVED BY PUBLICLY OWNED UTILITIES		SERVED BY COOPERATIVELY OWNED UTILITIES		COMMUNITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE		COMMUNITIES OF 10,000 TO 49,999 INHABITANTS		COMMUNITIES OF 2,500 TO 9,999 INHABITANTS	
	Communities	Utilities	Communities	Utilities	Communities	Utilities	Lowest bills	Highest bills	Lowest bills	Highest bills	Lowest bills	Highest bills
U.S.	4,776	209	1,093	966	61	51	\$3.00	\$9.95	\$3.00	\$15.00	\$3.00	\$16.00
N.E.:												
Maine	44	3	4	4	1	1	18.96	18.96	8.20	9.91	7.00	9.01
N.H.	23	5	1	1	-	-	18.81	18.81	7.37	8.81	8.00	9.02
Vt.	16	2	1	1	-	-	(2)	(2)	6.70	7.35	6.75	9.83
Mass.	147	12	30	27	-	-	6.25	9.50	6.21	9.96	6.97	15.07
R.I.	28	3	1	1	-	-	8.41	8.85	8.26	8.86	8.25	9.05
Conn.	73	3	7	6	-	-	6.21	8.25	7.27	8.26	7.30	8.25
M.A.:												
N.Y.	356	11	27	26	-	-	6.90	9.05	3.23	9.82	4.24	9.82
N.J.	301	5	8	6	-	-	7.32	8.37	7.32	9.42	7.32	8.83
Pa.	443	13	19	19	-	-	6.48	7.68	6.74	9.54	6.74	10.76
E.N.C.:												
Ohio	278	7	45	43	-	-	6.10	7.38	5.95	8.22	5.75	8.64
Ind.	111	5	32	32	-	-	5.40	9.50	5.60	9.50	5.40	9.50
Ill.	334	6	29	29	-	-	5.70	8.41	6.85	9.80	6.56	10.92
Mich.	163	7	33	31	-	-	5.80	7.74	5.78	7.74	6.10	8.69
Wis.	100	8	36	35	-	-	4.85	6.35	4.75	7.98	4.33	8.15
W.N.C.:												
Minn.	81	4	52	52	4	2	7.00	7.37	5.40	8.53	5.64	9.75
Iowa	79	7	28	28	-	-	7.37	8.28	5.29	8.78	6.00	9.90
Mo.	115	10	43	43	-	-	5.69	7.89	6.66	8.81	6.28	10.70
N.D.	13	-	2	2	-	-	(2)	(2)	8.25	8.53	8.00	9.81
S.D.	18	2	8	8	-	-	7.75	8.00	6.38	8.72	8.00	10.50
Neb.	-	-	46	31	-	-	5.19	5.80	4.88	7.10	5.43	7.98
Kans.	55	4	33	33	2	2	4.95	5.50	5.40	10.12	5.36	11.70
S.A.:												
Del.	4	1	7	7	-	-	18.09	18.09	18.25	18.25	8.05	9.00
Md.	59	5	3	3	1	1	6.36	7.96	6.36	8.47	6.36	9.08
D.C.	1	1	-	-	-	-	16.36	16.36	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Va.	78	4	13	13	1	1	6.36	7.40	3.50	7.65	6.97	9.35
W. Va.	56	5	1	1	-	-	6.97	7.15	6.97	7.83	6.97	8.00
N.C.	82	3	47	42	-	-	6.36	7.70	4.50	7.65	6.11	8.75
S.C.	64	2	19	18	-	-	6.36	7.28	6.10	7.40	4.99	7.28
Ga.	82	2	39	38	2	2	5.98	7.65	5.60	7.43	4.13	8.02
Fla.	172	5	33	26	1	1	6.80	9.26	6.80	10.28	6.80	11.25
E.S.C.:												
Ky.	65	5	24	23	2	1	5.90	7.70	3.50	7.75	3.50	9.45
Tenn.	2	2	87	59	11	11	4.13	5.00	3.50	7.00	3.50	8.00
Ala.	81	2	32	30	4	4	4.13	5.51	3.50	7.30	3.50	7.40
Miss.	45	2	20	20	7	6	17.54	17.54	3.50	8.08	3.50	9.26
W.S.C.:												
Ark.	57	2	15	15	-	-	7.38	7.63	6.25	8.06	6.60	8.60
La.	95	5	28	25	1	1	6.79	8.50	6.75	9.85	6.75	10.20
Okla.	59	2	31	31	1	1	7.63	7.81	7.63	10.50	6.00	11.25
Tex.	277	12	55	49	-	-	6.21	8.22	4.25	8.45	4.25	11.50
Mt.:												
Mont.	27	2	-	-	2	2	6.91	6.91	6.00	6.91	6.00	8.25
Idaho	30	1	4	4	-	-	17.28	17.28	5.70	7.28	5.17	7.28
Wyo.	15	1	4	4	-	-	(2)	(2)	6.20	8.50	6.10	10.40
Colo.	33	3	18	14	2	2	6.49	8.07	5.33	8.28	5.72	8.88
N. Mex.	24	2	7	7	5	4	17.18	17.18	6.75	8.65	7.00	9.25
Ariz.	36	5	9	3	2	1	6.34	8.15	7.19	8.87	7.12	11.30
Utah	25	1	14	14	-	-	7.11	7.11	6.25	7.11	5.53	7.99
Nev.	10	3	3	3	-	-	6.08	8.98	4.55	8.98	4.30	10.13
Pacific:												
Wash.	49	2	35	21	4	2	3.55	5.14	3.50	6.82	3.00	6.92
Oreg.	51	2	13	11	3	2	3.00	5.35	3.00	7.42	3.00	7.42
Calif.	395	4	42	23	-	-	5.24	7.54	4.56	9.11	5.29	8.32
Alaska	1	1	5	4	5	4	(2)	(2)	8.75	15.00	6.80	16.00
Hawaii	23	5	-	-	5	-	18.45	18.45	8.45	12.58	8.45	11.18

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Only 1 community in this population group.

<sup>2</sup> No community in this population group.

<sup>3</sup> The only community in this population group is served by 2 utilities.

Source: Federal Power Commission; annual report, *Typical Electric Bills*.

## Section 13

### Elections

This section relates primarily to presidential, congressional, and gubernatorial elections. Also presented are summary tables on Congressional legislation, population of voting age, and voter participation.

Official statistics on Federal elections are collected by the Clerk of the House of Representatives and published biennially in *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election* and *Statistics of the Congressional Election*. Congressional Quarterly Inc., Washington, D.C., publishes a special report, *Complete Returns of the 19—Elections by Congressional District*, in March or April of each odd-numbered year, presenting the results of presidential, congressional, and gubernatorial elections. Details of both Federal and State election statistics appear also in *America Votes*, issued biennially by the Governmental Affairs Institute. Data on Federal elections also appear in the *Congressional Directory*, United States Congress, and in official State documents.

Almost all Federal, State, and local governmental units in the United States conduct elections at various intervals—annual, biennial, quadrennial, or longer—for different types of offices and other purposes. No regular and complete system exists for reporting either the number of elections held or the numbers of votes cast for candidates, except for Federal offices and, in most States, for State offices. The conduct of elections is regulated by State laws or, in some cities and counties, by local charter. An exception is that the United States Constitution prescribes the basis of representation in Congress and the manner of electing the President of the United States, and grants to Congress the right to regulate the times, places, and manner of electing Federal officers. The 24th Amendment to the Constitution, adopted in 1964, gave citizens the right to vote in any election for Federal office without payment of tax.

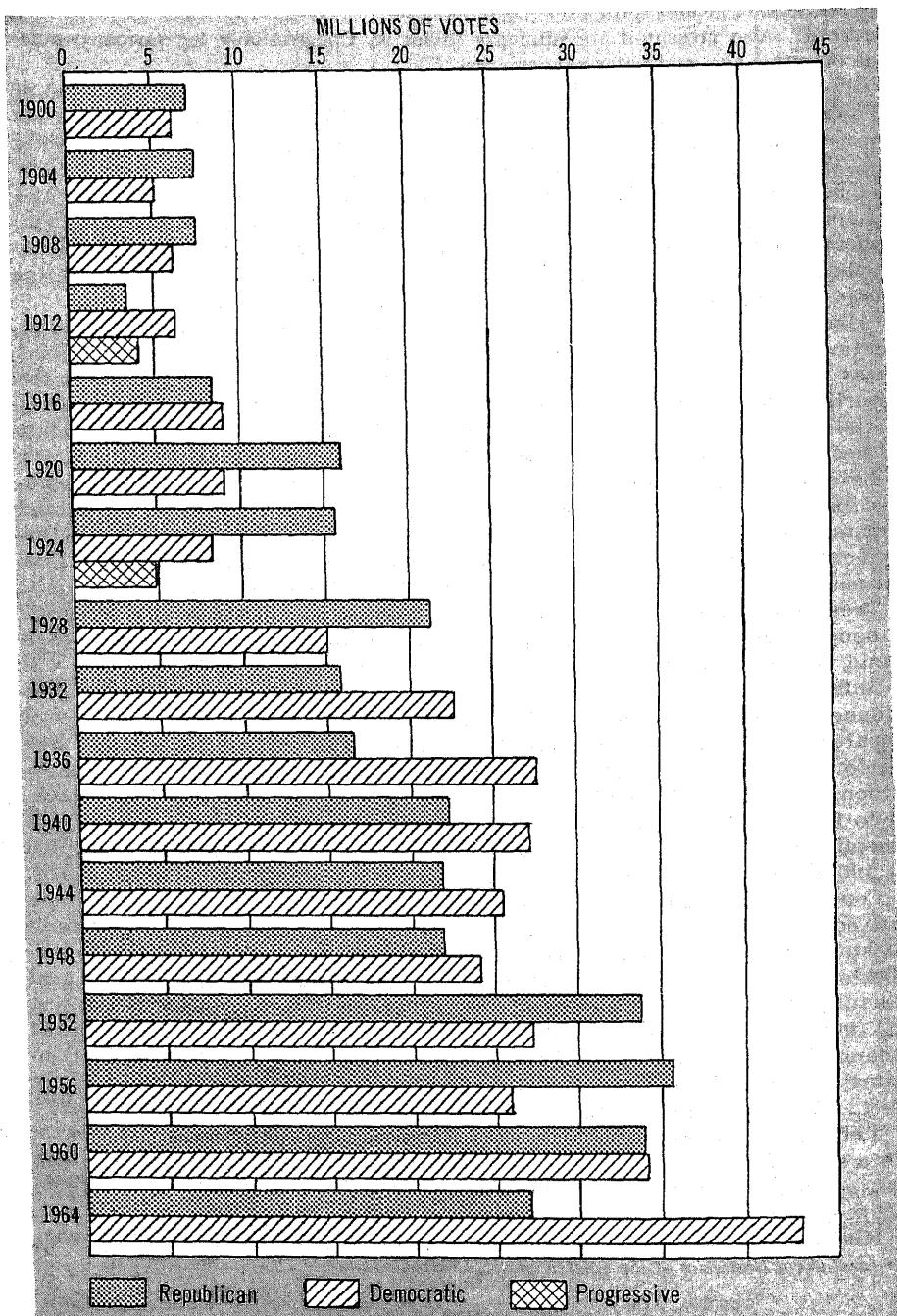
**Presidential election.**—The election of the President is provided for in the Constitution, article II, section 1, through establishment of an electoral college in each State, for each presidential election. The method of casting the electoral vote was modified in 1804 by the adoption of the 12th Amendment to the Constitution. The number of electors, and therefore of electoral votes, is “equal to the whole number of Senators and Representatives to which the State may be entitled in Congress.” The electors are elected by popular vote in all States. The 22d Amendment to the Constitution, adopted in 1951, limits presidential tenure to 2 elective terms of 4 years each, or to 1 elective term for any person who, upon succession to the Presidency, has held the office or acted as President for more than 2 years. The 23d Amendment, adopted in 1961, grants the District of Columbia electors for President and Vice President.

**Congressional election.**—The number of members in the House of Representatives is fixed by the Congress at the time of each apportionment; since 1912, it has remained constant at 435. However, the legislation granting statehood to Alaska and Hawaii allotted 1 Representative to each of those States and, during 1960 to 1962, increased the total of members to 437. The total reverted to 435 after reapportionment following the 1960 Census. The Constitution provides that “Representatives shall be apportioned among the several States according to their respective numbers . . . .” The Constitution also requires that each State have at least 1 Representative. Members are elected for 2-year terms, all terms covering the same period.

The Senate is composed of 100 members, 2 from each State, who are elected to serve for a term of 6 years. One-third of the Senate is elected every 2 years. Senators were originally chosen by the State legislatures. The 17th Amendment to the Constitution, adopted in 1913, prescribed that Senators be elected by popular vote.

**Historical statistics.**—Tabular headnotes provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1957*. See preface.

FIG. XX. POPULAR VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT, BY MAJOR PARTIES: 1900 TO 1964  
 [See table 516]



Source: Chart prepared by Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

# Vote for President and Representatives

357

## No. 516. VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT, 1900 TO 1964, AND FOR REPRESENTATIVES, 1930 TO 1966, BY POLITICAL PARTIES

[Prior to 1958, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Includes vote cast for major party candidates endorsed by minor parties. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series Y 27-31 and Y 146-149]

YEAR	CANDIDATES FOR PRESIDENT		Total popular vote <sup>1</sup>	VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT						
	Democratic	Republican		Democratic		Republican				
				Popular vote		Electoral vote	Popular vote		Electoral vote	
				Number	Percent		Number	Percent		
1900	Bryan	McKinley	1,000	1,000	45.5	155	1,000	51.7	292	
1904	Parker	T. Roosevelt	13,968	6,357	37.6	140	7,628	56.4	336	
1908	Bryan	Taft	13,521	5,084	43.1	162	7,675	51.6	321	
1912	Wilson	Taft	14,884	6,412	41.9	435	3,487	23.2	8	
1916	Wilson	Hughes	15,037	6,297	49.3	277	8,534	46.1	254	
1920	Cox	Harding	18,531	9,130	34.1	127	16,143	60.4	404	
1924	Davis	Coolidge	26,748	8,285	28.8	136	15,718	54.0	382	
1928	Smith	Hoover	29,086	15,016	40.8	87	21,392	55.1	444	
1932	F. D. Roosevelt	Hoover	36,812	22,810	57.4	472	15,759	39.7	59	
1936	F. D. Roosevelt	Landon	39,732	27,753	60.8	523	16,675	36.5	8	
1940	E. D. Roosevelt	Willkie	45,643	49,900	54.7	449	22,348	44.8	82	
1944	E. D. Roosevelt	Dewey	47,977	47,977	53.4	432	22,018	45.9	99	
1948	Truman	Dewey	48,794	24,179	49.6	303	21,991	45.1	189	
1952	Stevenson	Eisenhower	61,551	61,551	44.4	89	33,936	55.1	442	
1956	Stevenson	Eisenhower	68,838	62,027	42.0	73	35,590	57.4	457	
1960	Kennedy	Nixon	70,645	68,838	49.7	303	34,108	49.5	219	
1964 <sup>2</sup>	Johnson	Goldwater	70,645	43,130	61.1	486	27,178	38.5	52	

YEAR	VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT—Con.				YEAR	VOTE CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVES <sup>7</sup>					
	Socialist and Soc. Labor	Misc. independent <sup>3</sup>	Prohibition	Communist		Total <sup>8</sup>	Democratic		Republican		
							Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
1900	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1930	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
1904	128	56	200	-	1932	24,777	11,044	44.6	13,032	52.6	
1908	434	117	250	-	1934	37,657	20,540	54.5	15,575	41.4	
1912	435	108	254	-	1936	32,256	17,355	53.9	13,568	42.0	
1916	929	4,119	206	-	1938	42,886	23,944	55.8	17,003	39.6	
1920	952	334	189	-	1940	46,951	24,002	51.3	21,393	45.6	
1924	436	4,853	53	436	1942	28,074	12,934	46.1	14,203	50.6	
1928	289	74	20	621	1944	45,103	22,808	50.6	21,303	47.2	
1932	915	63	82	103	1946	34,398	15,221	44.2	18,400	53.5	
1936	200	897	38	80	1948	46,933	23,820	51.9	20,920	45.6	
1940	131	3	59	46	1950	40,342	19,785	49.0	19,750	49.0	
1944	124	147	75	-	1952	57,571	28,605	49.7	28,431	49.4	
1948	160	2,351	104	-	1954	42,580	22,347	52.5	20,034	47.0	
1952	50	176	73	-	1956	58,426	29,850	51.1	28,449	48.7	
1956	46	825	42	-	1958 <sup>9</sup>	46,818	25,733	56.2	19,894	43.4	
1960	448	410	46	-	1960	64,133	35,111	54.7	28,759	44.8	
1964 <sup>2</sup>	446	268	23	-	1962	51,261	26,905	52.5	24,210	47.2	
					1964	65,886	37,700	57.2	27,866	42.3	
					1966	52,900	26,917	50.9	25,525	48.3	

<sup>1</sup> Represents zero.

<sup>2</sup> Includes votes for minor party candidates, independents, unpledged electors, and scattered write-in votes.

<sup>3</sup> Includes District of Columbia.

<sup>4</sup> Mainly Progressive in 1912 and 1924; States Rights and Progressive in 1948.

<sup>5</sup> Socialist Labor only.

<sup>6</sup> Includes 4,831,289 votes cast for La Follette, official candidate for the Progressive Party.

<sup>7</sup> Workers Party.

<sup>8</sup> See also table 523.

<sup>9</sup> Includes minor party votes.

<sup>10</sup> Includes Hawaii figures for July 1959.

Source: 1900-1936, Edgar Eugene Robinson, *The Presidential Vote and They Voted for Roosevelt*, Stanford University Press, Stanford, 1934 and 1947, respectively. Later data, Governmental Affairs Institute, Washington, D.C., *America At the Polls* (copyright); U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election and Statistics of the Congressional Election*. (For some years, figures have been revised by Governmental Affairs Institute.)

No. 517. POPULAR VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS, AND PERCENT OF VOTE FOR MAJORITY PARTY, BY STATES: 1940 TO 1956

(In thousands, except percent. Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. D=Democratic, R=Republican. Majority party vote refers to the party vote representing either a majority or a plurality for the victorious party. See also table 516; for current figures, see table 518. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series Y 80-128)

STATE	1940		1944		1948		1952		1956	
	Vote	Percent for majority party								
Total	49,900	D-54.7	47,977	D-53.4	48,794	D-49.6	61,551	R-55.1	62,027	R-57.4
Alabama	294	D-85.2	245	D-81.3	215	(2)	426	D-64.6	497	D-56.5
Arizona	150	D-63.5	138	D-58.8	177	D-53.8	261	R-53.3	290	R-61.0
Arkansas	200	D-78.4	213	D-70.0	242	D-61.7	405	D-55.9	407	D-52.5
California	3,269	D-57.4	3,521	D-56.5	4,022	D-47.6	5,142	R-56.3	5,466	R-55.4
Colorado	549	R-50.9	505	R-53.2	515	D-51.9	630	R-60.3	657	R-60.0
Connecticut	782	D-53.4	832	D-52.3	884	R-49.5	1,097	R-55.7	1,117	R-63.7
Delaware	136	D-54.7	125	D-54.4	139	R-50.0	174	R-51.8	178	R-55.1
Florida	486	D-74.0	483	D-70.8	578	D-48.8	989	R-55.0	1,126	R-57.2
Georgia	313	D-84.8	328	D-81.7	419	D-60.8	656	D-69.7	670	D-66.4
Idaho	235	D-54.4	208	D-51.6	215	D-50.0	276	R-65.4	273	R-61.2
Illinois	4,218	D-51.0	4,036	D-51.5	3,984	D-50.1	4,481	R-54.8	4,407	R-59.5
Indiana	1,783	R-50.5	1,672	R-52.4	1,656	R-49.6	1,955	R-58.1	1,975	R-59.9
Iowa	1,215	R-52.0	1,053	R-52.0	1,038	D-50.3	1,269	R-63.8	1,235	R-59.1
Kansas	860	R-56.9	734	R-60.2	789	R-53.6	896	R-68.8	866	R-65.4
Kentucky	970	D-57.4	868	D-54.5	823	D-56.7	993	D-49.9	1,054	R-54.3
Louisiana	372	D-85.9	349	D-80.6	416	(*)	652	D-52.9	618	R-53.3
Maine	321	R-51.1	296	R-52.4	265	R-56.4	352	R-66.0	352	R-70.9
Maryland	660	D-58.3	608	D-51.9	597	R-49.4	902	R-55.4	933	R-60.0
Massachusetts	2,027	D-53.1	1,961	D-52.8	2,107	D-54.7	2,383	R-54.2	2,349	R-59.3
Michigan	2,086	R-49.9	2,205	D-50.2	2,110	R-49.2	2,799	R-55.4	3,080	R-55.6
Minnesota	1,251	D-51.5	1,126	D-52.4	1,212	D-57.2	1,379	R-55.3	1,340	R-53.7
Mississippi	176	D-95.7	180	D-98.6	192	(2)	286	D-60.4	248	D-58.2
Missouri	1,834	D-52.3	1,572	D-51.4	1,579	D-58.1	1,892	R-60.5	1,833	D-60.1
Montana	248	D-58.8	207	D-54.3	224	D-53.1	265	R-59.4	271	R-57.1
Nebraska	616	R-57.2	563	R-58.6	489	R-54.2	610	R-69.2	577	R-65.5
Nevada	53	D-60.1	54	D-54.6	62	D-50.4	82	R-61.4	97	R-58.0
New Hampshire	234	D-58.2	230	D-52.1	231	R-52.4	273	R-60.9	267	R-66.1
New Jersey	1,973	D-51.5	1,964	D-50.3	1,950	R-50.3	2,419	R-56.8	2,484	R-64.7
New Mexico	183	D-56.6	152	D-53.5	187	D-56.4	239	R-55.4	264	R-57.8
New York	6,302	R-48.0	6,317	D-52.3	6,177	R-46.0	7,128	R-55.5	7,006	R-61.2
North Carolina	823	D-74.0	791	D-66.7	791	D-58.0	1,211	D-53.9	1,166	D-50.7
North Dakota	281	R-55.1	220	R-53.8	221	R-52.2	270	R-71.0	254	R-61.7
Ohio	3,320	D-52.2	3,153	R-50.2	2,936	D-49.5	3,701	R-56.8	3,702	R-61.1
Oklahoma	826	D-57.4	723	D-55.5	722	D-62.7	949	R-54.6	859	R-55.1
Oregon	481	D-53.7	480	D-51.8	524	R-49.8	695	R-60.5	736	R-55.2
Pennsylvania	4,079	D-53.2	3,795	D-51.1	3,735	R-50.9	4,581	R-52.7	4,577	R-56.5
Rhode Island	321	D-56.7	299	D-58.6	328	D-57.6	414	R-50.9	388	R-58.3
South Carolina	100	D-95.6	103	D-87.6	143	(2)	341	D-50.7	301	D-45.4
South Dakota	308	R-57.4	232	R-58.3	250	R-51.8	294	R-68.3	294	R-58.4
Tennessee	523	D-67.3	511	D-60.4	550	R-49.1	893	R-50.0	939	R-49.2
Texas	1,124	D-80.9	1,150	D-71.4	1,250	D-66.0	2,076	R-53.1	1,955	R-55.3
Utah	248	D-62.3	248	D-60.4	276	D-54.0	330	R-58.9	334	R-64.6
Vermont	143	R-54.8	125	R-57.1	123	R-61.5	154	R-71.5	153	R-72.2
Virginia	347	D-68.1	388	D-62.4	419	D-47.9	620	R-56.3	698	R-55.4
Washington	794	D-58.2	856	D-56.8	905	D-52.6	1,103	R-54.3	1,151	R-53.9
West Virginia	868	D-57.1	716	D-54.9	749	D-57.3	874	D-51.9	831	R-54.1
Wisconsin	1,406	D-50.1	1,339	R-50.4	1,277	D-50.7	1,607	R-61.0	1,551	R-61.6
Wyoming	112	D-52.8	101	R-51.2	101	D-51.6	129	R-62.7	124	R-60.1

<sup>1</sup> Percentages based on figures which exclude votes of minor parties for candidates of major parties.

<sup>2</sup> Vote represented a victory for Thurmond (States' Rights Democratic Party) as follows: Alabama, 79.7 percent; Louisiana, 49.1 percent; Mississippi, 87.2 percent; and South Carolina, 72.0 percent.

Source: 1940-48, Governmental Affairs Institute, Washington, D.C., *America at the Polls* (copyright); 1952-56, Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *Congressional District Data Book (Districts of the 88th Congress)*, 1963.

Vote for Presidential Electors

359

No. 518. POPULAR VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS, BY POLITICAL PARTIES,  
BY STATES: 1960 AND 1964

[In thousands, except percent. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series Y 80-128]

STATE	1960						1964						
	Total	Democratic	Repub- lican	Other parties	Percent of total		Total	Democratic	Repub- lican	Other parties	Percent of total		
					Dem- ocra- tic	Re- pub- lican					Dem- ocra- tic	Re- pub- lican	
Total.....	68,838	34,227	34,108	503	49.7	49.5	70,645	43,130	27,178	337	61.1	38.5	
Alabama.....	570	1,324	238	8	56.8	41.7	690	(2)	479	2,211	-	69.5	
Alaska.....	61	30	31	-	49.1	50.9	67	44	23	-	65.9	34.1	
Arizona.....	398	177	221	(Z)	44.4	55.5	481	238	243	(Z)	49.5	50.4	
Arkansas.....	429	215	185	29	50.2	43.1	560	314	243	3	56.1	43.4	
California.....	6,507	3,224	3,260	23	49.6	50.1	7,058	4,172	2,879	7	59.1	40.8	
Colorado.....	736	331	402	3	44.9	54.6	777	476	297	4	61.3	38.2	
Connecticut.....	1,223	657	566	(Z)	53.7	46.3	1,219	826	391	1	67.8	32.1	
Delaware.....	197	100	96	1	50.6	49.0	201	123	78	1	60.9	38.8	
Dist. of Columbia.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	199	170	29	-	85.5	14.5	
Florida.....	1,544	749	795	-	48.5	51.5	1,854	949	906	-	51.1	48.9	
Georgia.....	733	459	274	(Z)	62.5	37.4	1,139	523	617	(Z)	45.9	54.1	
Hawaii.....	185	92	92	-	50.0	50.0	207	163	44	-	78.8	21.2	
Idaho.....	300	130	162	-	46.2	53.8	292	149	144	-	50.9	49.1	
Illinois.....	4,757	2,378	2,369	11	50.0	49.8	4,703	2,797	1,906	(Z)	59.5	40.5	
Indiana.....	2,135	952	1,175	8	44.6	55.0	2,062	1,171	911	10	56.0	43.6	
Iowa.....	1,274	551	722	1	43.2	56.7	1,185	733	449	2	61.9	37.9	
Kansas.....	929	363	561	4	39.1	60.4	858	464	387	7	54.1	45.1	
Kentucky.....	1,124	522	603	-	46.4	53.6	1,046	670	373	3	64.0	35.7	
Louisiana.....	808	407	231	3 170	50.4	28.6	896	387	509	-	43.2	56.8	
Maine.....	422	181	241	-	43.0	57.0	381	262	119	-	68.8	31.2	
Maryland.....	1,055	566	490	(Z)	53.6	46.4	1,116	731	385	(Z)	65.5	34.5	
Massachusetts.....	2,469	1,487	977	6	60.2	39.8	2,345	1,786	550	9	76.2	23.4	
Michigan.....	3,318	1,687	1,820	10	50.9	48.8	3,203	1,137	1,060	6	66.7	33.1	
Minnesota.....	1,542	780	758	4	50.6	49.2	1,554	991	560	4	63.8	36.0	
Mississippi.....	208	108	74	4 116	36.3	24.7	109	409	53	357	-	12.9	87.1
Missouri.....	1,934	972	962	-	50.3	49.7	1,818	1,164	654	-	64.0	36.0	
Montana.....	278	135	142	1	48.6	51.1	279	164	113	1	58.9	40.6	
Nebraska.....	613	233	381	-	37.9	62.1	584	307	277	-	52.6	47.4	
Nevada.....	107	55	52	-	51.2	48.8	135	79	56	-	58.6	41.4	
New Hampshire.....	296	138	158	-	46.6	53.4	288	184	104	-	63.9	36.1	
New Jersey.....	2,773	1,385	1,363	24	50.0	49.2	2,848	1,868	964	15	65.6	33.9	
New Mexico.....	311	156	154	1	50.2	49.4	329	194	133	2	59.0	40.4	
New York.....	7,291	3,830	3,446	15	52.5	47.3	7,166	4,913	2,244	10	63.6	31.3	
North Carolina.....	1,369	713	655	-	52.1	47.9	1,425	800	625	-	56.2	43.8	
North Dakota.....	278	124	154	(Z)	44.5	55.4	258	150	108	(Z)	58.0	41.9	
Ohio.....	4,162	1,944	2,218	-	46.7	53.3	3,969	2,498	1,471	-	62.9	37.1	
Oklahoma.....	903	370	533	-	41.0	59.0	932	520	413	-	55.7	44.3	
Oregon.....	776	367	408	1	47.3	52.6	786	501	283	3	63.7	36.0	
Pennsylvania.....	5,007	2,556	2,440	10	51.1	48.7	4,823	3,131	1,674	18	64.9	34.7	
Rhode Island.....	406	258	148	(Z)	63.6	36.4	390	315	75	(Z)	80.9	19.1	
South Carolina.....	387	198	189	(Z)	51.2	48.8	525	216	309	(Z)	41.1	58.9	
South Dakota.....	306	128	178	-	41.8	58.2	293	163	130	-	55.6	44.4	
Tennessee.....	1,052	481	557	14	45.8	52.9	1,144	635	509	(Z)	55.5	44.5	
Texas.....	2,311	1,168	1,121	22	50.5	48.5	2,627	1,663	959	5	63.3	36.5	
Utah.....	375	169	205	(Z)	45.2	54.8	401	220	182	-	54.7	45.3	
Vermont.....	167	69	98	(Z)	41.3	58.6	163	108	55	(Z)	66.3	33.7	
Virginia.....	771	362	405	5	47.0	52.4	1,042	558	481	3	53.5	46.2	
Washington.....	1,242	599	629	13	48.0	51.8	1,259	780	470	8	62.0	37.4	
West Virginia.....	838	442	396	-	52.7	47.3	792	538	254	-	67.9	32.1	
Wisconsin.....	1,729	831	895	3	48.0	51.8	1,692	1,050	638	3	62.1	37.7	
Wyoming.....	141	63	77	-	45.0	55.0	143	81	62	-	56.6	43.4	

- Represents zero. X Not applicable. Z Less than 500.

<sup>1</sup> The 11-man Democratic elector slate consisted of 6 "unpledged" electors who subsequently voted for Harry F. Byrd, and 5 "loyalist" electors, who subsequently voted for John F. Kennedy.

<sup>2</sup> Democratic electors were not pledged to Johnson; therefore, vote appears in "Other parties."

<sup>3</sup> Vote cast for States' Rights Democratic Party.

<sup>4</sup> Vote cast for unpledged Democratic electors who subsequently supported Harry F. Byrd for President.

<sup>5</sup> Includes 406,176 Liberal Party votes cast for Democratic candidate for 1960, and 342,432 for 1964.

Source: U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House; *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election of Nov. 8, 1960*, and *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election of Nov. 8, 1964*. (In some cases, figures have been revised by Governmental Affairs Institute, Washington, D.C.)

No. 519. ELECTORAL VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT, BY MAJOR POLITICAL PARTIES,  
BY STATES: 1928 TO 1964

[D=Democratic, R=Republican. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series Y 32-79]

STATE	1928	1932	1936	1940	1944	1948 <sup>1</sup>	1952	1956 <sup>2</sup>	1960 <sup>3</sup>	1964
Democratic-----	87	472	523	449	432	303	89	73	303	486
Republican-----	444	59	8	82	99	189	442	457	219	52
Alabama-----	D-12	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	(1)	D-11	D-10	D-5	R-10
Alaska-----	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	R-3	D-3
Arizona-----	R-3	D-3	D-3	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-5	R-5
Arkansas-----	D-9	D-9	D-9	D-9	D-9	D-9	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-6
California-----	R-13	D-22	D-22	D-25	D-25	R-32	R-32	R-32	D-40	
Colorado-----	R-6	D-6	D-6	R-6	R-6	D-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	D-6
Connecticut-----	R-7	R-8	D-8	D-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	D-8	D-8	D-8
Delaware-----	R-3	R-3	D-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	D-3	D-3	D-3
Dist. of Columbia-----	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	D-3
Florida-----	R-6	D-7	D-7	D-7	D-8	D-8	R-10	R-10	R-10	D-14
Georgia-----	D-14	D-12	D-12	D-12	D-12	D-12	D-12	D-12	D-12	R-12
Hawaii-----	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	D-3	D-4
Idaho-----	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4
Illinois-----	R-29	D-29	D-29	D-29	D-28	D-28	R-27	R-27	R-27	D-26
Indiana-----	R-15	D-14	R-14	R-13	R-13	R-13	R-13	R-13	R-13	D-13
Iowa-----	R-13	D-11	D-11	R-11	R-10	D-10	R-10	R-10	R-10	D-9
Kansas-----	R-10	D-9	D-9	R-9	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	D-7
Kentucky-----	R-13	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-10	R-10	R-10	D-9
Louisiana-----	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	(1)	D-10	D-10	R-10	R-10	R-10
Maine-----	R-6	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	D-4
Maryland-----	R-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	R-8	R-8	R-9	R-9	D-9	D-10
Massachusetts-----	D-18	D-17	D-17	D-17	D-16	D-16	R-16	R-16	D-16	D-14
Michigan-----	R-15	D-19	R-19	D-19	R-19	R-19	R-20	R-20	R-20	D-21
Minnesota-----	R-12	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	R-11	R-11	D-11	D-10
Mississippi-----	D-10	D-9	D-9	D-9	(1)	D-8	D-8	(3)	R-7	
Missouri-----	R-18	D-15	D-15	D-15	D-15	D-15	R-13	D-13	D-13	D-12
Montana-----	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4
Nebraska-----	R-8	D-7	D-7	R-7	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	D-5
Nevada-----	R-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	D-3	D-3
New Hampshire-----	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4
New Jersey-----	R-14	D-16	D-16	D-16	D-16	R-16	R-16	R-16	D-16	D-17
New Mexico-----	R-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4
New York-----	R-45	D-47	D-47	D-47	D-47	R-47	R-45	R-45	D-45	D-43
North Carolina-----	R-12	D-13	D-13	D-13	D-14	D-14	D-14	D-14	D-14	D-13
North Dakota-----	R-5	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4
Ohio-----	R-24	D-26	D-26	R-25	D-25	R-25	R-25	R-25	R-25	D-26
Oklahoma-----	R-10	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-10	D-10	R-8	R-8	(2)	D-8
Oregon-----	R-5	D-5	D-5	D-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	D-6
Pennsylvania-----	R-38	R-36	D-36	D-36	D-35	R-35	R-32	R-32	D-32	D-29
Rhode Island-----	D-5	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4
South Carolina-----	D-9	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	(1)	D-8	D-8	D-8	R-8
South Dakota-----	R-5	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4
Tennessee-----	R-12	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-12	D-11	R-11	R-11	R-11	D-11
Texas-----	R-20	D-23	D-23	D-23	D-23	D-23	R-24	R-24	R-24	D-25
Utah-----	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4
Vermont-----	R-4	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	D-3
Virginia-----	R-12	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	R-12	R-12	R-12	D-12
Washington-----	R-7	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	R-9	R-9	R-9	D-9
West Virginia-----	R-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	R-8	D-8	D-7
Wisconsin-----	R-13	D-12	D-12	D-12	R-12	R-12	R-12	R-12	R-12	D-12
Wyoming-----	R-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	R-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	D-3

X Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup> Excludes 39 electoral votes cast for States' Rights Democratic candidates as follows: Alabama 11; Louisiana 10; Mississippi 9; South Carolina 8; and Tennessee 1.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes 1 electoral vote cast for Walter B. Jones.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes 15 electoral votes cast for Harry F. Byrd as follows: Alabama 6; Mississippi 8; and Oklahoma 1.

Source: U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House; *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*.

Vote for Senators

361

No. 520. VOTE CAST FOR UNITED STATES SENATORS, BY MAJOR POLITICAL PARTIES, BY STATES: 1962, 1964, AND 1966

[In thousands, except percent. Excludes elections to fill vacancies for unexpired terms]

STATE	1962			1964			1966					
	Total	Democratic	Repub-lican	Per-cent for ma-jority party	Total	Democratic	Repub-lican	Per-cent for ma-jority party	Total	Democratic	Repub-lican	Per-cent for ma-jority party
Alabama.....	397	202	195	50.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	803	482	313	60.1
Alaska.....	58	34	24	58.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	65	49	16	75.5
Arizona.....	363	199	163	54.9	469	228	241	51.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Arkansas.....	313	215	98	68.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
California.....	5,648	2,453	3,180	56.3	7,042	3,412	3,629	51.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Colorado.....	613	280	329	53.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	635	266	368	58.0
Connecticut.....	1,029	528	502	51.3	1,208	781	427	64.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Delaware.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	201	97	104	51.7	165	67	97	59.1
Florida.....	939	658	281	70.0	1,560	998	562	63.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Georgia.....	306	306	-	100.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	622	622	-	100.0
Hawaii.....	196	136	60	69.4	209	97	111	53.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Idaho.....	259	142	117	54.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	252	113	140	55.4
Illinois.....	3,709	1,748	1,961	52.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3,823	1,678	2,100	54.9
Indiana.....	1,800	905	895	50.3	2,077	1,129	942	54.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Iowa.....	808	377	431	58.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	857	324	522	60.9
Kansas.....	622	224	389	62.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	671	303	360	52.1
Kentucky.....	820	387	433	52.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	750	266	484	64.5
Louisiana.....	422	319	103	75.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	438	438	-	100.0
Maine.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	381	254	127	66.6	320	131	188	58.9
Maryland.....	714	444	270	62.2	1,081	679	402	62.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Massachusetts.....	2,097	1,163	878	55.4	2,312	1,717	588	74.3	2,000	775	1,213	60.7
Michigan.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3,102	1,997	1,096	64.4	2,439	1,069	1,364	55.9
Minnesota.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,544	931	606	60.3	1,271	686	575	53.9
Mississippi.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	343	343	-	100.0	394	258	105	65.6
Missouri.....	1,222	667	555	54.6	1,783	1,187	596	66.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Montana.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	280	181	99	64.5	260	138	122	53.2
Nebraska.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	563	218	346	61.4	485	188	296	61.0
Nevada.....	97	63	34	65.3	135	367	367	50.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
New Hampshire.....	224	90	134	59.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	229	124	105	54.0
New Jersey.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,710	1,678	1,012	61.9	2,131	788	1,279	60.0
New Mexico.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	326	178	148	54.7	258	137	121	53.1
New York.....	5,700	2,289	3,260	57.4	7,152	3,824	3,104	55.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
North Carolina.....	813	492	322	60.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	902	501	401	55.6
North Dakota.....	224	88	136	60.7	259	149	110	57.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Ohio.....	2,995	1,844	1,151	61.6	3,830	1,924	1,907	50.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Oklahoma.....	665	354	308	53.2	912	487	445	51.2	639	343	206	53.7
Oregon.....	637	345	292	54.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	685	330	354	51.7
Pennsylvania.....	4,383	2,288	2,135	51.1	4,804	2,359	2,430	50.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Rhode Island.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	386	320	67	82.7	324	219	105	67.7
South Carolina.....	313	179	134	57.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	436	165	271	62.2
South Dakota.....	254	127	127	50.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	227	77	151	66.3
Tennessee.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	41,064	4,571	4,493	53.6	867	384	483	55.7
Texas.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,804	1,484	1,134	56.2	1,493	644	843	56.4
Utah.....	318	152	167	52.4	397	228	170	57.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Vermont.....	122	40	81	66.8	164	76	58	58.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Virginia.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	928	592	177	63.8	734	430	246	58.6
Washington.....	943	491	446	52.1	1,213	876	337	72.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
West Virginia.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	761	515	246	67.7	491	292	199	59.5
Wisconsin.....	1,260	662	595	52.6	1,674	892	780	53.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Wyoming.....	119	50	69	57.8	142	76	65	54.0	123	59	64	51.8

- Represents zero. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Includes vote cast for minor parties.

<sup>2</sup> Democratic candidate unopposed; vote not canvassed.

<sup>3</sup> Votes cast round to same figure. For South Dakota for 1962, recount figures: Democratic 127,458; Republican 126,861; for Nevada for 1964, recount figures: Democratic 66,907; Republican 66,823.

<sup>4</sup> Represents votes cast for 6-year term.

Source: U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House; *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election and Statistics of the Congressional Election*. (In some cases, figures have been revised by Governmental Affairs Institute, Washington, D.C.)

No. 521. APPORTIONMENT OF MEMBERSHIP IN HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, BY STATES: 1790 TO 1960

[Population figures used for apportionment purposes are those determined for States by each decennial census. No reapportionment based on 1920 Population Census. For method of calculating apportionment and a short history of apportionment, see House Report 2223, 86th Congress, 2d session; *Congressional Apportionment—Role of the Bureau of the Census*. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series Y 155-204.]

STATE	BASED ON CENSUS OF—																		
	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1930	1940	1950	1960		
Total Representatives.	106	142	186	213	242	232	1237	2243	293	332	357	391	435	435	435	4437	435		
Alabama.	(X)	(X)	51	3	5	7	6	8	8	9	9	10	9	9	9	9	9	8	
Alaska.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	61	1	
Arizona.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	71	1	2	2	3		
Arkansas.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	51	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	7	7	6	4		
California.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	52	2	3	4	6	7	8	11	20	23	30	38	
Colorado.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	51	1	2	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Connecticut.	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	
Delaware.	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Florida.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	51	1	1	2	2	2	3	4	5	6	8	12		
Georgia.	2	4	6	7	9	8	8	7	9	10	11	11	12	10	10	10	10	10	
Hawaii.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	2	
Idaho.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2	2	
Illinois.	(X)	(X)	51	1	3	7	9	14	19	20	22	25	27	27	27	26	25	24	
Indiana.	(X)	(X)	51	3	7	10	11	11	13	13	13	13	13	13	12	11	11	11	
Iowa.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	52	2	6	9	11	11	11	9	8	8	8	8	7	
Kansas.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	3	7	8	8	7	6	6	6	5	
Kentucky.	2	6	10	12	13	10	10	9	10	11	11	11	11	9	9	9	8	7	
Louisiana.	(X)	(X)	51	3	3	4	4	5	6	6	6	6	7	8	8	8	8	8	
Maine.	(X)	(X)	87	7	8	7	6	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	
Maryland.	8	9	9	9	8	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	
Massachusetts.	14	17	13	13	12	10	11	10	11	12	13	14	16	15	14	14	12		
Michigan.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	51	3	4	6	6	9	11	12	12	13	17	17	18	19	
Minnesota.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	52	2	2	3	5	5	7	9	10	9	9	8	
Mississippi.	(X)	(X)	51	1	2	4	5	5	6	7	7	8	8	7	7	6	5	5	
Missouri.	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	2	5	7	9	13	14	15	16	16	16	13	13	11	10	
Montana.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2	2	
Nebraska.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4	3	
Nevada.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	1	
N. Hampshire.	4	5	6	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
New Jersey.	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	7	7	8	10	12	14	14	14	15		
New Mexico.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2	2	
New York.	10	17	27	34	40	34	33	31	33	34	34	37	43	45	45	43	41		
N. Carolina.	10	12	13	13	13	9	8	7	8	9	9	10	10	11	12	12	11		
N. Dakota.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2	2	
Ohio.	(X)	51	6	14	19	21	21	19	20	21	21	21	21	21	22	23	23	24	
Oklahoma.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6	6	
Oregon.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	51	1	1	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	
Pennsylvania.	13	18	23	26	28	24	25	24	27	28	30	32	36	34	33	30	27		
Rhode Island.	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
S. Carolina.	6	8	9	9	9	7	6	4	5	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	
S. Dakota.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2	2	
Tennessee.	51	3	6	9	13	11	10	8	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
Texas.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	52	2	4	6	11	13	16	18	21	21	22	23	
Utah.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2	2	
Vermont.	2	4	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	
Virginia.	19	22	23	22	21	15	13	11	9	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	10	10	
Washington.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	7	7	
West Virginia.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	9	9	
Wisconsin.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	52	3	6	8	9	10	11	11	10	10	10	10	
Wyoming.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	1	

X. Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup> Membership increased from 233 to 234 by act of July 30, 1852 (10 Stat. L. 25). See footnote 5.

<sup>2</sup> Membership increased from 233 to 241 by act of Mar. 4, 1862 (12 Stat. L. 353). See footnote 5.

<sup>3</sup> Membership originally fixed at 233 but increased to 292 by act of May 30, 1872 (17 Stat. L. 192).

<sup>4</sup> Includes one member each assigned to Alaska and Hawaii after apportionment.

<sup>5</sup> Assigned after apportionment. <sup>6</sup> Members seated in 1859.

<sup>7</sup> Included in apportionment act in anticipation of statehood.

<sup>8</sup> Included in the 20 members originally assigned to Massachusetts but credited to Maine after its admission as a State, Mar. 15, 1820 (3 Stat. L. 559).

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U.S. *Census of Population: 1960*, Vol. I.

## Population of Congressional Districts

363

## No. 522. POPULATION, 1960, OF CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS FOR THE 88TH AND 90TH CONGRESSES, BY DIFFERENCES IN SIZE—STATES

[As of April 1]

STATE	DISTRICT POPULATION, 88TH CONGRESS				DISTRICT POPULATION, 90TH CONGRESS				Year of last redistricting prior to 91st Con- gress		
	Aver- age (1,000)	Smallest district		Largest district	Aver- age (1,000)	Smallest district		Largest district			
		(1,000)	Per- cent below aver- age	(1,000)		(1,000)	Per- cent below aver- age	(1,000)			
United States	412	177	57.0	952	130.8	412	228	44.5	589	42.9	(X)
Alabama <sup>1</sup>	<sup>2</sup> 3,267	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	408	384	6.1	443	8.4	1965
Alaska <sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup> 226	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	<sup>2</sup> 226	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Arizona	434	198	54.3	664	52.9	434	405	6.6	457	5.2	1966
Arkansas	447	333	25.5	575	28.8	447	444	0.6	454	1.6	1965
California	414	302	27.0	589	42.4	414	302	27.0	589	42.4	1961
Colorado	438	196	55.4	654	49.1	438	406	7.4	494	12.6	1964
Connecticut	507	319	37.1	690	36.0	423	404	4.3	482	14.1	1964
Delaware <sup>3</sup>	<sup>2</sup> 446	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	<sup>2</sup> 446	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Florida	413	237	42.5	660	60.0	413	375	9.3	476	15.3	1965
Georgia	394	272	31.0	824	108.9	394	330	16.4	456	15.5	1964
Hawaii <sup>4</sup>	<sup>2</sup> 633	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	<sup>2</sup> 633	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Idaho	334	257	22.9	410	22.9	334	302	9.4	365	9.4	1965
Illinois	420	279	33.6	553	31.6	420	394	6.1	451	7.4	1965
Indiana	424	291	31.4	698	64.6	424	370	12.8	454	7.2	1965
Iowa	394	353	10.4	442	12.3	394	353	10.4	442	12.3	1961
Kansas	436	374	14.3	540	23.8	436	394	9.6	454	4.2	1965
Kentucky	434	351	19.2	611	40.8	434	418	3.8	458	5.5	1966
Louisiana	407	264	35.5	526	31.7	407	370	9.1	463	13.7	1967
Maine	485	484	4.3	505	4.3	485	464	4.3	505	4.3	1961
Maryland	443	244	45.0	711	60.5	388	383	1.2	393	1.5	1966
Massachusetts	429	376	12.3	479	11.6	429	376	12.3	479	11.6	1962
Michigan	435	177	50.2	803	84.8	412	403	2.1	417	1.3	1964
Minnesota	427	375	12.0	483	13.2	427	375	12.0	483	13.2	1961
Mississippi	436	295	32.3	608	39.7	436	423	2.8	450	3.2	1966
Missouri	432	378	12.4	507	17.3	432	390	9.7	476	10.1	1965
Montana	337	274	18.7	401	18.7	337	327	3.1	348	3.1	1965
Nebraska	470	405	14.0	531	12.8	470	405	14.0	531	12.8	1961
Nevada <sup>3</sup>	<sup>2</sup> 285	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	<sup>2</sup> 285	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
New Hampshire	303	275	9.3	332	9.3	303	275	9.3	332	9.3	1881
New Jersey	404	255	36.9	586	44.8	404	375	7.3	440	8.7	1966
New Mexico <sup>4</sup>	<sup>2</sup> 951	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	<sup>2</sup> 951	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
New York	409	350	14.4	471	15.1	409	350	14.4	471	15.1	1962
North Carolina	414	278	32.9	491	18.7	414	377	8.9	449	8.4	1966
North Dakota	316	299	5.4	333	5.4	316	299	5.4	333	5.4	1959
Ohio	422	236	44.0	726	72.1	404	320	20.9	458	13.2	1965
Oklahoma	388	228	41.3	553	42.5	388	228	41.3	553	42.5	1951
Oregon	442	265	40.0	523	18.2	442	404	8.6	469	6.0	1966
Pennsylvania	419	303	27.7	553	31.9	419	357	14.9	482	15.0	1966
Rhode Island	430	400	7.0	460	7.0	430	399	7.1	460	7.1	1963
South Carolina	397	272	31.4	552	33.9	397	376	5.6	421	6.1	1966
South Dakota	340	183	46.3	498	46.3	340	329	3.4	352	3.4	1966
Tennessee	396	223	43.6	627	58.2	396	341	13.8	453	14.4	1965
Texas	435	216	50.3	952	118.5	417	376	9.7	459	10.2	1965
Utah	445	318	28.6	573	28.6	445	439	1.5	452	1.5	1965
Vermont <sup>3</sup>	<sup>2</sup> 390	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	<sup>2</sup> 390	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Virginia	397	313	21.1	540	36.0	397	382	3.8	420	5.8	1965
Washington	408	343	16.0	511	25.2	408	343	16.0	511	25.2	1959
West Virginia	372	303	18.5	422	18.4	372	303	18.5	422	13.4	1961
Wisconsin	395	237	40.1	530	34.2	395	382	3.4	409	3.4	1968
Wyoming <sup>3</sup>	<sup>2</sup> 330	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	<sup>2</sup> 330	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

 X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> 8 Representatives elected at large for 88th Congress.

<sup>2</sup> Total State population. <sup>3</sup> 1 Representative elected at large. <sup>4</sup> 2 Representatives elected at large.

 Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Congressional District Data Book (Districts of the 88th Congress); Supplements, Redistricted States; and 1960 Census of Population, Supplementary Reports PC, (S1)-53.*

No. 523. VOTE CAST FOR UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVES, BY MAJOR POLITICAL PARTIES, BY STATES: 1962, 1964, AND 1966

[In thousands, except percent. In each State, totals represent the sum of votes cast in each Congressional District, except as follows: In Alaska, Delaware, Nevada, Vermont, and Wyoming, only 1 Representative is elected from the State at large. In Hawaii, New Mexico, and North Dakota, 2 Representatives are elected from the State at large. In Connecticut (1962), Maryland (1962 and 1964), Ohio (1962 and 1964), and Texas (1962 and 1964), Representatives are elected by district, except 1 who was elected at large; these at-large votes are not reflected in this tabulation. In numerous States, one or other of the major parties had no candidate in some districts. In those cases where votes of a party as such are cast in endorsement of a candidate of another party, votes are counted as for the endorsing party. See also notes below.]

STATE	1962			1964			1966					
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Democratic	Republi-can	Total <sup>1</sup>	Democratic	Republi-can	Total <sup>1</sup>	Democratic	Republi-can			
			Per-cent for ma-jority party			Per-cent for ma-jority party			Per-cent for ma-jority party			
Total	51,261	26,905	24,210	52.5	65,886	37,700	27,866	57.2	62,900	26,917	25,525	50.9
Ala.	445	2304	2141	2 68.3	617	298	317	51.4	705	430	275	60.9
Alaska	59	32	27	54.2	67	35	33	51.5	66	32	34	51.6
Ariz.	349	170	179	51.4	461	231	230	50.1	364	160	204	56.1
Ark. <sup>2</sup>	182	134	48	73.7	130	71	59	54.7	292	161	131	55.2
Calif.	5,571	2,892	2,680	51.9	6,824	3,609	3,214	52.9	6,279	2,938	3,337	53.1
Colo.	597	282	314	52.7	758	440	316	55.1	640	340	298	53.0
Conn.	1,032	557	474	54.0	1,209	753	456	62.3	1,004	543	443	54.1
Del.	153	81	72	53.0	199	112	86	55.6	163	72	91	55.8
Fla.	941	589	352	62.6	1,415	992	421	70.1	1,054	680	369	64.6
Ga.	332	272	60	81.7	836	562	248	67.3	851	558	292	65.6
Hawaii	195	5 124	5 71	5 63.6	230	140	89	51.1	208	141	67	67.7
Idaho	254	135	120	52.9	285	140	144	50.7	248	99	149	60.2
Ill.	3,625	1,802	1,821	50.2	4,575	2,492	2,082	54.5	3,735	1,708	2,028	54.3
Ind.	1,791	878	912	50.9	2,078	1,095	978	52.8	1,678	780	897	53.5
Iowa	803	370	432	58.9	1,142	623	517	54.6	879	418	459	52.2
Kans.	625	250	376	60.1	814	362	452	55.5	661	242	417	63.1
Ky.	631	372	258	59.0	955	618	337	64.8	677	357	320	52.8
La.	346	304	42	87.7	601	430	171	71.5	546	447	99	81.8
Maine	286	127	158	55.4	370	206	163	55.8	313	167	138	53.5
Md.	719	408	316	56.1	1,012	636	376	62.9	765	429	336	56.1
Mass.	1,970	1,147	808	58.2	2,108	1,313	787	62.3	1,812	1,098	713	60.6
Mich.	2,675	1,378	1,297	51.5	3,060	1,768	1,289	57.8	2,367	1,500	1,216	51.4
Minn.	1,205	599	605	50.2	1,521	827	693	54.4	1,220	590	630	51.6
Miss.	162	157	-	97.2	361	326	35	90.2	383	283	62	78.9
Mo.	1,212	634	528	56.4	1,772	1,108	665	62.5	1,045	561	484	53.7
Mont.	248	119	129	52.0	277	136	140	50.5	258	117	141	54.5
Nebr.	445	164	272	61.1	561	273	288	51.4	471	179	203	62.1
Nev.	93	67	26	71.6	131	83	48	63.3	128	86	41	67.6
N.H.	221	99	122	55.1	279	141	138	50.6	226	90	139	60.8
N.J.	1,959	981	981	50.1	2,721	1,483	1,228	54.5	2,098	1,021	1,046	49.8
N. Mex.	6245	6 153	6 116	6 62.4	6 349	6 194	6 155	6 55.7	6 265	6 140	6 125	6 52.9
N.Y.	5,560	2,778	2,686	50.0	6,763	3,919	2,718	57.9	5,513	2,764	2,495	50.1
N.C.	819	482	336	58.9	1,304	788	516	60.4	916	484	432	52.9
N. Dak.	216	99	118	54.3	249	124	124	50.0	197	81	117	59.1
Ohio	3,001	1,319	1,676	55.9	3,732	1,887	1,846	50.6	2,796	1,196	1,599	57.2
Oklahoma	625	382	243	61.1	840	530	311	63.0	636	334	303	52.4
Oreg.	631	342	289	54.3	768	462	306	60.1	665	315	350	52.6
Pa.	4,354	2,138	2,217	50.9	4,522	2,516	2,006	55.6	3,967	1,897	2,070	52.2
R.I.	310	208	111	65.1	373	278	95	74.6	321	197	125	61.3
S.C.	263	226	37	86.0	438	387	49	88.3	364	257	107	70.6
S. Dak.	253	102	151	59.8	288	123	164	57.2	225	81	144	63.8
Tenn.	606	375	212	61.9	1,025	581	417	56.1	800	382	383	47.9
Tex.	1,504	1,014	490	67.4	2,617	1,797	820	68.7	1,258	1,037	206	82.4
Utah	317	150	167	52.8	396	210	186	52.9	307	111	196	63.8
Vt.	121	53	69	56.7	163	71	92	57.8	136	47	89	65.6
Va.	448	269	179	60.0	929	537	299	57.8	683	392	268	57.3
Wash.	881	338	543	61.7	1,198	613	584	51.2	939	474	450	50.5
W. Va.	613	343	270	56.0	770	450	320	58.4	494	262	232	53.0
Wis.	1,244	620	624	50.1	1,649	859	790	52.1	1,154	533	621	53.8
Wyo.	116	45	71	61.4	139	71	68	50.8	119	56	63	52.7

<sup>1</sup> Represents zero. <sup>2</sup> Includes vote cast for minor parties.

<sup>2</sup> Represents vote cast for the candidate receiving the greatest number of votes.

<sup>3</sup> 1962 and 1966 data for 3d and 4th Districts; 1964 for 3d District only. Arkansas law does not require tabulation of votes for unopposed candidates.

<sup>4</sup> A person may be candidate of one or more parties for same office, so party votes for candidates are not segregable. Party vote shown is computed by assigning to a party total votes for candidates who are members of that party. <sup>5</sup> Voters entitled to vote for any 2 candidates; total ascertained by adding the highest vote received by a single candidate in each political party.

<sup>6</sup> 2 at-large positions filled separately. Voters have 1 vote for each position. State totals represent largest number of votes cast for either position. Therefore, total shown for each party does not necessarily add to overall State total. <sup>7</sup> Includes votes cast by minor parties for Democratic-endorsed and Republican-endorsed candidates.

<sup>8</sup> Actual figures, Republican 124,453; Democratic 123,959.

<sup>9</sup> Vote for the 6th District not available.

Source: U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House; *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election and Statistics of the Congressional Election*. (In some cases, revisions by Governmental Affairs Institute, Washington, D.C.)

# Composition of Congress

365

## No. 524. COMPOSITION OF CONGRESS, BY POLITICAL PARTY AFFILIATIONS, BY STATES: 1965, 1967, AND 1968

[Figures are for the beginning of the session. Dem.=Democratic; Rep.=Republican]

STATE	REPRESENTATIVES						SENATORS					
	89th Congress (1965) 1st session		90th Congress				89th Congress (1965) 1st session		90th Congress			
	1967 <sup>1</sup> 1st session		1968 <sup>2</sup> 2d session		1967 1st session		1968 2d session		1967 1st session		1968 2d session	
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Total.....	295	140	247	187	246	187	68	32	64	36	64	36
Alabama.....	3	5	5	3	5	3	2	-	2	-	2	-
Alaska.....	1	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	2	-	2	-
Arizona.....	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Arkansas.....	4	-	3	1	3	1	2	-	2	-	2	-
California.....	23	15	21	17	21	17	-	-	2	-	-	2
Colorado.....	4	-	3	1	3	1	2	-	2	-	2	2
Connecticut.....	6	-	5	1	5	1	2	-	2	-	2	-
Delaware.....	1	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	2	-	2	-
Florida.....	10	2	9	3	9	3	2	-	2	-	2	-
Georgia.....	9	1	8	2	8	2	2	-	2	-	2	-
Hawaii.....	2	-	2	-	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	1
Idaho.....	1	1	-	2	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Illinois.....	13	11	12	12	12	12	1	1	2	-	2	-
Indiana.....	6	5	6	5	5	5	2	-	2	-	2	-
Iowa.....	6	1	2	5	5	5	-	-	2	-	2	-
Kansas.....	-	5	-	5	-	5	-	-	2	-	2	-
Kentucky.....	6	1	4	3	4	3	-	-	2	-	2	-
Louisiana.....	8	-	8	-	8	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
Maine.....	1	1	2	-	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	1
Maryland.....	6	2	5	3	5	3	2	-	2	-	2	-
Massachusetts.....	7	5	7	5	7	5	1	1	1	1	1	1
Michigan.....	12	7	7	12	7	12	2	2	2	2	2	2
Minnesota.....	4	4	3	5	3	5	2	2	2	2	2	2
Mississippi.....	4	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Missouri.....	8	2	8	2	8	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Montana.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	2	-	2	-
Nebraska.....	1	2	-	1	1	1	2	-	2	-	2	-
Nevada.....	1	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	1	-	2	-
New Hampshire.....	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
New Jersey.....	11	4	9	6	9	6	1	1	1	1	1	1
New Mexico.....	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
New York.....	27	14	26	15	24	15	1	1	1	1	1	1
North Carolina.....	9	2	8	3	8	3	2	2	1	1	1	1
North Dakota.....	1	1	-	2	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ohio.....	10	14	5	19	5	19	2	2	1	1	2	1
Oklahoma.....	5	1	4	2	4	2	2	2	-	2	-	2
Oregon.....	3	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
Pennsylvania.....	15	12	14	13	14	13	1	1	1	1	1	1
Rhode Island.....	2	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
South Carolina.....	6	-	5	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
South Dakota.....	-	2	-	2	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tennessee.....	6	3	5	4	5	4	2	2	1	1	1	1
Texas.....	23	-	21	2	21	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Utah.....	1	1	-	2	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Vermont.....	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	2	2
Virginia.....	8	2	6	4	6	4	2	2	-	-	2	-
Washington.....	5	2	5	4	5	4	2	2	2	-	2	-
West Virginia.....	4	1	4	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
Wisconsin.....	5	5	3	7	3	7	2	2	-	-	2	-
Wyoming.....	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

<sup>1</sup> Represents zero.

<sup>2</sup> Rhode Island had 1 vacancy at beginning of session.

<sup>2</sup> New York had 2 vacancies at beginning of session.

Source: U.S. Congress, Joint Committee on Printing; *Congressional Directory*.

## Elections

## No. 525. COMPOSITION OF CONGRESS, BY POLITICAL PARTY AFFILIATIONS: 1929 TO 1968

[D=Democratic, R=Republican. Figures are for beginning of first session of each Congress, except 1968, which are for beginning of second session. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series Y 139-146]

YEAR	Party and President	Congress	HOUSE			SENATE		
			Majority party	Principal minority party	Other (except vacancies)	Majority party	Principal minority party	Other (except vacancies)
1929	R (Hoover)	71st.	R-267	D-167	1	R-56	D-39	1
1931	R (Hoover)	72d.	D-220	R-214	1	R-48	D-47	1
1933	D (F. Roosevelt)	73d.	D-310	R-117	5	D-60	R-35	1
1935	D (F. Roosevelt)	74th.	D-310	R-103	10	D-69	R-25	2
1937	D (F. Roosevelt)	75th.	D-331	R-89	13	D-76	R-16	4
1939	D (F. Roosevelt)	76th.	D-261	R-164	4	D-69	R-23	4
1941	D (F. Roosevelt)	77th.	D-268	R-162	5	D-66	R-28	2
1943	D (F. Roosevelt)	78th.	D-218	R-208	4	D-58	R-37	1
1945	(D (F. Roosevelt))	79th.	D-242	R-190	2	D-56	R-38	1
1947	D (Truman)	80th.	R-245	D-188	1	R-51	D-45	-
1949	D (Truman)	81st.	D-263	R-171	1	D-54	R-42	-
1951	D (Truman)	82d.	D-234	R-199	1	D-49	R-47	-
1953	R (Eisenhower)	83d.	R-221	D-211	1	R-48	D-47	1
1955	R (Eisenhower)	84th.	D-232	R-203	-	D-48	R-47	1
1957	R (Eisenhower)	85th.	D-233	R-200	-	D-49	R-47	-
1959 1	R (Eisenhower)	86th.	D-233	R-153	-	D-64	R-34	-
1961	(D (Kennedy))	87th.	D-263	R-174	-	D-65	R-35	-
1963	(D (Johnson))	88th.	D-258	R-177	-	D-67	R-33	-
1965	D (Johnson)	89th.	D-295	R-140	-	D-68	R-32	-
1967 2	D (Johnson)	90th.	D-247	R-187	-	D-64	R-36	-
1968 3	D (Johnson)	90th.	D-246	R-187	-	D-64	R-36	-

- Represents zero.

<sup>1</sup> Excludes Hawaii. Members of Congress from Hawaii (2 Senators—1 Republican and 1 Democrat;

<sup>1</sup> Representative—Democrat) were seated on August 21, 1959.

<sup>2</sup> House of Representatives had 1 vacancy at beginning of session.

<sup>3</sup> House of Representatives had 2 vacancies at beginning of session.

Source: U.S. Congress, Joint Committee on Printing; *Congressional Directory*.

## No. 526. MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, BY AGE AND SEX: 82D TO 90TH CONGRESSES

[As of January 1 of the 1st year of each Congress]

AGE AND SEX	82d Cong. 1951	85th Cong. 1957	87th Cong. 1961	90th Cong. 1967	AGE AND SEX	82d Cong. 1951	85th Cong. 1957	87th Cong. 1961	90th Cong. 1967
Total	<sup>1</sup> 531	<sup>2</sup> 531	<sup>3</sup> 537	<sup>1</sup> 535	Representatives	<sup>1</sup> 4435	<sup>2</sup> 435	<sup>3</sup> 437	<sup>1</sup> 435
Senators	96	96	100	100	Male	426	419	417	424
Male	95	95	98	99	Female	8	14	15	10
Female	1	1	2	1	Under 40 years	47	52	50	56
Under 40 years	4	3	1	5	40 to 49 years	139	120	126	150
40 to 49 years	18	17	21	20	50 to 59 years	151	137	137	135
50 to 59 years	41	33	34	30	60 to 69 years	69	83	80	73
60 to 69 years	17	32	35	30	70 to 79 years	23	35	22	15
70 to 79 years	14	8	8	14	80 years and over	4	5	5	4
80 years and over	2	3	1	1					

<sup>1</sup> Includes 1 vacancy in the House.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 2 vacancies in the House.

<sup>3</sup> Includes 4 vacancies and 1 undecided in the House.

<sup>4</sup> Includes 1 Representative, age unknown, not shown in age detail.

<sup>5</sup> Includes 3 Representatives, age unknown, not shown in age detail.

Source: U.S. Congress, Joint Committee on Printing. Data compiled from *Biographical Directory of the American Congress, 1774-1961* and *Congressional Directory*.

# Vote for Governor

367

## No. 527. VOTE CAST FOR GOVERNOR, BY STATES, 1960 TO 1966, AND CANDIDATES ELECTED

[In thousands, except percent. D=Democratic, R=Republican. Majority party vote refers to the party vote representing either a majority or a plurality for the victorious party]

STATE	1960		1962		1964		1966		Candidate elected at most recent election
	Total vote	Percent for majority party							
Ala.	(X)	(X)	316	D-96.3	(X)	(X)	848	D-63.4	Lurleen Wallace.
Alaska	(X)	(X)	57	D-52.3	(X)	(X)	66	R-50.0	Walter J. Hickel.
Ariz.	397	R-59.3	366	R-54.8	474	D-53.2	378	R-53.8	Jack Williams.
Ark.	422	D-69.2	308	D-73.3	592	(X)	564	R-54.4	Winthrop Rockefeller.
Calif.	(X)	(X)	5,853	D-51.9	(X)	(X)	6,503	R-57.6	Ronald Reagan.
Colo.	(X)	(X)	616	R-56.7	(X)	(X)	680	R-54.0	John A. Love.
Conn.	(X)	(X)	1,032	D-53.2	(X)	(X)	1,009	D-55.7	John N. Dempsey.
Del.	195	D-51.7	(X)	(X)	200	D-51.4	(X)	(X)	Charles L. Terry, Jr.
Fla.	1,419	D-59.8	(X)	(X)	1,663	D-56.1	1,490	R-55.1	Claude R. Kirk, Jr.
Ga.	(X)	(X)	312	D-100.0	(X)	(X)	957	R-47.4	Lester Maddox. <sup>1</sup>
Hawaii <sup>2</sup>	(X)	(X)	106	D-58.3	(X)	(X)	213	D-51.1	John A. Burns.
Idaho	(X)	(X)	255	R-54.6	(X)	(X)	268	R-41.4	Don Samuelson.
Ill.	4,674	D-55.5	(X)	(X)	4,658	D-51.9	(X)	(X)	Otto Kerner.
Ind.	2,129	D-50.4	(X)	(X)	2,073	D-56.2	(X)	(X)	Roger D. Branigin.
Iowa	1,237	R-52.1	820	D-52.6	1,168	D-68.0	898	D-55.3	Harold E. Hughes.
Kans.	923	R-55.4	630	R-53.4	850	R-50.9	693	D-54.8	Robert Docking.
Ky. <sup>3</sup>	853	D-60.6	(X)	(X)	886	D-50.7	(X)	(X)	Edward T. Breathitt, Jr.
La.	507	D-80.5	(X)	(X)	773	D-60.7	(X)	(X)	John J. McKeithen.
Maine	4417	R-52.7	293	R-50.1	(X)	(X)	324	D-53.1	Kenneth M. Curtis.
Md.	(X)	(X)	775	D-55.7	(X)	(X)	919	R-49.6	Spiro T. Agnew.
Mass.	2,417	R-52.5	2,109	D-49.9	2,340	R-50.3	2,041	R-62.6	John A. Volpe.
Mich.	3,256	D-50.5	2,765	R-51.4	3,158	R-55.9	2,462	R-60.5	George W. Romney.
Minn. <sup>4</sup>	1,550	R-50.6	1,247	D-49.7	(X)	(X)	1,295	R-62.6	Harold E. LeVander.
Miss. <sup>5</sup>	58	D-100.0	(X)	(X)	364	D-61.9	(X)	(X)	Paul B. Johnson.
Mo.	1,887	D-58.0	(X)	(X)	1,790	D-62.1	(X)	(X)	Warren E. Hearnes.
Mont.	280	R-55.1	(X)	(X)	281	R-51.3	(X)	(X)	Tim M. Babcock.
Nebr.	599	D-52.0	465	D-52.2	578	D-60.0	488	R-61.5	Norbert T. Tiemann.
Nev.	(X)	(X)	97	D-60.8	(X)	(X)	138	R-52.2	Paul Laxalt.
N.H.	291	R-55.5	230	D-58.9	286	D-66.8	234	D-53.9	John W. King.
N.J. <sup>6</sup>	(X)	(X)	2,163	D-50.4	(X)	(X)	2,230	D-57.4	Richard J. Hughes.
N. Mex.	306	R-50.3	247	D-53.0	318	D-60.2	280	R-51.7	David F. Cargo.
N.Y.	(X)	(X)	5,806	R-53.1	(X)	(X)	6,032	R-44.6	Nelson A. Rockefeller.
N.C.	1,850	D-54.4	(X)	(X)	1,307	D-56.6	(X)	(X)	Dan K. Moore.
N. Dak.	275	D-49.4	229	D-50.4	263	D-55.7	(X)	(X)	William L. Guy.
Ohio	(X)	(X)	3,117	R-58.9	(X)	(X)	2,887	R-62.2	James A. Rhodes.
Okla.	(X)	(X)	710	R-55.3	(X)	(X)	677	R-55.7	Dewey F. Bartlett.
Oreg.	(X)	(X)	637	R-54.2	(X)	(X)	683	R-55.3	Tom McCall.
Pa.	(X)	(X)	4,378	R-55.4	(X)	(X)	4,051	R-52.1	Raymond P. Shafer.
R.I.	401	D-56.6	328	R-50.1	392	R-61.1	332	R-63.3	John H. Chafee.
S.C.	(X)	(X)	254	D-100.0	(X)	(X)	440	D-58.2	Robert E. McNair.
S. Dak.	305	R-50.7	256	R-56.1	291	R-51.7	228	R-57.7	Nils A. Boe.
Tenn.	(X)	(X)	621	D-50.8	(X)	(X)	657	D-81.2	Buford Ellington.
Texas	2,251	D-72.8	1,569	D-54.0	2,545	D-73.8	1,426	D-72.8	John B. Connally.
Utah	371	R-52.7	(X)	(X)	398	D-57.0	(X)	(X)	Calvin L. Rampton.
Vt.	165	R-56.4	121	D-50.6	164	D-64.9	136	D-57.7	Philip H. Hoff.
Va. <sup>7</sup>	(X)	(X)	304	D-63.8	(X)	(X)	563	D-46.9	Mills E. Godwin, Jr.
Wash.	1,216	D-50.3	(X)	(X)	1,250	R-55.8	(X)	(X)	Daniel J. Evans.
W. Va.	827	D-54.0	(X)	(X)	789	D-54.9	(X)	(X)	Hulett Smith.
Wis.	1,728	D-51.6	1,266	D-50.4	1,695	R-50.6	1,170	R-53.5	Warren P. Knowles.
Wyo.	(X)	(X)	119	R-54.5	(X)	(X)	121	R-54.3	Stanley K. Hathaway.

X Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup> Democratic candidate elected by State legislature in absence of majority in popular vote. Total vote includes only those write-ins officially canvassed.

<sup>2</sup> Election held in 1959 for 3-year term; 1962 for regular 4-year term.

<sup>3</sup> Voting years, 1959 and 1963.

<sup>4</sup> Election held to fill vacancy.

<sup>5</sup> Term of office increased from 2 to 4 years, effective with 1962 election.

<sup>6</sup> Voting years, 1961 and 1965.

Source: Governmental Affairs Institute, Washington, D.C.; *America Votes* (copyright), and unpublished data.

**No. 528. COMPOSITION OF STATE LEGISLATURES, BY POLITICAL PARTY AFFILIATIONS: 1962, 1964, AND 1966**

[Dates shown refer to election years in most States, to odd-year elections a year previously in a few; figures reflect immediate results of elections, including holdover members in partial renewal situations. Dem.=Democratic; Rep.=Republican. In general, Lower House refers to body consisting of State Representatives; Upper House, of State Senators. In some States, legislature membership has been changed in recent years; data do not reflect special elections held in 1965 as a result of legislative reapportionment]

STATE	LOWER HOUSE						UPPER HOUSE					
	1962 1		1964 2		1966		1962 1		1964 3		1966	
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Ala.	104	2	104	2	106	-	35	-	35	-	34	1
Alaska <sup>4</sup>	20	20	30	10	15	25	15	5	17	3	6	14
Ariz. <sup>4</sup>	48	32	45	35	27	33	24	4	26	2	14	16
Ark. <sup>4</sup>	99	1	99	1	98	2	35	-	35	-	35	-
Calif. <sup>4</sup>	52	28	49	31	42	38	27	13	27	13	21	19
Colo. <sup>4</sup>	24	41	42	23	27	38	15	20	15	20	15	20
Conn.	110	184	111	183	117	60	23	13	23	13	25	11
Del. <sup>4</sup>	24	11	30	5	12	23	10	7	13	5	9	9
Fla. <sup>4</sup>	80	5	102	10	91	26	37	1	42	2	27	11
Ga.	203	2	198	7	183	22	52	2	44	9	46	8
Hawaii	40	11	39	12	39	12	15	10	16	9	15	10
Idaho	29	34	36	43	31	39	21	23	19	25	12	23
Ill. <sup>4</sup>	87	90	118	59	78	99	23	35	25	33	21	37
Ind. <sup>4</sup>	44	56	78	22	34	66	24	26	35	15	29	21
Iowa <sup>4</sup>	29	79	101	23	35	89	12	38	34	25	31	28
Kans.	36	89	44	81	49	76	8	32	13	27	13	27
Ky. <sup>4</sup>	63	37	63	37	63	36	25	13	25	13	26	12
La.	101	-	103	2	103	2	39	-	39	-	38	-
Maine.	41	110	81	70	56	95	5	29	29	5	9	25
Md.	117	25	117	25	118	24	22	7	22	7	35	8
Mass.	147	93	169	70	168	71	28	12	28	12	26	14
Mich.	52	58	72	38	55	55	11	23	23	15	18	20
Minn.	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)
Miss.	122	-	122	-	120	2	52	-	52	-	51	1
Mo. <sup>4</sup>	101	62	124	39	107	56	23	11	23	11	23	11
Mont. <sup>4</sup>	37	57	56	38	40	64	35	21	32	24	30	25
Nebr. <sup>7</sup>	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)
Nev. <sup>4</sup>	25	12	25	12	21	19	8	9	8	8	11	9
N.H.	146	254	176½	223½	156	244	5	19	9	15	10	14
N.J. <sup>4</sup>	27	33	27	33	41	19	6	15	6	15	19	10
N. Mex.	55	11	59	18	46	24	28	4	28	4	25	17
N.Y.	65	85	88	62	80	70	25	33	33	25	26	31
N.C.	99	21	106	14	94	26	48	2	49	1	43	7
N.Dak. <sup>4</sup>	43	70	65	44	16	82	11	38	20	29	5	44
Ohio <sup>4</sup>	49	88	62	75	37	62	13	20	16	18	10	23
Okla. <sup>4</sup>	95	25	78	21	74	25	38	6	41	7	38	10
Oreg. <sup>4</sup>	31	29	28	32	22	38	21	9	19	11	19	11
Pa. <sup>4</sup>	101	100	116	93	99	104	23	27	23	27	23	27
R.I.	75	25	76	24	68	32	27	19	30	15	55	15
S.C. <sup>4</sup>	124	-	124	-	107	17	46	-	46	-	44	6
S. Dak.	17	58	30	45	12	63	9	26	16	18	6	20
Tenn.	78	21	75	24	59	39	27	6	25	8	25	8
Tex. <sup>4</sup>	143	7	149	1	147	3	31	-	31	-	30	1
Utah <sup>4</sup>	30	34	39	30	10	59	12	13	15	12	7	21
Vt.	46	189	50	192	48	102	9	21	13	17	8	22
Va.	89	11	89	11	88	11	37	3	37	3	36	4
Wash. <sup>4</sup>	51	49	60	39	44	55	32	17	32	17	29	20
W. Va. <sup>4</sup>	76	24	91	9	65	35	23	9	27	7	25	9
Wis. <sup>4</sup>	47	53	52	48	47	53	11	22	13	20	12	21
Wyo. <sup>4</sup>	19	37	34	27	27	34	11	16	12	12	12	18

<sup>1</sup> Represents zero.

<sup>2</sup> For Vermont, data exclude 12 Independents.

<sup>3</sup> For Vermont, data exclude 4 Independents; Massachusetts, 1 Independent; and New Hampshire, 1 seat divided with a half-vote assigned to each of 2 members.

<sup>4</sup> For Georgia, Nevada, and South Dakota, data exclude 1 Independent each; and Rhode Island, 1 Republican Independent.

<sup>5</sup> Upper House members serve 4-year terms, some elected every 2 years.

<sup>6</sup> Includes Independent.

<sup>7</sup> Legislators elected without party designation.

<sup>8</sup> Single chamber (unicameral body) of 49 members.

Source: Governmental Affairs Institute, Washington, D.C.; *America Votes* (copyright), and unpublished data.

## No. 529. CONGRESSIONAL BILLS, ACTS, AND RESOLUTIONS: 1951 TO 1967

[Excludes simple and concurrent resolutions. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series Y 129-138]

ITEM	82d Cong.	83d Cong.	84th Cong.	85th Cong.	86th Cong.	87th Cong.	88th Cong.	89th Cong.	90th Cong.
Period of session-----	1951-52	1953-54	1955-56	1957-58	1959-60	1961-62	1963-64	1965-66	1967
Measures introduced-----	12,730	14,952	17,687	19,112	18,261	18,376	17,480	24,003	18,517
Bills-----	12,062	14,181	16,782	18,205	17,230	17,230	16,079	22,483	17,415
Joint resolutions-----	668	771	905	907	1,031	1,146	1,401	1,520	1,102
Measures enacted-----	1,617	1,783	1,921	1,854	1,292	1,569	1,026	1,283	453
Public-----	594	781	1,028	1,009	800	885	666	810	249
Private-----	1,023	1,002	893	845	492	684	360	473	204

Source: U.S. Congress; *Calendars of the U.S. House of Representatives and History of Legislation*.

## No. 530. CONGRESSIONAL BILLS VETOED: 1913 TO 1967

PERIOD	President	VETOED BILLS			Bills passed over veto
		Total	Regular	Pocket	
1913-1921	Wilson-----	44	33	11	38
1921-1923	Harding-----	6	5	1	6
1923-1929	Coolidge-----	50	20	30	46
1929-1933	Hoover-----	37	21	16	34
1933-1945	F. Roosevelt-----	631	371	260	622
1945-1953	Truman-----	250	180	70	238
1953-1961	Eisenhower-----	201	88	118	198
1961-1963	Kennedy-----	25	14	11	25
1963-1967	Johnson-----	26	17	9	26

- Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Congress, Senate Library; *Veto Messages . . . 1889-1956*; U.S. Congress, *Calendars of the U.S. House of Representatives and History of Legislation*.

## No. 531. VOTING-AGE POPULATION AND VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS AND UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVES: 1920 TO 1967

[Numbers in thousands. As of November 1. Population 21 years old and over, except as noted; includes aliens. Prior to 1959, excludes Alaska and Hawaii]

YEAR	Estimated civilian population of voting age <sup>1</sup>	VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS		VOTE CAST FOR U.S. REPRESENTATIVES		YEAR	Estimated civilian population of voting age <sup>1</sup>	VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS		VOTE CAST FOR U.S. REPRESENTATIVES	
		Number	Percent of civilians of voting age	Number	Percent of civilians of voting age			Number	Percent of civilians of voting age	Number	Percent of civilians of voting age
1920	61,495	26,748	43.5	25,080	40.8	1944	290,599	247,969	252.9	45,103	49.8
1922	63,588	(X)	(X)	20,409	32.1	1946	92,018	(X)	(X)	34,398	37.4
1924	66,195	29,086	43.9	26,884	40.6	1948	94,877	48,691	51.3	45,933	48.4
1926	68,550	(X)	(X)	20,435	29.8						
1928	70,993	36,812	51.9	33,906	47.8	1950	97,058	(X)	(X)	40,342	41.6
						1952	98,279	61,551	62.6	57,571	58.6
						1954	100,475	(X)	(X)	42,580	42.4
1930	73,521	(X)	(X)	24,777	33.7	1956	103,166	62,027	60.1	58,426	56.6
1932	75,671	39,732	52.5	37,657	49.8	1958 <sup>2</sup>	105,455	(X)	(X)	45,818	43.4
1934	77,898	(X)	(X)	32,256	41.4	1960	107,597	68,839	64.0	64,133	59.6
1936	80,055	45,043	57.0	42,886	53.6	1962	109,657	(X)	(X)	51,261	46.7
1938	82,225	(X)	(X)	36,236	44.1	1964	112,184	70,645	63.0	65,886	58.7
1940	84,319	49,891	59.2	46,951	55.7	1966	114,377	(X)	(X)	52,902	46.3
1942	82,851	(X)	(X)	28,074	33.9						

<sup>X</sup> Not applicable.<sup>1</sup> Population 18 years and over in Georgia since 1944; 18 years and over in Kentucky since 1956; 19 years and over in Alaska; 20 years and over in Hawaii.<sup>2</sup> Total population including Armed Forces abroad. Civilian population was 81,024,000; vote cast by civilians, 45,285,000; and percent of voting age, 55.9.<sup>3</sup> Includes Alaska, which voted for a Representative in November 1958 although it did not achieve statehood until January 1959. Also includes the estimated 1959 population of voting age for Hawaii and the vote cast in the July 1959 election.Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, Nos. 315, 325, and 342; U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*; and Governmental Affairs Institute, Washington, D.C., *America Votes* (copyright).

## No. 532. CIVILIAN RESIDENT POPULATION OF VOTING AGE, 1940 TO 1964, AND PROJECTIONS, 1968, BY STATES

[In thousands. As of November 1. Population 21 years old and over, except as noted; includes aliens; prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii]

STATE	1940	1944	1948	1952	1956	1960		1964	1968
						Total	Negro		
U.S.-----	84,319	81,024	94,877	98,279	103,166	107,597	9,972	112,184	118,050
Ala.-----	1,571	1,492	1,608	1,742	1,760	1,828	480	1,905	2,027
Alaska <sup>1</sup> -----	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	103	4	106	122
Ariz.-----	289	316	404	481	573	741	23	846	920
Ark.-----	1,110	966	1,070	1,081	1,023	1,041	191	1,111	1,165
Calif.-----	4,894	5,597	6,886	7,591	8,593	9,583	488	10,665	11,604
Colo.-----	719	663	804	843	975	1,027	22	1,090	1,149
Conn.-----	1,162	1,185	1,384	1,885	1,464	1,587	59	1,697	1,811
Del.-----	179	182	209	219	248	263	33	279	299
Dist. of Col.-----	503	600	610	572	525	501	237	494	496
Fla.-----	1,229	1,327	1,679	1,975	2,400	3,086	464	3,404	3,758
Ga. <sup>2</sup> -----	1,767	1,707	2,059	2,191	2,261	2,354	588	2,537	2,767
Hawaii <sup>3</sup> -----	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	313	2	338	375
Idaho.-----	313	273	331	338	353	373	1	378	397
Ill.-----	5,400	5,081	5,873	5,927	6,046	6,220	572	6,344	6,542
Ind.-----	2,245	2,192	2,547	2,641	2,761	2,776	147	2,825	2,941
Iowa.-----	1,644	1,460	1,661	1,683	1,693	1,658	14	1,635	1,644
Kansas.-----	1,155	1,073	1,235	1,250	1,294	1,294	50	1,204	1,346
Ky. <sup>4</sup> -----	1,645	1,454	1,660	1,687	1,799	1,859	181	1,982	2,015
La.-----	1,382	1,327	1,541	1,639	1,704	1,790	507	1,873	2,005
Maine.-----	585	489	558	565	562	570	2	565	568
Md.-----	1,193	1,280	1,472	1,542	1,717	1,810	274	1,959	2,129
Mass.-----	2,926	2,754	3,209	3,079	3,113	3,212	63	3,237	3,322
Mich.-----	3,423	3,461	4,041	4,193	4,538	4,664	393	4,655	4,936
Minn.-----	1,801	1,603	1,858	1,917	1,986	2,001	12	2,017	2,082
Miss.-----	1,198	1,074	1,166	1,189	1,146	1,162	417	1,214	1,269
Mo.-----	2,512	2,281	2,590	2,633	2,712	2,665	216	2,703	2,782
Mont.-----	356	298	344	367	384	387	1	388	397
Nebr.-----	839	742	824	885	863	851	16	855	851
Nev.-----	77	87	106	115	154	176	7	243	275
N. H.-----	326	294	346	348	356	369	1	392	410
N.J.-----	2,853	2,769	3,300	3,418	3,613	3,860	295	4,092	4,361
N. Mex.-----	285	253	329	393	427	482	9	500	517
N.Y.-----	9,355	8,510	10,210	10,492	10,786	10,897	861	11,247	11,661
N.C.-----	1,937	1,833	2,162	2,302	2,429	2,528	529	2,678	2,883
N. Dak.-----	373	310	346	360	361	352	1	382	356
Ohio.-----	4,613	4,588	5,281	5,310	5,720	5,837	441	5,962	6,203
Oklahoma.-----	1,366	1,150	1,288	1,328	1,356	1,404	81	1,458	1,499
Oreg.-----	747	804	941	1,034	1,084	1,072	10	1,129	1,232
Pa.-----	6,375	5,921	6,874	6,941	6,991	7,085	490	7,071	7,227
R.I.-----	477	458	528	510	528	524	9	532	543
S.C.-----	992	942	1,069	1,164	1,199	1,230	360	1,310	1,395
S. Dak.-----	388	328	377	394	401	389	1	389	381
Tenn.-----	1,727	1,648	1,940	2,001	2,037	2,086	311	2,212	2,336
Texas.-----	3,869	3,766	4,665	4,930	5,170	5,452	629	5,730	6,183
Utah.-----	810	326	372	406	445	475	2	506	550
Vt.-----	230	197	229	238	228	230	(Z)		232
Va.-----	1,584	1,626	1,901	1,964	2,083	2,241	419	2,416	2,570
Wash.-----	1,188	1,306	1,480	1,540	1,631	1,676	26	1,704	1,788
W. Va.-----	1,075	966	1,115	1,156	1,109	1,076	48	1,064	1,075
Wis.-----	2,030	1,881	2,165	2,204	2,310	2,352	37	2,386	2,459
Wyo.-----	153	134	164	173	183	189	1	188	182

<sup>X</sup> Not applicable. <sup>Z</sup> Less than 500.<sup>1</sup> Population 19 years old and over.<sup>2</sup> Beginning 1944, population 18 years old and over.<sup>3</sup> Population 20 years old and over.<sup>4</sup> Beginning 1956, population 18 years old and over.Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, No. 342, and unpublished data.

No. 533. PERCENT OF POPULATION CASTING VOTES, 1960 TO 1966, AND VOTING UNITS, 1964

[As of November 1, except as noted. Civilian population 21 years old and over, except as noted; includes aliens]

STATE	1960, PERCENT CASTING VOTES FOR—		1962, percent casting votes for U.S. Representatives	1964		1966, percent casting votes for U.S. Representatives		
	Presidential electors	U.S. Representatives		Percent casting votes for—				
				Presidential electors	U.S. Representatives			
U.S.	64.0	59.6	46.7	63.0	58.7	175,756		
Alabama	31.2	23.9	24.1	36.2	32.4	8,672		
Alaska <sup>2</sup>	59.2	57.5	56.2	63.3	63.2	356		
Arizona	53.8	50.8	43.4	56.8	54.5	741		
Arkansas <sup>3</sup>	41.1	6.7	16.9	50.4	11.7	2,543		
California	67.9	64.6	54.8	66.2	64.0	31,498		
Colorado	71.7	69.6	55.8	71.3	69.5	1,966		
Connecticut	77.1	76.8	63.4	71.8	71.3	600		
Delaware	74.5	74.0	57.0	72.1	71.2	356		
Dist. of Col.	(X)	(X)	(X)	40.2	(X)	91		
Florida	50.0	40.4	28.6	54.5	41.6	2,279		
Georgia <sup>4</sup>	31.2	24.4	13.6	44.9	32.6	1,857		
Hawaii <sup>5</sup>	58.9	58.3	58.9	61.3	68.0	242		
Idaho	80.6	77.9	67.2	77.5	75.4	890		
Illinois	76.5	74.0	57.6	74.1	72.1	10,329		
Indiana	76.9	76.4	64.5	74.0	73.4	4,416		
Iowa	78.8	74.0	49.0	74.9	60.8	2,476		
Kansas	71.8	67.3	48.4	66.3	62.9	2,927		
Kentucky <sup>4</sup>	60.5	49.1	33.4	54.1	49.4	2,994		
Louisiana	45.1	29.0	19.1	47.9	32.1	2,224		
Maine	74.0	71.7	50.3	67.4	65.4	628		
Maryland	58.3	54.2	38.5	57.0	51.7	1,483		
Massachusetts	76.9	70.3	61.3	72.4	65.1	2,024		
Michigan	72.7	70.4	58.8	68.8	65.7	5,211		
Minnesota	77.1	75.7	60.0	77.1	75.4	3,800		
Mississippi	25.7	22.2	13.5	33.7	29.8	1,878		
Missouri	72.6	69.2	45.6	67.2	65.8	4,414		
Montana	71.7	70.3	64.1	71.9	71.3	1,065		
Nebraska	72.1	68.2	51.9	68.4	65.7	2,158		
Nevada	61.0	58.9	44.4	55.8	53.8	634		
New Hampshire	80.2	77.2	58.4	72.9	71.2	302		
New Jersey	71.8	68.9	49.5	69.6	66.5	4,603		
New Mexico	64.5	62.5	55.2	65.6	69.9	1,049		
New York	66.9	64.4	50.1	63.7	60.1	12,439		
North Carolina	54.1	51.5	31.5	53.2	48.7	2,164		
North Dakota	79.1	72.8	62.4	73.4	70.8	2,255		
Ohio	71.3	65.9	51.1	66.6	62.6	13,485		
Oklahoma	64.3	59.7	43.2	64.0	57.6	3,085		
Oregon	72.4	71.1	57.7	69.7	68.0	3,255		
Pennsylvania	70.7	69.9	62.2	68.2	64.0	9,286		
Rhode Island	77.3	74.8	60.8	73.4	70.2	469		
South Carolina	31.4	26.7	20.7	40.1	33.5	1,611		
South Dakota	78.8	77.4	64.1	75.4	74.0	1,771		
Tennessee	50.4	30.8	28.2	51.7	46.8	2,742		
Texas	42.4	37.4	26.6	45.4	45.3	5,625		
Utah	78.9	77.8	63.6	79.2	78.3	1,223		
Vermont	72.9	72.3	52.7	70.4	70.5	246		
Virginia	34.4	28.6	19.3	43.1	38.4	2,016		
Washington	74.1	67.1	52.1	73.8	70.2	5,659		
West Virginia	77.9	76.3	58.0	74.5	72.4	2,668		
Wisconsin	73.5	70.7	52.9	70.9	69.1	3,550		
Wyoming	73.9	71.0	62.6	76.1	74.2	621		

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> As of Nov. 3. Source: Network Election Service, New York, N.Y.

<sup>2</sup> Population 19 years old and over.

<sup>3</sup> According to Arkansas law, it is not required to tabulate votes for unopposed candidates.

<sup>4</sup> Population 18 years old and over. <sup>5</sup> Population 20 years old and over.

Source: Except as noted, Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, No. 342, and unpublished data. Based on votes cast as presented in U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election and Statistics of the Congressional Election*.

**No. 534. PARTICIPATION IN NATIONAL ELECTIONS, BY SEX, COLOR, AND REGION: 1964 AND 1966**

[Persons in thousands. As of November 1. Covers civilian noninstitutional population 18 years old and over in Georgia and Kentucky, 19 and over in Alaska, 20 and over in Hawaii, and 21 and over elsewhere. Includes aliens. Figures are based on a population sample (see text, p. 1) and differ from those in tables 531 and 533 based on population estimates and official vote counts. Differences in percentages may also be due to overreporting of voting by persons in the sample. Excludes persons who did not report whether or not they had voted or registered]

CHARACTERISTIC	1964			1966			
	Persons of voting age	Percent		Persons of voting age	Percent voted		Percent did not vote
		Voted	Did not vote		Total	For Con- gressman	
<b>Total</b> .....	110,604	69.3	29.8	112,903	55.4	51.0	41.6
<b>Sex:</b>							
Male.....	52,123	71.9	27.0	52,849	58.1	52.7	38.1
Female.....	58,482	67.0	32.2	60,055	53.0	49.6	44.7
<b>Color:</b>							
White.....	99,353	70.7	28.5	101,291	57.0	52.9	40.2
Nonwhite.....	11,251	57.5	41.3	11,611	41.0	34.7	53.4
Negro.....	10,340	58.5	40.3	10,545	41.7	35.1	52.6
<b>Region:</b> <sup>1</sup>							
North and West.....	78,174	74.6	24.5	(NA)	60.9	56.8	35.9
South.....	32,429	56.7	42.4	(NA)	43.0	38.2	54.4

NA. Not available. <sup>1</sup> For composition, see fig. I, p. xii.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, Nos. 143 and 160, and unpublished data.

**No. 535. PARTICIPATION IN NATIONAL ELECTION, BY POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1964**

[Persons in thousands. As of November. See headnote, table 534]

CHARACTERISTIC	Persons of voting age	PERCENT		CHARACTERISTIC	Persons of voting age	PERCENT	
		Voted	Did not vote			Voted	Did not vote
<b>Total</b> .....	110,604	69.3	29.8	<b>Employment status:</b>			
<b>Age:</b> <sup>1</sup>				Employed.....	64,423	73.0	26.1
18 to 20 years.....	296	39.2	59.5	Agriculture.....	3,929	63.1	36.3
21 to 24 years.....	9,623	51.3	47.0	Nonagricultural industries.....	60,404	73.6	25.5
25 to 44 years.....	45,296	69.0	30.3	Unemployed.....	2,503	58.0	40.6
45 to 64 years.....	38,121	75.9	23.2	Not in labor force.....	43,677	64.6	34.6
65 years and over.....	17,269	66.3	32.8	<b>Family income:</b> <sup>3</sup>			
<b>Residence:</b>				Under \$2,000.....	9,100	49.6	49.6
Metropolitan.....	72,202	70.8	28.2	\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	7,652	57.6	41.3
Nonmetropolitan.....	38,402	66.5	32.7	\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	18,039	62.7	36.7
<b>Education:</b> <sup>2</sup>				\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	25,319	72.4	27.1
8 years or less.....	31,082	59.0	40.3	\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	14,654	78.3	21.2
9 to 11 years.....	19,359	65.4	33.9	\$10,000 and over.....	15,971	84.9	14.8
12 years.....	34,872	76.1	23.4	Not reported.....	8,059	70.7	26.7
More than 12 years.....	20,697	84.8	14.5				
Not reported.....	4,298	34.1	58.6				

<sup>1</sup> As applicable for States specified in headnote to table 534. <sup>2</sup> Covers persons 21 years old and over only.

<sup>3</sup> Covers persons 21 years old and over in primary families; see text, p. 8. Income for preceding 12 months.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, No. 143.

**No. 536. EXPENDITURES FOR POLITICAL BROADCASTS FOR ELECTIONS, BY MEDIUM AND PARTY: 1956 TO 1966**

[In thousands of dollars. Represents media charges before commissions and after discounts]

MEDIUM AND PARTY	GENERAL ELECTION		ELECTIONS, 1964			ELECTIONS, 1966		
	1956 <sup>1</sup>	1960	Total	General	Primary	Total	General	Primary
<b>Total</b> .....	9,818	14,195	34,611	24,605	10,006	32,032	19,731	12,302
Republican.....	5,382	7,559	15,917	13,033	2,884	12,154	10,364	1,790
Democratic.....	4,120	6,205	17,841	11,013	6,828	18,507	8,536	9,971
Other <sup>2</sup> .....	316	431	853	559	294	1,371	831	541
Television.....	6,635	10,052	23,777	17,496	6,281	18,921	11,951	3,970
Republican.....	3,737	5,431	11,373	9,431	1,942	7,897	6,415	972
Democratic.....	2,746	4,415	11,912	7,715	4,197	10,920	5,160	5,760
Other <sup>2</sup> .....	152	206	492	350	142	613	376	238
Radio.....	3,183	4,143	10,834	7,108	3,726	13,111	7,779	5,332
Republican.....	1,645	2,128	4,543	3,601	942	4,766	3,949	817
Democratic.....	1,374	1,790	5,930	3,298	2,632	7,587	3,376	4,211
Other <sup>2</sup> .....	164	225	361	209	152	758	455	303

<sup>1</sup> Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. <sup>2</sup> Third party and nonpartisan candidates.

Source: U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House; *1956 General Election Campaigns* (85th Congress, 1st session); and Federal Communications Commission; *Survey of Political Broadcasting*, April 1961, July 1965, and June 1967.